General Catalogue
1963 - 1964

WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE
WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE BULLETIN

GENERAL CATALOGUE

1963 - 1964

July, 1963

Bellingham, Washington
Table of Contents

Campus Map .............................................................................................................. 2
College Calendar ........................................................................................................ 4
THE COLLEGE
   History and Accreditation ....................................................................................... 6
   Objectives ................................................................................................................ 6
   Facilities .................................................................................................................. 8
ADMISSION
   Freshmen ............................................................................................................... 9
   Transfers ............................................................................................................... 11
   Advanced Placement ....................................................................................... 12
STUDENT FINANCES
   Fees ...................................................................................................................... 13
   Living Costs ......................................................................................................... 15
   Other Financial Aids .......................................................................................... 19
ACADEMIC REGULATIONS ..................................................................................... 21
THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM
   Curricula Offered .................................................................................................. 30
   Degree Requirements ........................................................................................... 30
   Teacher Education ............................................................................................... 32
   Arts and Sciences ................................................................................................. 38
   Transfer Programs .............................................................................................. 39
   Honors Program .................................................................................................. 39
   Graduate Programs
      Master's Degree ................................................................................................... 40
      Fifth Year ............................................................................................................ 41
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION ........................................................................... 45
   Faculty, Concentrations, Description of Courses
     (Arranged by department — see back cover for reference)
ORGANIZATION AND PERSONNEL
   Board of Trustees .................................................................................................. 168
   Administrative Officers ....................................................................................... 168
   Faculty .................................................................................................................. 169
SPECIAL SERVICES
   The Library ............................................................................................................ 188
   Audio-Visual Center ........................................................................................... 188
   Extension Services .............................................................................................. 188
   Research ............................................................................................................... 189
STUDENT PERSONNEL OFFICES
   Counseling ............................................................................................................. 190
   Student Personnel Offices .................................................................................. 181
STUDENT LIVING
   Housing ................................................................................................................. 192
   Food ..................................................................................................................... 194
   Health Services ................................................................................................... 195
STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS .................................................... 196
ENROLLMENT SUMMARY ........................................................................................ 198
INDEX ....................................................................................................................... 199

WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE BULLETIN

Volume LIX  July, 1963  Number 1

Published in July, October, January, and March. Entered as second class matter at the
post office in Bellingham, Washington, under the Act of August 4, 1912. Second class
postage paid at Bellingham, Washington.
## 1963

### SEPTEMBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### OCTOBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NOVEMBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### DECEMBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 1964

### JANUARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FEBRUARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**College**

### Fall Quarter, 1963

- **August 1.** Last day to apply for admission.
- **September 16-19.** Registration of new transfer students, by appointment.
- **September 22, 7:30 p.m.** Convocation for new freshmen.
- **September 24-25.** 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m. Enrollment of returning students.
- **September 26, 8:00 a.m.** Classes begin.
- **October 2.** Final date for late enrollment.
- **November 11.** Veterans' Day, Holiday.
- **November 27, 12 noon - December 2, 8:00 a.m.** Thanksgiving recess.
- **December 10-13.** Final examinations.

### Winter Quarter, 1964

- **January 5, 2:00 p.m.** Dormitories open.
- **January 6, 8:00 a.m.** Registration.
- **January 7, 8:00 a.m.** Classes begin.
- **January 13.** Final date for late enrollment.
- **March 17-20.** Final examinations.
## Calendar

### Spring Quarter, 1964

- March 29, 2:00 p.m. Dormitories open.
- March 30, 8:00 a.m. Registration.
- March 31, 8:00 a.m. Classes begin.
- April 6. Final day for late enrollment.
- June 8-11. Final Examinations.
- June 12. Commencement.

### Summer Quarter, 1964

- June 22. Registration Day.
- June 23, 7:30 a.m. Classes begin.
- July 31. End of Six-Week Session.

### 1964 Calendar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MARCH</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APRIL</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAY</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNE</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JULY</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AUGUST</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The College

Western Washington State College is one of three state colleges which, along with the two universities and 13 community colleges, comprise the state supported higher educational system in Washington. These institutions have individual governing boards but work together through voluntary associations and committees to coordinate their planning and efforts to provide adequate higher education for the rapidly growing college population of the State.

Western Washington State College is located in Bellingham, a city of 35,000 in the northwestern corner of the State near the Canadian border. Its historical antecedent was the State Normal School established by act of the State legislature in 1893, with actual operations commencing in the fall of 1899. From a normal school, the institution evolved to a degree granting institution in 1933, the College of Education in 1937, with a graduate program added in 1947, and to the State College in 1961. Most recently (1963), the legislature has authorized the granting of a master's degree in the arts and sciences.

The College is now a multipurpose institution offering degree programs in teacher education and in the arts and sciences at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Preprofessional studies also provide one or two year programs for transfer to professional schools at the universities.

Full accreditation has been granted to the College by the Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools and by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education. The American Association of University Women accepts its graduates for membership.

Objectives

Western Washington State College is a community of scholars. Students, who are apprentice scholars, associate with members of the faculty, who are seasoned scholars, in the advancement and dissemination of truth and beauty.

The College strives to provide its students with the opportunity and the incentive for gaining a higher education which will develop their intellectual powers and enlarge their understanding and appreciation of their cultural heritage. Such education is appropriate to a free citizen and provides a sound basis for any vocational pursuit.
A principal responsibility of the College is to prepare teachers, administrators, and other personnel for the public schools of Washington. To this end, programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts in Education and the Master of Education degrees are offered.

Programs within the liberal arts and sciences lead to the Bachelor of Arts, the Master of Arts, and the Master of Science degrees.

For students intending to enter schools of engineering, law, medicine, etc., preprofessional programs are provided.

In order to accomplish these functions the total college program provides planned experiences in the areas of:

1. General Education
2. Professional education of teachers
3. Subject matter specialization

The aims of the general education program are:

1. To broaden and intensify the student's understanding of the most significant aspects of man's cultural heritage;
2. To train the student in the methods and tools of thought and expression;
3. To assist the student in integrating his knowledge;
4. To assist the student in developing his powers of aesthetic enjoyment and creativity;
5. To stimulate the student in formulating a philosophy of life based upon knowledge and reflection.

The aims of the teacher education program, developed upon a foundation of general education are:

1. To develop the student's
   a. knowledge of the subject matter and techniques appropriate to his teaching fields;
   b. understanding of individual differences and the process of growth and learning in children;
   c. understanding of the processes whereby personality is formed and maladjustments avoided;
d. understanding of the place of the school in society and its present organization and administration;
e. interest in forming his own philosophy of education;

2. To provide the student, prior to provisional (fourth-year) certification, with the background and the opportunity to demonstrate his:
a. skill in planning and in carrying out his ideas independently;
b. skill in using established methods of instruction, plus a willingness to experiment with new methods;
c. ability to evaluate his own teaching practices;
d. ability to work cooperatively with children, colleagues, parents, and others in the community;
e. ability to discriminate between the significant and the less significant in education.

3. To provide the student, prior to standard (fifth-year) certification, with an opportunity:
a. to extend his knowledge of subject matter appropriate to his teaching fields;
b. to obtain training in techniques found lacking after one year of teaching under a provisional certificate.

Subject matter specialization should meet the needs of a person who seeks:

1. Increased depth of subject matter mastery appropriate to his teaching assignment.

2. A sound basis for pursuing further and more advanced study in a specialized field.

Facilities

A rapid expansion of the physical plant has been undertaken to care for the influx of students in a period of sharp enrollment increases. Since 1959, Haggard Hall of Science, Sanford Carver Gymnasium, the Humanities Building and Lecture Halls, and a doubling of the Library have been added to the academic facilities. Student residences constructed recently include Higginson Hall, an additional unit to Highland Hall, and six Ridgeway dormitories. These provide living quarters for 838 additional resident students. The Viking Union, Student Cooperative Book Store, and two dining halls have also been opened since 1959. Planning is proceeding for other buildings to be constructed as rapidly as finances permit to keep pace with the predicted continuation of rapid enrollment growth in the next decade.
FRESHMEN

The College selects for freshmen admission those applicants who, on the basis of evidence available, are judged likely to succeed in a college program. Since no single factor is a sufficient predictor of college success, admission will be granted to graduates of accredited high schools either on the basis of high school achievement or on the result of aptitude tests which may serve to indicate that the applicant has the potential to achieve success in an academic program.

This multi-factor admissions policy will grant admission to freshmen applicants who qualify in either of the following two respects:

1. High School Achievement

   By achieving a 2.5 or better cumulative grade point average or

   By graduating in the upper one-half of the senior class.

OR

2. Measured Aptitude

   By demonstrating the ability to do college level work through aptitude tests commonly used in high school counseling and testing programs.

A student may qualify for admission either on the basis of high school grades earned after September, 1961, or upon his total high school record.

Special provision may be made for mature persons, twenty-one years of age or older, who may be unable to meet the regular requirements for freshman admission.
Entrance Tests

All entering freshmen are required to take the Washington Pre-College Test Battery prior to formal admission. This comprehensive battery is available to high school students in Washington during their senior year. All other freshmen applicants for admission take these tests on the campus immediately prior to the opening of the fall quarter. The cost of administering, scoring, and interpreting these tests ($5) is borne by the student.

Freshmen failing to meet minimum standards in mathematics on the Washington Pre-College Test must take a mathematics placement test prior to initial enrollment.

Application Procedure

An applicant should (a) procure the uniform application blank used by all colleges and universities in the State of Washington either directly from his high school principal or from the Admissions Office of the College; (b) provide the personal data required on this blank; (c) submit the application form to his high school principal who will supply the academic record and forward all data directly to the College.

The applicant will receive prompt notification of action on his application.

Time of Application

Prospective freshmen are encouraged to apply any time after the close of the first semester of the senior year and should make application as early as possible. The deadline is August 1 for fall quarter, December 15 for winter quarter, and March 15 for spring quarter.

Freshman applicants for fall quarter admission who are clearly eligible at the end of the first semester of the senior year will be granted early admission subject only to high school graduation. Where the final semester grades or test scores are needed the applicant will receive notification of action on his application as soon as possible after the receipt of the necessary information.

Enrollment Deposit

Students accepted for admission to the College must confirm their application by submitting a $35 partial prepayment of fees. This deposit is non-refundable and will be forfeited by those applicants who do not register for the quarter to which they are admitted.

The payment should not accompany the application. Full instructions for payment will be sent with the notice of admission.
TRANSFERS with advanced standing

General Requirement

Students who have attended another accredited college or university are eligible for admission, provided they have achieved a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) in all previous college work and are in good standing at the last college attended. Those who do not meet this standard may submit a written petition to the Admissions Board. Exceptions to the minimum scholarship standard will be made only when extenuating circumstances are shown to be the cause of low academic achievement and when evidence of scholastic competence can be furnished. In many instances a personal interview will be required. The petition and supporting evidence must be in the hands of the Committee not later than the application deadlines listed below.

Tests

All transfer students are required to take an academic aptitude test at the time of registration. Those who do not present acceptable college credit in English and/or mathematics will take placement tests as required.

Application Procedure

Obtain application form from the Admissions office. Fill out and return according to the instructions.

Have an official transcript of all credits earned sent directly from each collegiate institution previously attended. Failure to submit a complete record is considered a serious breach of honor which may disqualify a student for enrollment or further attendance.

Upon receipt of the application and records the College will notify the applicant as to his admission status.

All applications must be filed prior to August 1 for fall quarter, December 15 for winter quarter, and March 15 for spring quarter.

ADMISSION TO GRADUATE STANDING

See GRADUATE BULLETIN.
ADVANCED PLACEMENT

Western Washington State College is committed to a recognition of individual differences in the preparation of high school graduates who enter the freshman class and is concerned that students be placed in courses at an instructional level commensurate with their ability and previous study. Such recognition is awarded through several means:

- recognition of credits earned in advanced study
- departmental examinations
- Advanced Placement Examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board.

In some instances such evidence forms the basis for placement of the student in advanced rather than introductory courses which might duplicate previous study; in some cases credit toward graduation may also be allowed.

Students who have taken the Advanced Placement Examinations in specific subjects offered by the College Entrance Examination Board should be certain that results are filed with the Admissions Officer. He in turn will refer the student to the appropriate department for evaluation, placement, and possible credit.

Students who have taken advanced mathematics courses in high school should consult the Mathematics Department for evaluation and placement in appropriate courses in that field.

Students who have studied a foreign language are required to take a placement examination before registering for additional courses in a given language.

After a student is in attendance he has the privilege of challenging courses by examination as provided on page 23.

Health Examination

A thorough health examination is required of all students prior to registration. The College supplies each applicant with a standard form for recording medical history and examination data. Presentation of this form, fully executed by a licensed physician, based on an examination made within 90 days satisfactorily meets this requirement. The adequacy of the examination and thoroughness of the report must meet college standards.

The protection of immunization for smallpox, diphtheria, scarlet fever, and typhoid fever, is strongly urged for all entering students. A requirement of immunization, at student expense, may be instituted at any time at the discretion of the Health Service.
Student Finances

TUITION AND FEES

Checks and money orders for fees or living charges should be made payable to WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE.

FULL-TIME STUDENTS  (7 or more credits)

Residents of the State of Washington, per quarter .......... $75.00

Tuition ........................................ $15.00

*Other Fees .................. 60.00

Non-Residents of the State of Washington, per quarter ....... 105.00

Tuition ........................................ $45.00

*Other Fees .................. 60.00

*These fees are required of all students who register for more than six quarter hours of credit. Funds derived from this source are used to finance certain non-instructional aspects of the College program, including (a) student activities, such as athletics and publications; (b) a student health program; (c) bond redemption for student residences and Union Building; (d) the student bookstore building; (e) the purchase of designated supplies and laboratory materials.

PART-TIME STUDENTS  (Maximum 6 credits)

For each credit .................................................. 8.00

(Minimum fee $16.00)

AUDITORS (Without credit)

One or more courses per quarter .................................. 16.00

EXTENSION AND CORRESPONDENCE FEE, per credit .......... 8.00

MUSIC — INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION ............................. 36.00

(See page 125 for special provisions applying to music majors and minors.)

MISCELLANEOUS SERVICE CHARGES

On-Campus Parking, per quarter .................................. 3.00

Changes of Schedule. After the student has completed his registration, $1 is charged for any change not made at the initiative of the College.
Late Registration. $3 is charged if a student fails to preregister
or register at appointed times.

Test Service ................................................................. 5.00
Required of those who fail to take the entrance tests at
the regularly scheduled time.

Special Examination Charge for those who seek college
credit in a given course through examination ................. 2.00

Teaching Certificate Filing Fee, payable at the time
of issuance ........................................................................ 1.00

Diploma Charge, payable at graduation ....................... 5.00

Placement Service Charge, payable at graduation ........ 2.00

Music Instrument or Practice Space Charges
Pipe Organ or Other Instrumental or Practice
Space Rental, per quarter ............................................. 2.00

Transcript Fee
Each student is entitled to one official transcript of his scholastic
record at Western Washington State College without charge.
For subsequent transcript requests, there is a charge of $1.
Duplicate copies requested at the same time are issued at a
charge of 25c each. When additional credits have been earned,
a free supplement will be sent upon request to the same addressee as a previous transcript.

Refund of Fees
In ordinary circumstances, a student who withdraws prior to the
sixth day of instruction in a quarter will receive a full refund of tuition
and fees except that the initial registration deposit of new students
is not refundable.

A refund of one half of tuition and fees is made to a student who
withdraws on or after the sixth day of instruction, provided such with-
drawal occurs within the first thirty calendar days following the first
day of instruction. After the 30th day, no refunds are granted.

Changes in Fees
The College reserves the right to change the above charges moderately should conditions so require. The College will continue its policy
of holding costs to a minimum commensurate with effective services.
Textbooks

The Cooperative Bookstore is maintained by the Associated Students to furnish all necessary books and supplies at reasonable prices. The College does not provide textbooks for the personal use of students.

Charges for Materials

For the convenience of those in certain courses requiring the extensive use of materials or articles retained by the student, materials are charged at cost. The department issues an invoice for such materials and the student pays the charge at the Business Office.

Lockers

Metal lockers are available without charge to students in certain buildings. Students must provide themselves with the standard type combination lock sold only by the Student Cooperative Bookstore.

LIVING COSTS

BOARD AND ROOM IN COLLEGE RESIDENCE HALLS:

Board and room charges are payable by the quarter in advance. The rates are as follows:

- Fall Quarter ................................................................. $232.30*
  (due September 26)
- Winter Quarter ............................................................. 228.20*
  (due January 6)
- Spring Quarter ............................................................. 219.90*
  (due March 31)

While arrangements for smaller payments at the first of each month may be made, the student is obligated for the total quarterly charge.

Delinquent Accounts

Unpaid room and board accounts are assessed a penalty of 25c per day effective on registration day. The penalty applies each pay period for those who are delinquent. Registration and payment for

* These charges are based on the actual number of meals served during the quarter. Board and room on a Monday-through Friday basis is available only in cases of regular out-of-town weekend employment. Such arrangements are made through the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women.
room and board are to be made before the student receives meals in the residence halls. Meals may be purchased on a cash basis until the student's board account is paid.

Refunds

Room payments are not refundable. Board refunds or partial refunds are made in case of one week's illness or when a student teaching assignment conflicts with meal schedule. Refund cards are issued in the Room Service Office, Viking Commons.

Furnished Rooms Off-Campus

Prices for furnished rooms without board in private off-campus houses range from $20 to $27.50 a month for each student in a room. Single occupancy rooms are somewhat higher.

ESTIMATE OF TOTAL COSTS

The total estimated expense for three quarters, including cost of books and supplies as well as a moderate allowance for incidentals, is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If rooming and boarding</td>
<td>$1,100.00</td>
<td>$1,300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If housekeeping</td>
<td>850.00</td>
<td>1,150.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If living at home or working for</td>
<td>450.00</td>
<td>550.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>room and board</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These estimates make no provision for clothing costs or travel expense.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Financial AIDS Office

Assistance to students in financial matters is coordinated by the College Financial AIDS Officer. Scholarships, student loans, and part-time employment are available to students through this office.

Employment

The College offers as many opportunities as possible for students to earn part of their expenses through part-time employment in the
library, laboratories, dining halls, offices, and in custodial service. To be eligible for such employment the student must be satisfactorily carrying not less than 12 quarter hours. Students on academic probation may not hold these jobs. The Financial Aids Office also assists students in gaining part-time employment in the community. Some opportunities are available, especially for women students, to obtain their room and board in exchange for household duties.

**Graduate Assistantships**

A number of graduate assistantships will be available in 1963-64 with duties assigned in the various departments of the College. These carry a monthly stipend of $200. Inquiries should be addressed to the Dean of Graduate Studies.

**Scholarships**

Western Washington State College annually awards more than fifty scholarships to outstanding entering freshmen. The awards are sufficient to cover the cost of College tuition and fees for one year.

To be eligible for consideration, students must have a 3.0 high school grade average through seven semesters and be recommended by their high school principal. Application forms may be secured from the high school principal or counselor after January 15 or by writing directly to the College. All applications must be completed and on file by March 1. Applicants must send a parents' confidential statement to College Scholarship Service by February 23.

The awards include:

- **PROSPECTIVE TEACHER SCHOLARSHIPS**: available to entering students who plan to enter the teaching profession and who have demonstrated in a high degree those qualities required of superior teachers.

- **ARTS AND SCIENCES SCHOLARSHIPS**: for entering freshmen who do not anticipate a teaching career but who expect to complete requirements for a College degree in another field of study.

The following full Tuition and Fees Scholarships are offered in the name of their donors:

- Alpine Cafeteria
- B & P Distributors
- American Fabricators Company
- Bellingham Builders
- Mr. Claude Aubert
- Bellingham Central Lions Club
Bellingham Cold Storage
Bellingham First Federal Savings & Loan
Bellingham Kiwanis Club
The Bellingham National Bank
The Bellingham Publishing Company
Bellingham Travel Service
Bellingham Tug & Barge Company
Bellingham Women’s Music Club
A. J. Blythe Plumbing & Heating Company
Boeing Company
Bornstein Seafoods, Inc.
Cascade Laundry & Cleaners
Cascade Natural Gas Corporation
Dohl Fish Company
Droper Valley Hatchery
Eiford Company, Inc.
Evergreen Motor Company, Inc.
B. P. O. E. (Elks)
Fountain Motors
Fraser Chevrolet Company
Richard Haag Associates
Halversan’s Barber Shop
Hart Novelty Company
Haskell Corporation
Horseshoe Cafe
Ireland & Bellingar insurance
King & Daul Tire Company
KVOS-TV Corporation
Mobil Oil Company Refinery Employees, Ferndale
Morse Hardware
Northwest Liquidators
Pacific American Corporation
Pacific First Federal Savings & Loan
Presser Foundation
Puget Sound Power & Light Company
Puget Sound Pulp & Timber Company
Rotary Club
The Royal Inn
Safeway Stores Scholarship
Sago Food Scholarships for Academic Excellence
Sears, Roebuck & Company (Bellingham Branch)
Soroptimist Club of Bellingham
Thriftway Stores
Tri-County Office Equipment Company
Union Printing Company
Vienna Cleaners Award
Whatcom County Dairymen’s Association
Whatcom County Medical Society
Whatcom Travel Service
In addition to scholarships offered by the College from these funds, the Washington Congress of Parents and Teachers each year makes awards to freshmen students of outstanding merit entering Western Washington State College to prepare for teaching careers. Three such scholarships are granted in the amount of $700 ($175 each year for four years).

Music Students from Whatcom County are eligible for the Paul Lusterman Memorial Scholarships. Three scholarships, in the amounts of $250, $100, and $50, are awarded annually. (See also page 125 for other Music Awards.)

The Boeing Company has established scholarships at the College for prospective teachers of science and/or mathematics. Applicants for a Boeing Scholarship must show evidence of interest and outstanding ability in science or mathematics.

A limited number of awards are available to graduates of Washington community colleges. Detailed information is available at the Financial Aids Office.

Student Loan Funds

COLLEGE LOAN FUND—A student loan fund exceeding $30,000 is held in trust by the Board of Trustees and is made available at a low rate of interest to students recommended by a faculty committee. Eligibility to borrow from this fund requires at least one quarter's residence.

EMERGENCY LOANS—Under special circumstances small emergency loans are made from the student loan fund through the Dean of Women or Dean of Men. No emergency loan is granted for the payment of fees.

NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT PROGRAM

The College participates in the National Defense Education Act Student Loan Program. Loans are available to all students with proven academic ability who can also demonstrate financial need. The provisions of the Act make these loans especially attractive for prospective teachers and students majoring in science, mathematics, or a modern foreign language. High school seniors of superior ability who are unable to finance a college education may make application for a loan during the spring semester prior to graduation.

UNITED STUDENT AID FUND

Bank loans are available under this arrangement. Qualifications are similar to those for NDEA loans. Repayment begins following graduation on a 36 month schedule.

All inquiries regarding loan funds should be directed to the Financial Aids Office.
AID TO VETERANS

Public Law 550 (Korean Bill) and Public Law 895 (Rehabilitation Act) provide educational benefits for certain eligible veterans. Payments are made directly to the veteran.

Matters of eligibility for veterans' benefits should be arranged directly with the Veterans Administration in advance of initial entrance.

Veterans transferring from one institution to another or from another training situation in which they have been receiving veterans' benefits must notify the regional office of the Veterans Administration servicing their particular area and receive a revised certificate of eligibility.

Children of deceased veterans who qualify for educational benefits under Public Law 634 should make the necessary arrangements directly with the Veterans Administration.
Academic Regulations

REGISTRATION

Dates of Registration

The date of registration for each of the four quarters will be found in the official calendar on pages 4 and 5.

Early Registration for New Students

In the fall, provision is made for the early registration of new students. By July first each applicant receives complete information about registration dates and procedures to be followed. Just prior to the beginning of fall quarter instruction all freshmen and transfers entering for the first time are expected to participate in an opening week induction and orientation program.

Registration During the College Year

During the fall, winter, and spring quarters, students in attendance who plan to continue the succeeding quarters are expected to prepare their class schedules for that quarter and register on the days specified for the purpose, customarily during the two weeks prior to final examinations. In the spring quarter, students also preregister for the fall.

Registration Day

Except as noted in the preceding paragraphs, registration day for new students will be the first day of each quarter. Earlier registration opportunities are provided for students already in attendance.

Applicants for admission whose credentials have not been filed with the Admissions Office will not be permitted to complete their registration.

Late Registration

A charge of $3.00 is assessed if a student does not meet his scheduled registration appointment.

Change In Registration

A charge of $1.00 is made for any change in a student's schedule after registration is completed unless such change is made upon the initiative of college authorities.
Entering New Courses

After the close of the first week of class instruction in the fall, winter, and spring quarters, students are not permitted to enter new courses. Special limitations apply to the more brief summer sessions; details are given in the Summer Bulletin.

WITHDRAWAL

Withdrawal From Courses

Formal withdrawal from any course must be made in the Registrar’s office. Students leaving a class without formal withdrawal will receive a failing grade in the course. Students may withdraw from a course with a grade of “W” during the first four weeks of instruction in any quarter. No penalty is attached other than the change of registration fee and the loss of credit. After the fourth week of instruction withdrawal from a course will normally result in a grade of “F” (failure). Exceptions to this regulation may be made if such withdrawal is requested by the College, in cases of serious illness, or where there are other highly extenuating circumstances.

No withdrawals are permitted within the last two weeks of a quarter.

Withdrawal From College

A student may completely terminate his enrollment at any time prior to the final two weeks of a quarter. Formal withdrawal at the Registrar’s Office is necessary. Students who leave the College without official withdrawal will receive failing grades. The regulations pertaining to the assignment of grades as stated in the preceding section apply equally to withdrawal from College.

CREDITS AND LOAD

Credits

The unit of college work, the “quarter hour credit”, represents one class hour per week throughout a term of eleven or twelve weeks, called a “quarter”. Laboratory courses normally meet for additional hours.

Courses generally carry credit ranging from one to five units or hours, according to the number of class meetings per week. Sixteen credits on this basis constitute the work of a quarter, and forty-eight credits that of the regular school year of three quarters.
Correspondence and Extension Credit

Work done by correspondence or extension through a fully accredited college or university may be accepted toward the bachelor's degree up to a maximum of one-fourth of the credits required. Students in residence may not register for these courses except by special permission of the Registrar.

Credit By Examination

Credit for work paralleling courses listed in the Catalogue may in some instances be established by examination.

The privilege of establishing credit by examination is extended only to students actually enrolled in the College. It is not to be considered as a means by which failing or low-passing grades may be raised, nor for earning credit in courses previously audited.

Students interested in applying for examination privileges will first consult the Registrar and the department chairman concerned to ascertain that appropriate study has been accomplished and that duplication of credit is not entailed.

See also Advanced Placement, page 12.

The Academic Load

Sixteen hours, including physical education, constitute the standard student load. During the first quarter in residence students are limited to this amount. Thereafter any program in excess of seventeen credits must be approved by the Registrar.

Students who are permitted to carry an overload must have met the following grade point standard during the previous quarter or in all previous work done in this institution:

- 18-hour load ............................................ 2.8
- 19-hour load ............................................ 3.0
- 20-hour load ............................................ 3.2

A load in excess of twenty hours is not permitted under any circumstances. The maximum load allowed is somewhat less in the summer sessions.

A student doing outside work for three or four hours per day shall not carry more than thirteen hours, including physical education, unless he has demonstrated his ability to carry the load without detriment to his
scholarship or health. A student working more than four hours per day is expected to reduce his scholastic program accordingly.

ATTENDANCE AND GRADES

Attendance Regulations

Class attendance is required at all times. Absences are excused only for reasons of illness or injury certified by the Health Service, in cases of emergency allowed by the Registrar, or at the request of some authorized member of the staff.

System of Grading

In reporting grades to the Registrar, faculty members use the following marks:

A .................. Superior
B .................. High
C .................. Average
D .................. Low
F .................. Failure
U .................. Unsatisfactory
S .................. Satisfactory
K .................. Incomplete
W .................. Withdrawn

A course in which a student has failed must be repeated if credit is desired.

A grade of F is assigned if a student fails to carry out the prescribed procedures when withdrawing from a course or from the College, or if he fails to clear a grade of K in the prescribed time.

The grade of S is given in certain courses where it is not practical to use the regular grading system. Credit is allowed as specified but no grade points are assigned and the course is disregarded in computing grade point average.

The grade of K indicates that work is satisfactory as far as completed. It permits the student after consultation with the Registrar to complete the work within a reasonable period in the way prescribed by the instructor. The grade of K is given only in cases of illness or other extenuating circumstances which make it impossible to complete all work by the close of the quarter.

If the student remains in college the incomplete must be cleared during the quarter immediately following receipt of the grade; otherwise a grade of F is assigned automatically. In special circumstances the Registrar may extend the period for removal of the incomplete. The
privilege of clearing an incomplete lapses after five years even though the student is not continuously enrolled.

Grade Reports

At the close of each quarter a grade report is mailed to all students. Reports will be mailed to parents of students under 21 years of age upon request of the parent or the student.

Mid-Term Deficiency Report

In the middle of each quarter, unsatisfactory work evaluated as less than “C” is reported directly to the student and his adviser, but not recorded.

Grade Points

Grade points serve as a means of objectively stating a given level of scholarship. The point value assigned for each grade is as follows: A, 4 points; B, 3; C, 2; D, 1; all other grades 0. The number of grade points earned in each course is computed by multiplying the number of credits by the grade point value of the letter indicated. Thus a 3 credit course with a grade of B is assigned 9 points. The grade point average is the result of dividing the total number of grade points by the total number of registered hours. A grade average of 2.0 represents a letter standard of C. A grade of S and the credit involved in such a course do not enter into the computation of grade point average.

Grades for Repeated Courses

In the event a student repeats a course in which he has received a failing or low passing grade, the second grade is used in computing the grade point average, and the first grade is ignored.
STANDARDS GOVERNING LOW SCHOLARSHIP

Termination of Enrollment

At the end of the third quarter of attendance, or any subsequent quarter, a student is dropped from the College if his cumulative grade average falls below 2.0 (Exception: a student will not be dropped at the close of any quarter in which he achieves a 2.0 average or better for the quarter.) A student whose enrollment is terminated may normally petition the Scholastic Standing Committee for reinstatement unless he is on final probation. (See below.)

In computing cumulative grade point average, only work completed at Western Washington State College is taken into account.

Warning

Students who are not dropped under the above regulations but who receive less than a 2.0 grade average during any given quarter are notified of the faculty's concern and encouraged to take advantage of all available assistance. Such warning becomes a matter of permanent record.

Academic Probation

1. A freshman admitted to regular status who fails to achieve a grade average of 2.0 at the end of the first quarter of attendance is sent a warning notice. He is required to consult with his faculty counselor during the first week of the ensuing quarter. If he then fails to achieve a cumulative grade average of 2.0 at the end of his second quarter he is placed on academic probation.

2. Students other than first or second quarter freshmen are placed on academic probation:

   a. when subject to scholastic warning for two consecutive quarters, or

   b. when admitted or readmitted to the College by action of the Scholastic Standing Committee.

Final Academic Probation

A student placed on "final probation" by the Scholastic Standing Committee must thereafter meet standards governing minimum scholarship and may not petition for re-enrollment if he fails to do so.
Restrictions Governing Students On Academic Probation

Students on academic probation (including final academic probation) (a) are not eligible for remunerative employment on campus; (b) may not hold an elective or appointive office in any student organization nor appear in any performance before the student body or the public; (c) may not represent the College or student body at any conference nor as a member of any team or organization.

Probationary status is terminated when a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 has been attained. This applies also to those on final academic probation, except that in the event of subsequent failure to maintain this standard the student may not petition for reinstatement.

OTHER REGULATIONS

Resident Status

Certain College regulations and standards relative to on-campus employment, eligibility for student offices, and requirements for graduation require status as a "full time resident student." This requires enrollment in regularly scheduled courses totaling not less than twelve quarter hours. However, veterans or students deferred by the Selective Service System are expected to carry loads adequate to constitute normal progress toward a degree.

Special (Part Time) Students

Persons carrying not more than six credits are classed as special students. They pay a smaller fee but do not share in certain student body privileges.

Auditors

Any mature person not desiring to register for credit may, with the consent of instructors and upon payment of a fee of $16.00 per quarter, enroll as an auditor in any except laboratory courses. No person may attend classes unless he has registered for credit or as an auditor.

Final Examinations

As a matter of college policy, individual students are not permitted to take early final examinations. Failure to take the final examination in any course normally results in a grade of "F". When, for emergency reasons, a student is unable to appear at a final examination at the scheduled time, he may arrange in advance with the instructor to receive a grade of "K" (incomplete). This privilege is extended only to students whose achievement in the course is satisfactory. Removal of the "K" grade is to be achieved early in the following quarter (summer excepted).
Application for Graduation

Students must make formal application to the Registrar for any degrees or certificates which are to be issued by the College. It should be noted that completion of requirements does not automatically lead to the issuance of the degree or certificate unless formal application is filed.
THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM

Undergraduate Study

COMMON DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

TEACHER EDUCATION

ARTS AND SCIENCES

TRANSFER PROGRAMS

THE HONORS PROGRAM

Graduate Study

ADVANCED DEGREE PROGRAMS

FIFTH YEAR
The Instructional Program

The College offers courses of study in teacher education and in the arts and sciences at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Students may earn the following degrees:

Bachelor of Arts in Education (for teacher certification)
Bachelor of Arts with majors in 21 fields
Master of Education

Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees have now been authorized, and programs are being developed in certain subject areas.

One or two-year programs are offered as preprofessional study in a number of fields such as engineering, business administration, law and medicine. Arrangements have been established with the state universities for the effective transfer of credits in these programs.

Undergraduate Study

COMMON DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

(For the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Arts in Education degrees)

Credits:

192 quarter hours with not less than 60 credits in upper division study (courses numbered 300 and above).

Residence:

At least one full year (45 credits), including the final quarter with 12 or more credits.

Not more than 48 credits in extension or correspondence study.

Scholarship Standard:

A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C), with no grades of less than "C" permissible in the major, minor, or professional education courses.
English and Mathematics Proficiency:

Entering students are expected to meet certain minimum requirements in English usage and in mathematics as measured by the Washington Pre-College test. Those who enter with a deficiency in either are required to remove that deficiency prior to enrollment in a fourth college quarter.

(a) English—students failing to meet minimum standards on the above test must defer English 100 until the second quarter. Such students are urged to undertake review study during the first quarter. English 100 must be completed satisfactorily by the end of the first college year.

(b) Mathematics—students failing to meet minimum mathematics standards on the Washington Pre-College Test may take a re-test offered toward the close of each quarter. Deficient students are urged to undertake review study during the first or second quarter.

While the College does not offer remedial or review courses as part of its curriculum, the two departments concerned do provide opportunities for special instruction under qualified teachers. The cost of this instruction is borne by the student.

General Education Courses:

Biology 104 — Principles of General Biology
English 100, 101 — Freshmen Reading and Writing
General Education 101 — Matter and Energy (or Chemistry 121 or 125 or Physics 131)
General Education 102 — Earth Science
General Education 105 — Behavioral Science
General Education 121 — Humanities I
General Education 122 — Humanities II
General Education 123 — Humanities III
General Education 321 — A survey of Afro-Asia
General Education 421 — Great Issues (not required before 1964-65)
Mathematics 151 — Foundations of Mathematics (or Mathematics 121)
Physical Education Activities — (3 quarters)
Speech 100 — Fundamentals of Speech
Sequence of Courses

Normally the major part of the General Education program is to be scheduled in the student’s first year. He is expected to complete these requirements (except General Education 321, 421) in his sophomore year. To effect a proper distribution of students among courses throughout the year, the freshmen program is largely prescribed. With the exception of a few special programs, the first year will be as follows:

General Education 121, 122, 123 — in successive quarters
English 100, 101, and Speech 100 — one in each quarter
Physical Education activity — one in each quarter

One of the following plans to complete a full program:

A. An assigned course each quarter from among:
   Biology 104, Gen. Ed. 101 (or Chem. 121 or 125, or Physics 131), Gen. Ed. 102, Gen. Ed. 105, Math 151 (or 121).

   or

B. A sequence of courses in a major or minor selected under departmental advisement.

TEACHER EDUCATION

(and additional requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in Education degree)

Teacher Certification:

The State of Washington provides two regular teaching credentials:

THE PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE issued upon completion of the Bachelor of Arts in Education degree program, and
THE STANDARD CERTIFICATE issued upon completion of two years of successful teaching and a fifth year of approved study—see page 40.

The guidelines and standards adopted by the State Board of Education place responsibility upon the teacher education institutions for the development of study programs appropriate to teaching at specific grade levels and in specific subject areas.

More detailed information is available in a brochure prepared by the Council on Teacher Education which may be obtained in the fall in the office of the Department of Education.
Formal Admission to Teacher Education:

While enrolled in Education 301, students who expect to become teachers will file a formal application for admission to the program in teacher education. Prior to admission to further courses, the student will:


2. Complete the Diagnostic Examination in the Psychological Foundations of Education.

Students will receive formal notice of committee action regarding their application; they are not to enroll in any additional courses in the professional sequence until such notification is received.

Course Requirements:

In addition to the General Education requirements specified above, the candidate for the Bachelor of Arts in Education degree and the Provisional Teaching Certificate must complete the following: Professional Education requirements, Washington State History and Government, and a major and one minor concentration appropriate to his choice of teaching level.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION: 35-45 credits

Education 301 — American Education and the Teacher

315 or 316 — Foundations of Education

or

Education 415 — Philosophy and the Curriculum

Educational Psychology 355 — Human Growth and Development

Educational Psychology 371 — Evaluation in the Public School

Educational Psychology 451 — Principles of Human Learning

Directed Teaching — 16 to 24 credits

In various options selected from Educational 490-498 under advisement of the Education Department. See pages 72 and 75 for details.

STATE HISTORY REQUIREMENT:

History 391 — History and Government of Washington
SUBJECT MATTER CONCENTRATION:

An approved concentration of 60 to 70 credits must be completed in fields specifically related to the curriculum of the State's public schools. A choice is to be made from among programs leading to recommendation for one of the three levels: elementary school, junior high school, senior high school.

(The teacher's provisional certificate contains a recommendation normally for one level and/or subject area; it is the responsibility of the school district to employ first-year teachers at that recommended level or area).

For Elementary Teachers

1. Recommended Program—(a subject matter major and the Elementary Teaching minor)

Major Concentration—45 credits in specified courses in one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>Geography</th>
<th>Psychology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth Science</td>
<td>Library Science</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Social Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Speech Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elementary Teaching Minor — 26 to 28 credits

GROUP A—(All courses required)

Social Studies Education 425—Social Studies for the Mathematics 251—Foundations of Mathematics
Mathematics 481—Mathematics in Grade One through Eight Education 485—Techniques of Reading Elementary School

GROUP B—(Select two courses)

Art 325—Art Education
Industrial Art 350—Industrial Arts for Elementary Schools
Music 250—Music for Elementary Teachers
Physical Education 306—Physical Education Methods & Materials for the Elementary School

GROUP C—(Select one course)

English 495—English for the Elementary School
Library 305—Books for Elementary Schools
Speech 233, 335, 430 or 450 (see page 152 for description)
GROUP D—(Select one course)

Physical Science 382—Physical Science for Elementary School
Biology 383—Biological Science for Elementary School
Geology 384—Earth Science for Elementary School

During the fifth year of college study, subsequent to the bachelor’s degree, the teacher will complete 12 to 15 additional credits in the above, and will add a second course in reading—Education 487.

2. Alternate Program—(The Elementary Concentration and the beginning of a subject major)

Elementary Concentration—40 credits

Complete all courses in Group A and Group B in the Elementary Teaching Minor above and two courses each in Group C and in Group D.

Major Concentration—28 credits

At least 28 credits are to be earned in one of the subject concentrations listed above, with the remainder of the 45 credit major to be completed subsequent to the bachelor’s degree in the fifth college year. Courses for completion in the four-year undergraduate program must be selected under advisement of the appropriate department.

For Junior High Teachers

Major concentration—45 credits in specified courses in one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>General Science</th>
<th>Mathematics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>Music Specialists*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth Science</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td>Physical Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Industrial Arts</td>
<td>Social Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Music Specialist program combines a major and minor in one 67-credit concentration.

Minor concentration—25 credits in specified courses in one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>Chemistry</th>
<th>Foreign Language</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Education</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>Geography</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For Combined Junior High-Intermediate Grades

Students wishing to be recommended for teaching at both the intermediate and the junior high school levels will complete an approved major for junior high school (from the list above) and substitute the Elementary Teaching Minor for the junior high school minor. Competence in student teaching must be established at both levels.

Far Senior High Teachers

Major concentration—45 credits in specified courses in one of the following:

- Art
- Biology
- Business Education
- Chemistry**
- Earth Science
- English
- Foreign Language
- Geography
- Government
- History
- Home Economics
- Industrial Arts
- Mathematics
- Music Specialist*
- Physical Education
- Physical Science
- Physics**
- Speech

* The Music Specialist program combines a major and minor in one 67-credit concentration.

** Additional supporting courses are required for chemistry and physics majors.

Minor Concentration

- Art
- Biology
- Business Education
- Chemistry
- Economics
- English
- Foreign Language
- Geology
- Geography
- Government
- Health Science
- History
- Home Economics
- Industrial Arts
- Library Science
- Mathematics
- Philosophy
- Physical Education
- Physics
- Psychology
- Sociology-
- Anthropology
- Speech

ELECTIVES

In addition to the courses specified in the various degree programs, the student elects sufficient subjects according to his needs and interests to bring his total to the required 192 credit minimum.
Special Program for Degree Holders

Persons holding the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree may be admitted to a special program leading to certification if they meet the following criteria:

- a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution
- demonstrated academic ability
- typical liberal arts preparation
- major field acceptable for teaching
- realistic career plans

Persons selected can meet certification requirements by an individually prescribed study program rather than the pattern described above for the Bachelor of Arts in Education degree. Three quarters of residence study normally will satisfy the requirements.
THE ARTS AND SCIENCES

(Additional requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree)

In addition to the general requirements for graduation listed on page 30, the candidate for the Bachelor of Arts degree must complete a major concentration, usually accompanied by required supporting courses, and one minor concentration. In all cases, students are expected to confer early in their college career with appropriate departmental advisers to plan and secure approval for study programs in the fields of study selected for specialization. Transfer students will consult these advisers for evaluation of applicable courses completed in other institutions, and will be expected to complete at least a portion of their work in the major and minor fields in this institution as prescribed by the departments concerned.

Major concentration

Requirements for the major and its supporting courses are prescribed up to a maximum of 65 credits. Specifications are included with each department's course listings on succeeding pages.

Concentrations are offered in:

- Art
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Economics
- Business
- Economics-General
- English
- Foreign Language
- Geography
- Geology
- Government
- History
- Home Economics
- Industrial Arts
- Mathematics
- Music
- Philosophy
- Psychology
- Physics
- Recreation
- Sociology
- Anthropology
- Speech

Minor Concentration

Requirements for the minor include specified courses of 20-25 credits.

Concentrations are offered in:

- Art
- Biological Science
- Business Education
- Chemistry
- Economics-General
- English
- Foreign Language
- Geography
- Geology
- Government
- Home Economics
- Industrial Arts
- Mathematics
- Music
- Philosophy
- Physical Education—The Dance
- Physics
- Psychology
- Recreation
- Sociology
- Anthropology
- Speech

Electives

In addition to the General Education requirements, the major concentration with its supporting courses, and a minor, the student will elect courses according to his own interest to complete the necessary 192 credits for the Bachelor of Arts degree.
TRANSFER PROGRAMS

Carefully planned programs of study have been developed in the Arts and Sciences to meet the needs of students who are not concerned with teacher education or a full four-year program of this institution.

Two years of general studies with a wide range of electives are available. Chiefly, however, the programs are designed for those who plan more advanced specialized study in other colleges and universities. Some students prefer to begin their college careers in such an institution as Western Washington State College, completing one or two years for advanced standing before transferring to a professional school. A number of specific preprofessional programs have been developed in close collaboration with Washington State University and the University of Washington. These include such fields as business administration, engineering, law, and medicine. (See annual Schedule of Classes for detailed study programs.)

It is to be clearly understood that in no sense does the College maintain professional schools outside of teacher education. However, students contemplating transfer to one of these institutions in the fields listed can, by taking the appropriate courses, transfer without undue loss of credit.

THE HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program provides a challenging opportunity for the student of high academic ability to realize his potential. A student may be considered for admission to honors work if: (a) his scholastic aptitude test scores place him in the top five per cent of all students at the College, (b) he attains a cumulative grade point average of 3.7, or (c) he is nominated by a high school or college instructor. Eligibles are selected by the Honors Board after interview with members of the Board.

Those selected for honors study participate in much of the general education program required of all degree candidates, particularly the courses in General Education, but are responsible to the Honors Board for the precise determination of their programs. The Honors Board and the department in which the student is majoring have joint responsibility for upper division course requirements. Each honors student is assigned to a tutor to whom he presents papers for subsequent discussion and with whom he confers regularly. There are a number of special courses for honors students.

Those interested in more details concerning the Honors Program should write to the Chairman of the Honors Board.
Graduate Study

ADVANCED DEGREE PROGRAMS

(For complete information regarding admission, program, and requirements, consult the Graduate Bulletin, a copy of which may be obtained upon request from the Dean of Graduate Studies.)

MASTER OF EDUCATION

In 1947, the legislature authorized the College to offer programs of study leading to the degree of Master of Education. The administration and faculty have interpreted their responsibility as that of developing with candidates advanced subject backgrounds and professional skills in order that they may assume positions of leadership in teaching, administration, supervision, and special services.

The graduate program provided at Western Washington State College is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education for the preparation of teachers, principals, and specialized school personnel.

AREA PROGRAMS

The Master of Education degree program is planned to meet the needs of the public schools for educational experts with academic proficiency and leadership ability. In accordance with this planning, the granting of the degree depends upon demonstrated competence in:

interpreting current thinking and practice in the field of education

understanding and applying the findings of educational research to the problems of education

relating educational problems to their basic rationale in human experience and knowledge

providing academic background and specialized techniques essential to meet the responsibilities involved in certain school positions

applying a creative approach to the study and solution of educational problems.
To develop the above competence, programs have been organized in the following areas:

**TEACHING SPECIALIZATIONS**
- Art—Elementary, Secondary
- Biology
- Business Education
- Chemistry
- Junior High School
- Elementary School
- English
- General Science
- History
- Industrial Arts
- Mathematics
- Music—Choral Director
- Music—Instrumental Director
- Physical Education
- Physical Science
- Physics
- Social Sciences

**ADMINISTRATION**
- School Administration—Elementary
- Secondary
- General

**SCHOOL SERVICE PERSONNEL**
- Curriculum Consultant—Elementary
- Curriculum Consultant—Secondary
- Music Consultant—Elementary School
- Audio-Visual Education—Director
- Reading Consultant
- Remedial Reading Teacher
- Teacher of Exceptional Children

**PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES**
- School Counselor
- School Psychologist

**MASTER OF ARTS AND MASTER OF SCIENCE**

Authorization was granted by the legislature in 1963 to develop programs leading to the Master of Arts and the Master of Science degrees. Announcement will be made as programs of study are developed and approved under this authorization.

**GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS**

For information regarding graduate assistantships, see page 17.

**FIFTH YEAR (For Standard Teaching Certificates)**

The candidate for a Standard Teaching Certificate (see page 32) must complete an approved fifth year of study beyond the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in Education degree. This requirement may be satisfied by one of the programs leading to the Master of Arts in Education degree described above, or by a study program without an advanced degree as its goal.

The individualized plan for each student is developed with the assistance of local school officials and college advisers and is to be approved by the College Fifth Year Adviser before the courses are taken.
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

1. Total credit required: 45 quarter hours.

2. Extension and/or correspondence study is limited to 12 quarter hours.

3. At least one-half of the credits must be in upper division or graduate courses.

4. At least one-half of the credits must be taken in residence at one institution.

5. Course work submitted for inclusion in the total program must be graded "C" or better.

Candidates who wish to begin work on a fifth year of studies at Western Washington State College will observe the following procedures and regulations:

1. File a fifth year plan prior to beginning course work.
   a. Pre-service college students must have successfully completed work for the Provisional Certificate or be entering the terminal quarter of work for that certificate in order to file a Tentative Fifth Year Plan.
   b. Teachers in service will secure the recommendation and signature of the building principal and file a Final Fifth Year Plan. Forms, explanatory information, and guidance are available through the Office of the Fifth Year Adviser.
   c. As many as half of the 45 credits required for completion of the Fifth Year may be stipulated by the College, acting upon the advice of the building principal. Advisement regarding the 22½ credits is based upon the teacher's job assignment and the development of increasing competence therein.

2. Obtain approval if it is desired to take up to 15 quarter hours toward the fifth year prior to the first year of teaching. (Under unusual circumstances, and only by means of submitting a petition, approval may extend to 30 credits.)

3. Plan a program which distributes credits with a minimum of nine quarter hours in each of the following areas: the major or minor, the humanities and liberal arts, and professional courses.
4. If preparing for competence at the secondary level, consult with the major department adviser. If preparing for competence at the elementary level, consult with an Education Department adviser. Those who have not yet completed a major must do so during the fifth year of study.

5. Obtain final approval for all plans from the Office of the Fifth Year Adviser.

6. Plan programs, consult advisers, and file a fifth year plan at least one month in advance of registration. Failure to comply will cause personal inconvenience and delay during registration.

Students commencing fifth year work should give serious consideration to the graduate program leading toward the Master of Education degree as a route for the completion of standard certification requirements. A copy of the Graduate Bulletin should be requested and application for graduate degree status made to the Office of Graduate Studies.

While the standard certificate requirements may be met through the master's degree program. All students will file a fifth year plan in the Office of the Fifth Year Adviser.
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

DEPARTMENT FACULTY

MAJOR AND MINOR CONCENTRATIONS

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES
Departmental Concentrations and Courses

Course Numbers

Courses numbered from 100 to 299 are classified as lower division. The first digit generally indicates the year for which the course is intended.

100-199 first-year courses
200-299 second-year courses
300-399 third-year courses
400-499 fourth-year courses
500-599 open only to graduate students

Students are not permitted to take courses more than one year above their class standing except in unusual circumstances.

In general, the numbers 300, 400, and 500 are used to designate individual study or conference courses or special project work in a given field. Such courses are available only through prior arrangement with the instructor and with the approval of the department chairman.

Course numbers which have been changed from the previous Catalogue are listed in parentheses.

ANTHROPOLOGY
(See Sociology-Anthropology, page 157)
DEPARTMENT of ART

Faculty

Associate Professors: Kelsey, Marsh (Acting Chairman), Peck
Assistant Professors: Foss, Proweller, Vike, Wegner
Instructors: Mayor, Michener, Tucker

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits

Two courses from Art 151, 152, 153
Art 210, 212, 260, 261, 270, 320*, 355
One course from Art 380, 381, 382
Additional courses selected under advisement, including 10 credits in Art Education
At least 20 credits of the 45 must be in upper division courses.

Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers will complete at least 28 credits of the above under departmental advisement, deferring the balance until the fifth year.

MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits

Art 151, 152, 153, 210, 212, 260, 261, 270, 321*, 351 or 355, 361 or 362.
Select one from Art 380, 381 and 382.
A sequence of 9 credits from one of the following:
  Design and crafts: Art 304, 430, 431, 461, 462
  Ceramics and sculpture: Art 211, 213, 310, 312, 410, 412
  Commercial art: Art 271, 371, 408, 451, 471, 472
  Interior design: Art 240, 241, 340
At least 20 credits of the 45 must be in upper division courses.

MINOR (secondary) 25 credits

Art 151 or 152 or 153
Art 210, 212, 260, 261, 321*
Electives under advisement

Art 320 or 321 must be taken prior to student teaching in art.

Arts and Sciences

Students majoring in art should plan programs of study early in their college careers to assure completion of all necessary courses. Specialization may be elected in drawing and composition, painting, design and crafts, interior design, or ceramics and sculpture.
MAJOR 70 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Art 151, 152, 153, 210, 212, 260, 261, 270, 351 or 355, 358, 361 or 362, 380, 381, 382, 401.

A minimum of 9 credits in each of two of the following areas:
  Painting: Art 351, 352, 353, 354, or Art 355, 356, 357
  Drawing and composition: Art 252, 253, 358, 359, 452, 453
  Sculpture: Art 211, 310, 410
  Ceramics: Art 213, 312, 412
  Interior design: Art 240, 241, 340
  Design and crafts: Art 304, 362, 430, 431, 461, 462

Electives under advisement

At least 30 credits of the major must be in upper division courses.

Supporting Courses: 15 credits selected under advisement from philosophy, industrial arts, home economics or a foreign language. Philosophy 405 must be included.

MINOR 24 credits

Art 260, 261

Two courses from Art 151, 152, 153

One course from Art 380, 381, 382

Electives selected under advisement

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors Students (see page 110) an Art major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Art 401a,b,c, during three of the last five quarters in college

Philosophy 405

Honors work to supplement two courses selected from:
  Art 304, 310, 312, 352, 359, 410, 412, 361, 362

Graduate Study

For a concentration in art leading to the Master of Education degree see the Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

101 ORIENTATION  3 credits
  Introduction to the place and scope of art in contemporary society.

102 INTRODUCTION TO ART  2 credits
  Exploration of various types of art expression and their relation to contemporary living.
151 BASIC DRAWING 3 credits
  Drawing techniques and pictorial space concepts using a variety of media.

152 LIFE DRAWING I 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 151. Drawing the human figure in a variety of techniques to
  interpret contour, gesture, and volume.

153 DRAWING AND COMPOSITION I 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 151. Drawing, employing a variety of media and types of
  composition with emphasis on landscape.

210 SCULPTURE I 3 credits
  Techniques developed for working with clays and plaster with emphasis on
  plastic design.

211 SCULPTURE II 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 210. Extension of the techniques in Art 210 to develop a more
  thorough understanding of sculptural problems.

212 CERAMICS I 3 credits
  Basic ceramics with emphasis on the use of materials and techniques; practice
  in the hand-building processes, non-technical glaze composition, kiln stacking,
  and firing.

213 CERAMICS II 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 212. Experiments in glazes.

240 INTERIOR DESIGN 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 260. Basic study of plans, elevations, and colors for home
  furnishing.

241 INTERIOR DESIGN 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 240. The group living area in home furnishing.

252 LIFE DRAWING II 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 152. Drawing of the figure in pencil, charcoal, and ink.

253 DRAWING AND COMPOSITION II 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 153. Experiments with various types of composition in pencil,
  conte crayon, charcoal, and pastels.

260 BASIC DESIGN I 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 101, 102 or equivalent. Development of judgment and abilities
  to use design and color in two-dimensional problems.

261 BASIC DESIGN II 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 260. Development of abilities in three-dimensional problems.

270 LETTERING I 2 credits
  Practice in pen, brush, and show card lettering, employing various styles in
  contemporary advertising.

271 LETTERING II 2 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 270. Continuation of Art 270 with emphasis on layout and
  poster design.

300 SPECIAL PROBLEMS Variable credit
  Prerequisite: 15 credits in art and permission of instructor.

304 JEWELRY DESIGN 3 credits
  Prerequisite: Art 260 or permission of instructor. Design and construction of
  jewelry in various metals, with emphasis on silver; the setting of stones.

310 SCULPTURE III 3 credits
  Prerequisites: Art 152, 211, 260. Problems in various techniques for creating
  forms in space, with laboratory practice in clay modeling, wood, and stone
  carving.
312 CERAMICS III  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 213 and 260. The use of form and design and the study
of clay bodies; laboratory practice in the use of the potter's wheel and decorative
 techniques.

320 ART IN THE SCHOOL  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 260. Child development in art for the elementary school;
observation of classroom activities in art and experimentation with materials
usually available for use in schools.

321 ART IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL  3 credits
The philosophy and techniques of art in the secondary school.

325 ART EDUCATION  5 credits
Prerequisite: Art 101 or 102, or Humanities sequence. Child development in
art for the elementary school; problems in design, drawing, and painting as
they relate to school. For non-majors.

340 INTERIOR DESIGN  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 241. Three-dimensional study of color and design as related
to all aspects of home decoration and furnishing.

351 ELEMENTARY OIL PAINTING  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 151, 152, 153, 250. Fundamental technique of painting and
use of color.

352, 353, 354 OIL PAINTING  3 credits each
Prerequisite: Art 351.

355, 356, 357 WATER COLOR PAINTING  3 credits each
Prerequisites: Art 151 or 152 and 260. The techniques of water color in compos-
itions of still life and landscape.

358 PRINT MAKING I  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 151 and 260. The planographic and relief techniques of
serigraph, lithograph, and woodcut.

359 PRINT MAKING II  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 358. Etching and engraving techniques.

361 DESIGN AND COLOR  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 260. Design, stressing two-dimensional qualities, textures, and
color, and use of the silk screen medium.

362 DESIGN AND COLOR  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 260. Color and design with emphasis on three-dimensional
qualities.

371 COMMERCIAL DESIGN I  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 151, 152, 260, 270. Analysis and design of commercial pro-
ducts; practice in the use of the airbrush.

380 ANCIENT ART  3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 121 or History 105. The genesis of Western
expression; visual forms from their beginning in the Near East to the fourth
century, A.D.

381 MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE ART  3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 121 or History 105. The development of
European expression; visual forms from the Crusades to the French Revolution.

382 MODERN ART  3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 122 and 123, or History 106. Contemporary
expression; visual forms from 1815 to the present; with emphasis on French and
American movements.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits
400 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ART  2 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: senior status and permission of instructor. Individual instruction for students who wish to undertake special projects under supervision.

401 SEMINAR IN ART  1 credit
Selected problems in art. Specific problems will be announced as offered each quarter.

408 GRAPHIC DESIGN  6 credits
Prerequisites: Art 260 and 270 or Industrial Arts 340. For industrial arts students. The study and application of the principles of layout, design and printing in relation to their commercial applications. Also offered as Industrial Arts 440.

410 SCULPTURE IV  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 310. Creation of original works in wood, metal, clay, stone, plaster, plastics, or other media; a survey of sculpture and a study of important artists.

412 CERAMICS IV  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 212, 312. Functional design and historical background; practice in mixing of glazes, stains, slips, clay bodies; kiln stacking and firing.

421 ART IN THE SCHOOL  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 320 or 321. The handling of color and design in terms of their use on both elementary and secondary levels.

422 MATERIALS OF ART EDUCATION  4 credits
Prerequisites: Art 320 or 325 and Industrial Art 350. Media, reference material and subject matter related to art and its integration with other school subjects.

423 EVALUATION OF CHILD ART  2 credits
Art problems suitable for children at various stages of development; evaluation of children's work and the uses of materials usually available for schools.

425 DRAWING AND PAINTING FOR THE SCHOOL  4 credits
Prerequisites: at least one course in art, and teaching experience. Various painting media used in relation to school problems, group projects, and individual development.

426 DEVELOPMENTAL ART EXPERIENCES  3 credits
Prerequisites: teaching experience, student teaching, or permission of instructor. Stress on understanding the development of children, especially in the elementary and junior high school.

429 ART WORKSHOP  Variable credit
Group endeavor for the elementary or secondary classroom teacher: exploration of art materials, and methods of adapting art work to the individual differences of children.

430 DESIGN AND CRAFTS  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 260 and 361 or 362. Study and application of color and design to crafts using both modern and traditional techniques and materials.

431 DESIGN AND CRAFTS  3 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: Art 430. Emphasis on achievement in good design and fine craftsmanship.

431 ILLUSTRATION  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 151, 152, 250 and 270.

452 LIFE PAINTING  3 credits
Composition and painting using a variety of media with the human figure as the subject.

453 DRAWING  3 credits
Prerequisites: one drawing course or graduate status and permission of instructor. Drawing and composition using a variety of subjects employing pencil, charcoal, conte crayon, pastels and ink.
PERCEPTION AND DRAWING  2 credits
Prerequisite: one drawing course or permission of instructor. Study of perception in relation to the problems of expression employing pencil, charcoal, conte crayon, and ink.

ADVANCED DESIGN  3 credits
Prerequisite: Art 361. Color and design in two or three media, with emphasis on two-dimensional work.

ADVANCED DESIGN  3 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: Art 361 or 362. The relationship between abstract and functional design in three-dimensional work.

COMMERCIAL DESIGN II  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 371 and Industrial Arts 360. A continuation of Art 371 involving practice in the use of airbrush techniques combined with photography, the organization and presentation of final products.

POSTER AND DISPLAY  3 credits
Prerequisites: Art 270 or 271 and 260 or equivalent. Experimentation in designing posters, bulletin boards; layout, production, and printing of a poster design.

HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits
SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ART EDUCATION  2 to 4 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience and 27 credits in art, including Art 260 and 320 or equivalent. Study under supervision of a selected problem related to the teaching of drawing through experiments and research.

COMPARATIVE TECHNIQUES IN DESIGN AND COLOR  4 credits
Prerequisites: teaching experience, and 27 credits in art, including Art 260 and 320 or equivalent. Research in a number of techniques and materials for teaching design and color.

CURRICULUM PLANNING  4 credits
Prerequisites: teaching experience and 27 credits in art including Art 260 and 320 or equivalent. Ways to plan, develop, and evaluate art in relation to the total curriculum.

RESEARCH IN ART MATERIALS  2 to 4 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience, Art 310 and Art 312 or permission of instructor. Research related to three-dimensional expression in art as a development factor.

RESEARCH AND SEMINAR IN PICTORIAL EXPRESSION  2 to 4 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience, Art 320, 331 or 355. Concepts, media, and techniques of cultural pictorial expression.
DEPARTMENT of BIOLOGY

FACULTY

Associate Professors: Barron, Flora, Kirkpatrick, Martin (Acting Chairman), M. Mitchell, Platt, Slesnick, Senger.

Assistant Professors: Dube, Heath, Schwemmin.

Instructor: Kraft.

CONCENTRATIONS IN BIOLOGY

Students desiring a major or minor in biology are urged to plan carefully early in their college career with department advisors in order to assure proper sequence of courses selected. TRANSFER students are required to complete at least 11 credits in a major or 5 credits in a minor in residence in this College.

Teacher Education

(For students planning to teach in the elementary or junior high school the General Science major is recommended — see page 35). This concentration will include selections from the field of biology. Those desiring more specialization may elect one of the following concentrations:

MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits

Biology 247, 301
Botany 251, 252
10 credits selected under advisement from:
  Zoology 241, 243 or 249-249
  Zoology 261, 262
*17 credits selected under advisement from:
  Biology 240, 401, 453, 474
  Botany 253, 352, 456, 468
  Zoology 263, 264, 266, 324, 361, 362, 363, 461
*Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers (see page 35) will defer this group of courses until the fifth year.

MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits

1 place of General Education 101, substitute Chemistry 121 or 125.
Botany 251 or Zoology 251 (both recommended); Botany 252, Zoology 262.
Biology 301, 493
General Science 405
5 credits from: Biology 345, 371, 471, 473, 477, 478;
  Botany 475, 479; Zoology 366, 368
5 credits from: Biology 401, 402, 403, 453, 474;
   Botany 253, 352, 456, 458;
   Zoology 263, 264, 266, 324, 361, 362, 363, 461

Additional electives selected under advisement from above or other biological science courses.

(Chemistry 121-122 or 125 and 251, and Geology 211 are recommended as supporting courses.)

MINOR (secondary) 25 credits

Biology 301, Botany 252 and/or Zoology 262
5 credits from: Biology 345, 371, 471, 473, 477, 478;
   Botany 475, 479
   Zoology 366, 368
3-5 credits from: Biology 401, 402, 403, 453, 474;
   Botany 253, 352, 456, 458;
   Zoology 263, 264, 266, 324, 361, 362, 363, 461

Electives selected under departmental advisement.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses

In place of General Education 101, substitute Chemistry 121 or 125
Biology 301; Botany 251, 252; Zoology 261, 262
10 credits from: Biology 345, 371, 471, 473, 477, 478;
   Botany 475, 479; Zoology 366, 368
10 credits from: Biology 402, 403, 453;
   Botany 352, 456, 458;
   Zoology 324, 361, 362, 363, 461;
   General Science 405

Electives from the above or other biological sciences, or Geology 316

Supporting Courses:

   Required: Chemistry 122 and 251 or 351 and 354; Geology 211
   Recommended: physics, 15 credits; a foreign language,
                 courses in mathematics, including statistics.

MINOR 25 credits

Option A - Botany 252, Zoology 262, plus 15 credits in courses selected
          under departmental advisement.

Option B - Zoology 261, 262
5 credits from: Biology 371, 471, 477, 478
   Zoology 366, 368
5 credits from: Biology 402, 403
   Zoology 324, 361, 362, 363, 461
5 credits from: Biology 345 or Zoology 243
Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a Biology major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Biology 399, each quarter in the junior year.
Eight credits of "A" grades in upper division biology courses will be accepted for Honors credit for those students first entering the program in their junior year.
Junior and senior tutorials will be utilized for background reading and research leading to a senior thesis.

Graduate Study

For a biology concentration in the program leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES IN BIOLOGY

104 PRINCIPLES OF GENERAL BIOLOGY 4 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 101 or permission of department. Major concepts of biology and their contributions to man's thinking and culture, including a study of cell physiology, growth and development, and speciation.

204 GENERAL BIOLOGY 4 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or permission of instructor. Problems dealing with variety, classification, development, adaptation, distribution, evolution and inter-relationship of organic forms in the plant and animal kingdom.

240 MARINE BIOLOGY 3 or 5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or equivalent. Study of plants and animals of the seashore; Saturday field trips included. Not open to students with credit in Zoology 461 or Botany 456.

245 GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY 5 credits
A general course for students in nursing, home economics, and others with a minimal background in chemistry.

247 HEALTH SCIENCE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or equivalent. A basis for intelligent guidance in the formation of health habits and attitudes, with stress on the functions of the body.

300 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN BIOLOGY 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: 15 credits in biological science and permission of instructor.

301 PRINCIPLES OF ECOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisites: 8 to 10 credits in biological science; Biology 104 and 204 are acceptable. Environmental factors determining the distribution of life; basic principles derived from field experiences with fresh water, salt water, and land communities. Not open to students with credit in Zoology 461 or 463.

345 FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 121, 122, 351-352 or 251, and 10 credits in botany or zoology, or permission of instructor. Comparative morphology, taxonomy, physiology and relationships of micro-organisms: bacteria, yeasts, molds and viruses.

371 GENETICS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104. Basic theories, principles and laws of heredity; laboratory experiments with drosophila.
383 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  3 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104. Philosophy, concepts, learning experiences, and materials in the biological sciences suitable for the elementary school.

399 SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY  1 credit
Prerequisite: 25 credits in biological sciences and permission of instructor. Outstanding developments, past and present, in the biological sciences.

400 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN BIOLOGY  2 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

401 FRESH WATER BIOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in biology. Ecology of plant and animal organisms of inland waters; field trips.

402 LIMNOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 121 or 125, Botany 252, and Biology 301. Physical and chemical characteristics of fresh water in relation to biotic communities; field trips.

403 ADVANCED ECOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisites: Biology 201 and permission of instructor. Intensive studies of aquatic, bog and terrestrial habitats; comparative studies of desert, mountains and rain forest; investigations in physiological ecology; critical survey of literature; methods for design and analysis of experiments; field trips.

447 COMMUNITY HEALTH AND HYGIENE  3 credits
Prerequisites: 10 credits in biology. Practical application of the principles of hygiene in a study of community, national, and international health problems.

453 MONTANE BIOLOGY  3 or 5 credits
Prerequisites: Biology 201, Botany 252 and Zoology 262. Flora and fauna of the Cascade Mountains, a study of their variety, distribution and interactions with the environment; Saturday field trips. Summer only.

471 PHYSIOLOGICAL GENETICS  5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in chemistry and Biology 371. Structure and chemical composition of genetic material; genetic systems of bacteria, viruses, yeasts and molds; aspects of the bio-chemical genetics of man which apply to the nature of gene functions.

473 HISTOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES  5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in biology. Preparation of microscopic slides of both plant and animal tissues.

474 PREPARATION OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS FOR CLASSROOM USE  3 to 5 credits
A course for classroom teachers in the techniques of preserving, mounting, displaying and caring for biological materials. Summer only.

477, 478 GENERAL CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY  5 credits each
Prerequisites: 20 credits in biological sciences, Chemistry 121-122 and 251 or 351-352, or permission of instructor; Biology 477 prerequisite to Biology 478. Structural and functional basis of living matter, the cell.

493 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE FOR THE JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL  3 credits
Prerequisite: 15 credits in biological science. Philosophy, concepts, learning experiences and material in the teaching of biological sciences for the secondary school.

500 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN BIOLOGY  2 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

599 SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY  2 credits
Prerequisite: 40 credits in biology. Selected problems in biology, with emphasis on current literature.
COURSES IN BOTANY

251 GENERAL BOTANY  5 credits
Plants as living organisms; the structures and functions of typical vascular plants. Heredity and biology of the cell are included in Biology 104 and are not repeated here.

252 GENERAL BOTANY  5 credits
Botany 252 may be taken without Botany 251 as a prerequisite. Comparative study of the major phyla of the plant kingdom with a view to interpreting present structure in terms of ecological adaptation and past evolutionary heritage.

253 PLANTS OF THE NORTHWEST  3 credits
The identification and field recognition of plants of the local region, and an understanding of their reproduction and adaptations to environment; field trips.

352 SYSTEMATIC BOTANY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Botany 252. Historical survey of classification systems; use of taxonomic keys, and evolutionary development of flowering plants; recognition of common plants and plant communities; weekend field trips.

456 ALGAE  5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in biology. Collection, identification, classification, distribution, and economic importance of marine and fresh water algae; weekend field trips.

458 MOSSES AND FERNS  5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in biology. Collection, identification, distribution, and evolution of mosses, liverworts, ferns and their allies; weekend field trips.

475 DEVELOPMENTAL MORPHOLOGY  3 credits
Prerequisites: Botany 251 and 252. The experimental approach to the study of plant morphology.

479 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 478. Cell physiology pertaining to plants and mineral nutrition, water economy, soils, auxins, and other items of special importance to plant growth.

COURSES IN ZOOLOGY

241 HUMAN ANATOMY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 recommended. Not open to students taking the combined anatomy-physiology course. Zoology 248-9.

243 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 recommended. Normal functions of the human body and bodily processes. Not open to students taking the combined anatomy-physiology course. Zoology 248-9.

248, 249 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY  5 credits each
Prerequisites: Biology 104 or permission of instructor; Zoology 248 prerequisite to Zoology 249. Structure and function of the human body. Not open to students who have had Zoology 241 or 243.

261 GENERAL ZOOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104, or concurrent registration. Survey of the invertebrate phyla, protozoa through the annelids and molluscs.

262 GENERAL ZOOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or Zoology 261. Survey of arthropod phylum and the chordate line.
263 NATURAL HISTORY: ANIMALS OF THE NORTHWEST  3 credits
Higher animals of the Pacific Northwest, their identification, life histories, habits, and distribution; field trips.

264 BIRDS OF WASHINGTON  3 credits
Identification and knowledge of life habits, structural adaptations, food supply, protection, economic importance and migration of common birds in this area; field trips.

266 INSECTS OF THE NORTHWEST  3 credits
Non-technical instruction for teachers in the elements of insect classification, identification, life histories, and habits; field trips.

324 GENERAL ENTOMOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Zoology 262. An introductory study of insects, their metamorphoses, morphology, physiology, classification, identification, economic importance, and control; field trips.

361 ORNITHOLOGY  3 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or equivalent. Structural morphological adaptations of birds, their evolution, classification, distribution, and economic importance; field trips.

362 ORNITHOLOGY  3 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 104 or equivalent; Zoology 361 recommended. Migrations, foods, nesting behavior of birds; types of bird protection; field trips.

363 MAMMALOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Zoology 262. Life habits, identification, distribution, and classification of mammals of the Northwest; methods of collection, preparation of skins, and the use of taxonomic keys; field trips.

366 COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Zoology 262. Comparative study of the morphology and evolution of the organ systems of major vertebrate groups.

368 GENERAL VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisites: Biology 104 and Zoology 262. The development of the vertebrates; laboratory study of the embryos of the chick and pig with application to human development.

461 MARINE INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY  5 credits
Prerequisite: Biology 301 and Zoology 261. Laboratory and field study of local marine invertebrates; week-end field trips.

BUSINESS EDUCATION
(See Economics, Business and Government, page 67)
DEPARTMENT of CHEMISTRY

FACULTY

Professor: Knapman.
Associate Professors: Besserman, Eddy, Frank (Chairman), Neuzil.
Assistant Professors: Mathewson, Nilsson.

Program Planning

Students majoring in chemistry are expected to plan their program with a departmental adviser at the beginning of their first year to arrange for proper sequences of courses.

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (senior high school) 45 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Chemistry 121, 122, 131, 233, 351, 352, 353, 354, 461, 462, 463
Physical Science 492
Supporting Courses: one year of college physics and Mathematics 121, 122, 222

MINOR 25 credits

Chemistry 121, 122, 131, 351 (or 351 and 354)
Chemistry 233 or 461
Physical Science 492

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 56 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Supporting Courses: one year of college physics and Mathematics 121, 122, 222
A reading knowledge of German or Russian is recommended.

MINOR 25 credits

Chemistry 121, 122, 131, 251, (or 351 and 354) and 233 or 461
Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a chemistry major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

- Honors 361 and 461
- 30 credits (Arts and Sciences) or
- 25 credits (Teacher Education) in upper division chemistry courses
- Chemistry 498
- At least four credits in Chemistry 396a,b,c and/or 496a,b,c

Graduate Study

For a concentration in chemistry leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES IN CHEMISTRY

100 INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY 2 credits
   The structure of matter and chemical reactions with emphasis on nomenclature, equations and weight relations. Restricted to students who have had no high school chemistry.

121, 122 GENERAL CHEMISTRY 5 credits each
   Prerequisite: high school chemistry or satisfactory completion of Chemistry 100. Principles and laws of chemistry developed from the properties, structure, and reactions of matter.

125 GENERAL CHEMISTRY 5 credits
   Principles and laws of chemistry developed from the properties, structure, and reactions of matter; an abbreviated course in general chemistry for persons studying general science, biological science, nursing and home economics.

131 QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS 5 credits
   Prerequisite: Chemistry 122 or equivalent. The theory of electrolytic solutions and its applications to systematic separations.

233 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS 5 credits
   Prerequisite: Chemistry 131. Theory and practice of gravimetric, volumetric, colormetric, and electrolytic analysis.

251 ELEMENTARY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 5 credits
   Prerequisite: Chemistry 121 or 125. Reactions, nomenclature and uses of carbon compounds; an abbreviated course in organic chemistry primarily for persons studying general science, biological science, nursing, and home economics.

300 PROJECT IN CHEMISTRY 1 to 2 credits
   Prerequisite: 20 credits in chemistry and permission of instructor. Projects under supervision.

305 GLASS WORKING 1 credit
   Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Basic techniques of glass working and construction of simple glass apparatus.

344 INORGANIC PREPARATIONS 2 to 3 credits
   Prerequisite: Chemistry 233. Preparations of selected inorganic compounds of high purity by diverse methods.
351, 352, 353 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Chemistry 122 for 351; Chemistry 351 for 352; Chemistry 352 for 353, or permission of instructor. Chemistry of carbon compounds with emphasis on structural theory, reactions, and mechanisms.

354 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY 2 credits
Prerequisite: Chemistry 351. Reactions, separations, and syntheses of organic compounds.

355 ELEMENTARY QUALITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS 2 credits
Prerequisite: Chemistry 131, 354, and 353 or concurrent. Identification and characterization of organic compounds.

356 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each.

359 SEMINAR IN CHEMISTRY 1 credit
Prerequisite: 25 credits in chemistry and permission of instructor. The presentation and discussion of papers in chemistry.

400 PROJECT IN CHEMISTRY 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Individual projects under supervision.

435 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Chemistry 453 or permission of instructor. Physics 155 is recommended. Theory of optical, electrical, and other physical measurements applied to chemical analysis.

436 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY 2 credits
Prerequisite: Chemistry 435. Experimental techniques of instrumental analysis and analytical separation.

441 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 233 and 353. Emphasis on the fundamental unity of inorganic chemistry by a study of the periodic relationships among the elements.

454 ADVANCED ORGANIC SYNTHESIS 3 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 353 and 354. The use of preparative organic reactions involving advanced techniques of synthesis.

455 ADVANCED QUALITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS 3 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 353 and 355. The separation, identification, and characterization of organic compounds involving some use of instrumental technique.

461, 462, 463 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY 4-4-4 credits respectively
Prerequisite: one year of college physics, Mathematics 222, and Chemistry 233 or concurrent, or permission of instructor. Atomic and molecular structure, states of matter, solutions, chemical thermodynamics and equilibria, chemical kinetics and electro-chemistry.

464, 465 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY 2 credits each
Prerequisite: Chemistry 461, 462, 463; Chemistry 464 and 465 may be taken concurrently with Chemistry 462 and 463 respectively. Experiments designed to illustrate some concepts and techniques of physical chemistry; also formal report writing.

471 INTRODUCTORY BIOCHEMISTRY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Chemistry 353. The chemical interpretation of some basic processes of plant and animal life.

472 BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY 2 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 233, 354, and Chemistry 471 (or concurrent). Experiments illustrating chemical aspects of biologically significant compounds.

482 NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Chemistry 131, Physics 381, and Mathematics 122, or permission of instructor. Theoretical and applied nuclear and radio-chemistry.
483  NUCLEONIC LABORATORY  2 credits  
Prerequisite: Physics 381 or permission of instructor. Experimental techniques 
of nuclear chemistry.

496a, b, c  HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits each

498  RESEARCH PROJECT IN CHEMISTRY  6 credits  
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of a problem in chemistry 
under departmental sponsorship and supervision. The project must extend over a 
minimum of two quarters with credit granted after the presentation of an oral 
report at a seminar and submission of an acceptable written report.

551  PHYSICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY  3 credits  
Prerequisites: Chemistry 353 and 463 or equivalent. The methods of modern 
physical organic chemistry and their application to the elucidation of reaction 
mechanisms and structural determinations.
DEPARTMENT of

ECONOMICS, BUSINESS and GOVERNMENT

FACULTY

Professor: Palmer.
Associate Professors: Haglund, Moyer (Chairman), H. Mitchell, Wuest.
Assistant Professors: Gambrell, Hebl, McAllister, Payne, Spratlen.
Instructor: Faulkner.

CONCENTRATIONS IN ECONOMICS

Teacher Education

MINOR 24 credits

(For secondary teachers other than Business Education majors.)
Economics 101, 201, 251.
10 credits in upper division courses.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR (Economics-Business) 64 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Substitute Mathematics 220 for Mathematics 151 in the General Education requirements.
Economics 201, 202, 251, 252, 253, 271, 302, 311, 352 or 353, 375, 408.
Two courses from Economics 322, 333, 335, 411.
Additional courses selected under departmental advisement.

Supporting Courses: Geography 207; History 360; Mathematics 220, 240 and 241
(Government 101 and Sociology 201 also recommended)

MAJOR (Economics-General) 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Substitute Mathematics 220 for Mathematics 151 in the General Education requirements.
Economics 201, 202, 251, 252, 253, 302, 311, 375, 403.
Additional upper division courses selected under departmental advisement.

Supporting Courses: Geography 207; History 341, 360; Math 220, 240 and 241.
(Government 101, Sociology 201, Philosophy 201 also recommended)

MINOR 25 credits

Economics 201, 202.
Additional courses under advisement. (At least 10 hours must be at upper division level.)
Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a major in Economics-Business or Economics-General who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Economics 491H.

A reading knowledge of a foreign language, or the equivalent of two years of mathematics.

A grade average of 3.5 in upper division economics courses.

Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination in economics.

CONCENTRATION IN BUSINESS EDUCATION

MAJOR 45 credits

(To be accompanied by minor which follows):

Business Education 116, 117, or 215, 120, 121, 122, 201, 223, 241 or 242, 319, 321, 322, 323.
Economics 101, 201.
Electives under departmental advisement.

(Those who have had previous instruction in typing and/or shorthand are placed as high in the sequence as their backgrounds permit.)

MINOR IN ECONOMICS (to accompany above major) 25 credits

Economics 202, 251, 252, 271, 408.
5 credits from Economics 253, 311, 322, 325, 335, 341.

CONCENTRATIONS IN GOVERNMENT

Teacher Education

MAJOR (Secondary) 45 credits

Government 101, 251, 252.

Eight or more credits from each of three of the following:

Comparative Government: Government 301 and one from 401, 402, 404, 405.
Political Dynamics and Public Administration: Government 320 or 240 and one from 420, 421, 440, 441.

Political Theory: Government 460, 461, 462, 463.
International Relations: Government 370 and one from 474, 475, 476.

Electives under departmental advisement (Government 253 strongly recommended).

MINOR 25 credits

Government 101, 250, 370.

Electives under departmental advisement.
Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Government 101, 251, 252.
Eight credits from each of four of the following:
Comparative Government: Government 301 and one from 401, 402, 404, 405.
Public Administration: Government 320 and one from 420, 421, 422.
Political Dynamics: Government 340 and one from 420, 421, 440, 441, 442.
Political Theory: Government 460, 461, 462, 463.
International Relations: Government 370 and one from 474, 475, 476.
Elective: 3 credits (Government 253 recommended).

Supporting Courses: Economics 201.
(Also recommended: History 203, 204; Psychology 440; Sociology 431; Geography 311, 320, 341.)

MINOR 25 credits

Government 101, 251, 252.
Minimum of 5 credits in each of two of the following:
Public Administration: Government 320, 420, 421, 422.
Political Dynamics: Government 340, 420, 421, 440, 441, 442.
Political Theory: Government 460, 461, 462, 463.
International Relations: Government 370, 474, 475, 476.

COURSES IN ECONOMICS

101 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS 5 credits
Elementary business organization, various types of ownership, location of business plants, labor problems, marketing problems, long and short-term financing, and managerial controls.

200 GENERAL ECONOMICS 3 credits
American economic institutions; basic economics as a foundation for study in other areas; not open to students who have had Economics 201.

201 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS 5 credits
Organization and operation of the American economy; the basic problems of economics; the role of business, labor, and government; money and the banking system, and problems of inflation and deflation.

202 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201. Theory of price and income distribution with particular application to the structure of American industry; problems of the world economy and alternative economic systems.

208, 207 THE AMERICAN ECONOMY—Economics for social studies teachers 4 credits each
The organization and operation of the American economy.
INCOME TAX FOR THE EMPLOYEE AND SMALL PROPRIETOR 3 credits
For wage earners, small businessmen, and students who do not plan to major in economics. Fundamental principles of the federal income tax law. Simple returns are completed.

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING 4 credits
Prerequisite: passing score on mathematics entrance test (not open to first or second-quarter freshmen). Introduction to the theory of accounting, including bookkeeping and financial statements.

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 251. Emphasis on depreciation, the voucher system, partnership and corporation accounting.

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 252. Manufacturing accounting, financial analysis, and interpretation of accounting data.

BUSINESS LAW 1 5 credits
Legal principles of use in everyday business dealings, with emphasis upon contracts, agency and negotiable instruments.

PERSONAL FINANCE AND INVESTMENTS 3 credits
The various outlets for savings, such as savings accounts, stocks, bonds and insurance; the major institutions in the investment market. Summer only.

INTERMEDIATE ECONOMIC THEORY 5 credits
Prerequisites: Economics 201 and 202. The theory of markets; the relation of production, costs and price; determinants of level of income, employment and output.

MONEY AND BANKING 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201. Nature and functions of money, credit, banking, and the relationship of money and bank deposits to the economy.

PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 101 or 201. Principles and practices involved in obtaining and maintaining an effective working force; job evaluation, hiring practices, and wage administration.

ECONOMICS OF LABOR 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201. The problems of labor organizations in their relation to the total economy and to industry in particular.

PRINCIPLES OF PRODUCTION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 202 and 253 or permission of instructor. Principles and procedures of the manufacturing enterprise; organization and administration, location and layout, planning and control.

PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 101 or 201. Institutions, functions, problems, and policies in the distribution of industrial and consumer goods; pricing, costs, and governmental regulations.

PRINCIPLES OF TRANSPORTATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201. Economic principles and problems relative to the transportation and communication system of the United States.

INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 251 or permission of instructor. Legal requirements and practical problems in connection with the preparation of individual and partnership income tax returns.

COST ACCOUNTING 5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 253; available to students who have taken Economics 353 only with permission of instructor. Historical factory job and process cost systems, distribution cost systems, fixed and flexible budgeting and other controls over business operations available from the accounting records.
353 MANAGEMENT CONTROLS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 253; not open to students who have taken Economics 352. Cost systems, fixed and flexible budgeting, and other controls over business operations available from the accounting records.

354 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 253. Analysis and interpretation of financial statements; advanced theory of inventories; depreciation, and the application of funds.

355 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 254. The application of accounting theory to partnerships, branch accounting, installment sales, and other problems.

361 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201 and 202. Theory of international trade, the theory of balance-of-payments equilibrium, and economic policies, including customs unions.

371 BUSINESS LAW II  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 271. Sales, conditional sales, personal property, partnership, and corporation law.

375 STATISTICAL METHODS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 or equivalent. The concepts of sampling, statistical inference, and statistical decision-making as they apply to problems in economics and business.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits each

401 PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 253 or permission of instructor. The role of the board of directors, committees, and the functions of top management in organizing, staffing, directing, planning, and controlling company operations.

403 THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201 or permission of instructor. Development of economic thought with major emphasis upon the period following Adam Smith.

405 COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201 or permission of instructor. Economic systems of the leading nations of the world.

406 ECONOMIC GROWTH IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES  5 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 201 and 202, or permission of instructor. Conditions necessary for and the progress of economic development in underdeveloped countries.

408 THE ROLE OF BUSINESS IN AMERICAN SOCIETY  3 credits
Development of American capitalism and its legal, philosophical, and ethical foundations.

409 CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF ECONOMIC POLICY  3 credits
Prerequisite: a minimum of 20 credits in one field of the social sciences, or permission of instructor. An examination of such crucial policy issues as inflation, economic growth, automation, business concentration. Summer only.

410 PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION  5 credits
Prerequisites: Economics 202 or permission of instructor. Principles of taxation and problems of tax administration, effects upon employment, income, prices, and structure of the economy.

411 BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND FINANCE  5 credits
Prerequisites: Economics 101 or 201 and Economics 253, or permission of instructor. Major forms of business organization and problems dealing with the sources, uses, and control of funds in business enterprises.

412 BUSINESS FLUCTUATIONS AND FORECASTING  5 credits
Prerequisites: Economics 201 and 275 (or Mathematics 240) or permission of instructor. Characteristics and major explanations of the prosperity-depression cycle in business, with major emphasis on forecasting.
415 PROBLEMS AND PRACTICES IN STATE AND FEDERAL FINANCE 3 credits
Governmental expenditures, budgets, taxation, and borrowing; local, state, and federal.

421 PROBLEMS IN PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION 3 credits
Problems of wage and salary administration, employee rating, and employee selection.

426 LABOR RELATIONS AND THE LAW 3 credits
Prerequisite: Economics 325 or permission of instructor. A non-technical course in the elements of labor law.

442 GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS 5 credits
Prerequisites: Economics 202, or permission of instructor. Public policy and business enterprise; anti-trust laws and their interpretation.

485 EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND WORLD TRADE 3 credits
Regional development of Western Europe in its economic and political aspects. Summer only.

490 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ECONOMICS 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: 20 credits in economics and prior consultation with the instructor.

491H HONORS SEMINAR 3 credits

496 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

COURSES IN BUSINESS EDUCATION

115 BEGINNING TYPEWRITING 2 credits
For those with no previous instruction in typewriting. Offered by extension only.

116 INTERMEDIATE TYPEWRITING 2 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 115 or equivalent, or one year of high school typewriting.

117 ADVANCED TYPEWRITING 2 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 116 or equivalent or advanced high school study in typewriting. Advanced work on rough drafts, tabulation, and business communications.

120 BEGINNING SHORTHAND 3 credits
Fundamentals of Gregg Shorthand Simplified, including development of skill in reading and writing from printed shorthand.

121 INTERMEDIATE SHORTHAND 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 120 or equivalent. Continued development of skill in reading and writing more advanced forms of shorthand.

122 ADVANCED SHORTHAND I 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 121 or equivalent. Principles of Gregg Shorthand, with intensive dictation on new matter, dictation and longhand transcription of business correspondence.

150 ACCOUNTING FOR SECRETARIES 3 credits
Theory and practice of bookkeeping and accounting, with emphasis on both cash and accrual systems.

201 BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 100 or equivalent. Development of skill in the use of correct English for business purposes.

215 BUSINESS TYPEWRITING 2 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 117 or equivalent. An advanced course for the development of proficiency in speed and control.
222 ADVANCED SHORTHAND II 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 122 or equivalent of two years of high school shorthand. Intensive dictation and transcription practice on business correspondence, the development of a comprehensive business vocabulary.

223 SHORTHAND TRANSCRIPTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business 122 or equivalent or two years of high school shorthand. Development of habits, attitudes, and transcription skills, with emphasis on mailable transcripts.

224 SECRETARIAL PRACTICE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 223 or equivalent. Further development of transcription skills, office techniques, and the duties and problems of the secretary.

241 OFFICE MACHINES 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 115 or equivalent. Operation of rotary and key-driven calculators, duplicating machines, adding machines, transcribing and recording machines, and electric typewriters, filing.

242 SPECIALIZED OFFICE MACHINES 3 credits
Prerequisite: Business Education 241, or equivalent. Advanced training on selected office machines.

319 BUSINESS EDUCATION IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 3 credits
Curriculum planning with consideration of philosophy, scope, and objectives.

321 TEACHING BOOKKEEPING AND BASIC BUSINESS SUBJECTS 3 credits
Analysis of objectives, materials, and method of presentation.

322 METHODS OF TEACHING TYPEWRITING 3 credits
The use of the newest instructional aids and equipment for the development of skill in typewriting.

323 METHODS OF TEACHING SHORTHAND AND TRANSCRIPTION 3 credits
Lesson planning, grading, demonstrations, and dictation techniques.

400 DIRECTED STUDY IN BUSINESS EDUCATION 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of instructor. Individual instruction.

471 CURRENT TRENDS IN THE TEACHING OF TYPEWRITING 3 credits
Student motivation, electric typewriting techniques, the skillful use of supplementary materials and special audio-visual devices. Summer only.

472 IMPROVEMENT OF INSTRUCTION IN THE TEACHING OF BOOKKEEPING 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. A critical evaluation of content materials, methods, and practices used in teaching bookkeeping. Summer only.

473 ECONOMIC AND CONSUMER EDUCATION IN THE SCHOOLS 3 credits
The organization and integration of economic and consumer education courses in school programs.

481 PROBLEMS AND ISSUES IN BUSINESS EDUCATION 3 credits
Trends in the business programs of secondary schools. Summer only.

501 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN BUSINESS EDUCATION 2 to 3 credits
Supervised planning and development of practical creative projects in business education.

502 IMPROVEMENT OF INSTRUCTION IN SECRETARIAL STUDIES 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. Modern methods in teaching typewriting, shorthand, transcription, and office practice, with special concern for the psychology of skill building and teaching techniques. Summer only.
COURSES IN GOVERNMENT

101 GOVERNMENT IN THE MODERN WORLD 5 credits
Special areas of human interest and activity in political science and their relationship to government in the modern world.

250 THE AMERICAN FEDERAL SYSTEM IN TRANSITION 5 credits
A survey of national government for the general student, emphasizing political institutions, functions and processes; not open for credit to students planning to take Government 251-252.

251 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT I 5 credits
The constitutional principles, studied in relation to democracy, the judicial process and political dynamics.

252 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT II 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 251. Role of the President and the executive departments, the legislative processes, and the impact of government on the economic order.

253 AMERICAN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252 or permission of instructor. A survey of sub-national levels of government and inter-government relations, with reference to legislative, executive and judicial authorities and the electoral process.

301 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT: PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252. Similarities and dissimilarities between states with respect to constitutional and legal concepts, institutions and procedures of government, civil and administrative functions, political processes.

310 AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252. Supreme Court decisions from Marbury v. Madison to the present interpreting major parts of the constitution in practice.

320 ADMINISTERING AN ORGANIZATIONAL SOCIETY 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252, or one course from Sociology 201 or 301, or Psychology 201 or 440, or permission of instructor. An interdisciplinary approach to the conduct of public business centered on the executive branch of government, with some treatment of other countries.

340 POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Government 101 or 250 or 251-252 or 301, or permission of instructor. Nature and functions of political parties, their contrasting structure in the United States and abroad; nominations, campaigns and elections, and proposals for party reform.

370 CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS 5 credits
(273) Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252. National communities in the international society; factors of state power, the implementation of foreign policy; conflicts of national interest and their resolution; the present world order.

400 SELECTED READINGS AND RESEARCH 2 to 6 credits
Supervised readings and/or research in a selected area of political science under supervision.

401 GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICS OF WESTERN EUROPE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 301 or permission of instructor. Political systems of Great Britain, France, West Germany and/or other countries.

402 SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 301 or permission of instructor. An analysis of the political systems of the USSR and the states of Eastern Europe with particular attention to the Communist Party, the constitutional systems in theory and practice, and intraregional affairs.
404 GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 301 or permission of instructor. The government and political systems of selected Latin American countries.

405 NEW GOVERNMENTS OF ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 301 or permission of instructor. Selected governments and political systems of Asia and the Middle East (e.g. Japan, People's Republic of China, India, United Arab Republic).

410 THE SUPREME COURT AND CIVIL RIGHTS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252. Leading Supreme Court decisions regarding First Amendment freedoms, procedural rights in trials, Fourteenth Amendment liberties, due process of law and equal protection of the laws.

411 THE LAW OF NATIONS 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. The relations of man to society as regulated by legal concepts and practices in domestic and international affairs.

420 NATURAL RESOURCES: ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLICY PROBLEMS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 320 or permission of instructor. Selected problems in forest policy, minerals, water and power, with emphasis on the West.

421 METROPOLITICS: MEGALOPOLIS AND SUBURBIA 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252 or Sociology 201 or Geography 341 or permission of instructor. Problems related to the "exploding metropolis", alternative forms of "metro" government, and critical urban problems.

422 STAFFING THE PUBLIC BUREAUCRACY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 320 or permission of instructor. A comparative analysis of public personnel systems in selected countries, with special attention to the United States; general principles of public administration as well as specialized aspects such as recruitment, training and employee morale.

440 THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250, 251, 252, or 253 or 340, or permission of instructor. Interaction of executives, administrators, parties, pressure groups, the press and public in the legislative process of both national and state levels.

441 PUBLIC OPINION AND PROPAGANDA 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 340 or permission of instructor. Factors involved in the formation of public opinion, propaganda analysis, agencies of mass impression, measurement, and the role of leadership. Also offered as Sociology 441.

442 POLITICAL BEHAVIOR 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 340 or permission of instructor. Human action in political settings, with emphasis on social class analysis and voting and legislative behavior.

460 POLITICAL THEORY: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 121 or History 105 or permission of instructor. Origins and evolution of major concepts in Western political thought from the time of Pericles to that of Machiavelli.

461 POLITICAL THEORY: RENAISSANCE AND MODERN 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 122 or Government 460 or permission of instructor. Origins and evolution of major concepts in Western political thought from the time of Machiavelli to that of Edmund Burke.

462 POLITICAL THEORY: CONTEMPORARY IDEOLOGIES 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 123 or History 106 or Government 460 or permission of instructor. Origins and evolution of major concepts in Western political thought from the time of Edmund Burke to the present; development of modern conservatism, liberalism, Marxism, and Fascism or national socialism.
453 AMERICAN POLITICAL THEORY 3 credits
Prerequisite: History 203, 204 or equivalent, or Government 250 or 251-252.
Origin and evolution of major concepts in American political thought from the
Colonial Period to the present.

474 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 273 or permission of instructor. Development, organiza-
tion, and operation of various types of international institutions including the
United Nations.

475 FOREIGN POLICIES OF MAJOR POWERS 3 credits
(375) Prerequisite: Government 370 or permission of instructor. Analysis and evolution
of the foreign policies of major states other than the United States. (e.g. Great
Britain, France, Soviet Russia, India, People's Republic of China.)

476 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 370 or permission of instructor. Organization and
management of American foreign policy and the conduct of diplomatic relations
with other states: current issues and problems in foreign affairs.

499 SENIOR SEMINAR: APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF POLITICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: 30 credits in government and senior standing. Methods of studying
political phenomena and application of systematic political theory.
DEPARTMENT of EDUCATION

FACULTY

Professors: Hanson, Ross, Skeen, Thompson.
Associate Professors: D. Brown, Carroll, Casanova, Feringer, Ferris, Haubrich (Chairman), Higbee, Johnson, McCracken, D. McDonald, McInnes, Nicol, Starbird, Watrous, Williams.
Assistant Professors: Grove, Honsford, Hodges, H. Jones, Kim, Klein, C. Miller, Mumme, Nickelson, Riddles, Van Wingerden.
Instructor: Crawford.
Lecturer: C. Brown.

Directed Teaching

Practice in an actual classroom situation is an integral part of the student’s professional preparation. During 1963-64, the College will conduct a number of studies of directed teaching, chiefly of the patterns which permit flexibility in teaching assignment.

The patterns provide sixteen to twenty-four credits in directed teaching according to one of the following formats:

For Elementary Certification:

Education 493—a single 16-credit directed teaching at elementary level.

or

Education 392 and 492—8 credits and 16 credits at two levels.

For Secondary Certification:

Education 493—a single 16-credit directed teaching at secondary level.

or

Education 392 and 491—8 credits and 8 credits, at two levels or in two fields.

or

Education 392 and 492—8 credits and 16 credits, at two levels or in two fields.

The pattern of directed teaching which a prospective teacher follows will be determined with the advisement of the Office of the Coordinator of Student Teaching.
Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors Students (see page 110), a student who wishes to graduate with Departmental Honors in Education must complete:

- Education 336efg—Honors Tutorial 2-5 credits
- Education 336h—Summer Readings 2-5 credits
- Education 337h—Seminar in Research 2 credits
- Education 436efg—Honors Tutorial 2-5 credits

A total of 20 credits of Honors work in Education.
3 or 4 credits of Honors work in student teaching.
Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination in Education.

Graduate Study

For a number of concentrations in Education leading to the Master of Education degree, see the Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES IN EDUCATION

(See also pages 149-151 for courses in Educational Psychology.)

301 AMERICAN EDUCATION AND THE TEACHER 3 credits
Prerequisite: sophomore status. The development of the American school system and the role of the teacher; teaching as a profession.

315 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION 3 credits
Prerequisites: Education 301, Sociology or Anthropology 201 and junior status. Functions of the school; the teacher's role in school and community; curriculum development, evaluation, and implementation, with reference to basic sociological concepts.

316 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Education 301 and junior status. Sociological concepts related to the functions of the public school; culture, values, change, and social organization as they apply to the teacher's role in the school and community; value conflicts in curriculum construction, implementation, and evaluation.

326 INTRODUCTION TO EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN 3 credits
Prerequisite: junior status and permission of department. Problems and methods of identifying and teaching children who are handicapped or gifted.

336efg HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits
336h SUMMER READINGS 2 to 5 credits
337h SEMINAR IN RESEARCH 2 credits

373 ELEMENTARY STATISTICAL INFERENCES 5 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 or permission of instructor. Statistical procedures and information reading for original research. Also offered as Psychology 373.

392a, b, c, d DIRECTED TEACHING 8 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. A first supervised teaching experience to develop an understanding of the problems of teaching. (a — primary; b — intermediate; c — junior high; d — senior high.)
SPECIAL PROJECTS IN EDUCATION 2 to 6 credits
Prerequisite: senior status or teaching experience; permission of department. Special supervised projects.

SEMINAR IN FOUNDATIONS 5 credits
Prerequisite: admission to the special program for degree holders. The social, historical, and philosophical bases of education.

HISTORY OF AMERICAN EDUCATION 5 credits
Historical development of formal education emphasizing the impact of cultural forces on the evolution of the American system of public education.

COMPARATIVE EDUCATION 3 credits
Educational systems in the major countries in terms of backgrounds, aims, types, and present functions; comparison with the American system.

PHILOSOPHY AND THE CURRICULUM 5 credits
Prerequisites: student teaching and senior status. Philosophic assumptions concerning knowledge, truth and value, and of societal conditions influencing curriculum development.

PERSISTENT PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION 3 credits
A critical examination of such issues as merit pay, federal aid, ability grouping, teachers' organizations, school reorganization, and the place of religious observance in the public schools.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN JAPAN 3 credits
The development of the Japanese school system as an aspect of education in the Far East; comparisons with European and American systems. Summer only.

HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES 3 credits
The college and university in past and contemporary society; historical-philosophical backgrounds, value orientations, organizational patterns and functions; relations with other educational institutions and with society.

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT 3 credits
Prerequisite: student teaching or teaching experience. Theory and structure of curriculum, including procedures for the selection, organization, and evaluation of school experiences at different levels.

INSTRUCTIONAL PROBLEMS 3 credits each
Prerequisites: student teaching or teaching experience and Education 421. The application of curriculum theory to instructional practice; choice of problems dependent upon background and interests of those enrolled. (a — primary; b — intermediate; c — junior high; d — senior high.)

THE JUNIOR-COMMUNITY COLLEGE 3 credits
Prerequisite: senior or graduate status. The history, objectives, organization and role of the public community college with special attention to the expanding junior college system in the State of Washington.

LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE CURRICULUM 3 credits
Prerequisite: student teaching, teaching experience, or permission of department. Functions and programs of the language arts in the curriculum.

WORKSHOP IN CONSERVATION AND OUTDOOR EDUCATION 5 credits
Field study of problems in conservation of forests, soil, wildlife, and fisheries; one-day field trips and overnight camping trips included. Summer only.

KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION 3 credits
Prerequisite: senior status and teaching experience. Theory and practice in working with children in the kindergarten.

HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits

SCHOOL LAW 3 credits
Prerequisite: senior status or teaching experience. The legal principles underlying statutes and court decisions related to the schools, with emphasis on the status of the teacher and the administration. Summer only.
ADULT EDUCATION: PRINCIPLES AND METHODS  3 credits
Social, educational, and administrative implications of continuing education. Summer only.

METHODS, CURRICULUM AND MATERIALS FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN  3 credits
Prerequisite: senior or graduate status. Objectives, organization, facilities, and materials needed for teaching exceptional children.

METHODS, CURRICULUM AND MATERIALS FOR REMEDIAL READING  3 credits
Prerequisite: Education 485 or teaching experience. Identification of the causes of reading difficulty; techniques, organization, facilities, and materials needed for learning situations to meet the learner's needs.

ADVANCED STATISTICAL INFERENCE  3 credits
Prerequisite: Education or Psychology 373 or equivalent. More advanced methods for the analysis of research data. Also offered as Psychology 473.

EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION  3 credits
Prerequisite: student teaching or teaching experience. Contributions and limitations of television as an instructional aid; sources of educational television; problems involved in planning and using television as an educational medium. Summer only.

OBSERVATION AND PARTICIPATION  2 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. Guided observation of experienced teachers and limited participation in teaching situations.

THE CONSTRUCTION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS FOR THE CLASSROOM  3 credits
Education 489 recommended as preparatory. Skills and techniques involved in planning and making motion pictures, film strips, slides, still photographs, models, charts, and posters as aids in teaching.

TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING READING  3 credits
Prerequisite: student teaching. Study of the specific skills which constitute general reading ability; current theories and practices in developing these skills.

CLASSROOM TECHNIQUES IN CONSERVATION EDUCATION  2 credits
Available only in conjunction with Education 496. The use of conservation materials in the classroom. Summer only.

IMPROVEMENT OF INSTRUCTION IN READING  3 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience. Analysis of current reading texts and programs; measurement of achievement, evaluation of mechanical devices. (The suffixes a, b, c, or d represent primary, intermediate, junior high and senior high levels, respectively.)

AUDIO-VISUAL INSTRUCTION  3 credits
Types of audio-visual aids, technical processes, educational procedures, and the administration of audio-visual instruction; the operation of motion picture, opaque, and slide-film projectors, tape recorders and other sound and visual apparatus.

DIRECTED TEACHING  3-16 credits
A variety of supervised teaching experiences provide opportunity to develop and demonstrate teaching competence; major areas of seminar study include principles and practice of instruction and appropriate methodology for the specific level of student teaching. (The suffixes a, b, c, or d represent primary, intermediate, junior high and senior high levels, respectively.)

DIRECTED TEACHING  12 credits
Prerequisites: senior status and Education 392, or teaching experience.

DIRECTED TEACHING  8 credits
Prerequisites: senior status and Education 392, or teaching experience.

DIRECTED TEACHING  16 credits
Prerequisites: Education 392 and senior status.
493a, b, c, d DIRECTED TEACHING 16 credits
Prerequisite: senior status.

494 DIRECTED TEACHING IN REMEDIAL READING 8 credits
Prerequisites: Education 463 and teaching experience.

495 DIRECTED TEACHING, EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN 8 credits
Prerequisites: Education 462 and teaching experience.

496 DIRECTED TEACHING IN OUTDOOR EDUCATION 8 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience. Summer only.

497 DIRECTED TEACHING IN OUTDOOR EDUCATION 5 credits
The same as Education 496, for a shorter session.

498 DIRECTED TEACHING 8 credits
Prerequisites: Education 481 and Educational Psychology 355 or equivalent.

500 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN EDUCATION 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. Special projects under supervision.

501 INTRODUCTION TO GRADUATE STUDY 4 credits
Prerequisite: graduate status. Experimental, documentary, case study, survey, and other methods of educational research and investigation required during the first quarter of the student's program toward the master's degree.

511 EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY 3 credits
Major problems in American culture as they relate to education; social stratification, individual — group interaction, the family, social attitudes and prejudices, public health and welfare.

512 SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL CONCEPTS AND ISSUES: HISTORICAL-PHILOSOPHICAL 4 credits
Prerequisite: Education 501. Differing concepts of the nature of man and his education; the historical and philosophical development of these concepts; their basic premises, implicit assumptions, and issues.

513 SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL CONCEPTS AND ISSUES: PSYCHOLOGICAL-SOCIOLOGICAL 4 credits
Prerequisites: Education 501 and Education 512. Differing concepts of the nature of the individual and society; the psychological and sociological development of these concepts; basic premises and implicit assumptions.

515 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION 3 credits
Critical analysis of theoretical positions in educational philosophy; emphasis on modern and contemporary discussions of educational theory. Also offered as Philosophy 513.

516 EDUCATIONAL CLASSICS 3 credits
Work of Plato, Aristotle, Quintilian, Comenius, Locke, Rousseau, Dewey and others.

521a, b, c, d SEMINARS IN CURRICULUM 4 credits each
Prerequisites: teaching experience and Education 421 or permission of department. The planning and development of curriculum, including advanced study of curriculum design and materials; independent research. (a — primary; b — intermediate; c — junior high; d — senior high.)

541 PUBLIC SCHOOL ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION 3 credits
Practical problems related to administration of school personnel, plant, and program; the structure and organization of the school system.

542 WORKING WITH STUDENT TEACHERS 3 credits
Techniques for the orientation of student teachers, major problems which confront student teachers, and evaluation of their achievement.

543 SUPERVISION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS 3 credits
Supervision as educational leadership in the development and periodic revision of plans for the continuous evaluation and improvement of school practice.
544 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Education 489 or permission of department. Basic problems and principles in establishing and directing an audio-visual service center; coordinating, staffing, financing, housing and evaluating the service.

545 PUBLIC SCHOOL FINANCE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Education 541. Problems involved in school finance, including budgeting and accounting procedures.

546 PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES 3 credits
Prerequisite: Education 541. Planning school building programs through analysis of population trends in the community; the relationship of school plant to the educational program; problems in utilization of school facilities.

547 SCHOOL DISTRICT PLANNING 3 credits
Prerequisite: graduate status or permission of department. Programs for school district planning and materials and methods in the graphic presentation of data.

548 FIELD EXPERIENCE IN ADMINISTRATION FOR THE PRINCIPAL 1 to 5 credits
For applicants for the principals' credential who have been admitted to candidacy for the master's degree. See Graduate Bulletin for details.

549 SEMINAR IN SCHOOL PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION 3 credits
Professional relationships among certificated employees, and other school personnel, the development and implementation of policies. Summer only.

560 SEMINARS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: graduate status and permission of department. Specific problems and methods for serving exceptional children. Content will vary from summer to summer; hence the course may be repeated for credit. Summer only.

5615 ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. Intensive study of problems in a selected area of special education.

561R ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN REMEDIAL EDUCATION 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. Intensive study of problems in a selected area of remedial education.

562 CURRICULUM AND PROBLEMS OF INSTRUCTION FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED 3 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience or permission of department. Problems of diagnosis, class organization, selection of curriculum content and instructional aids for teaching the slow learner.

570 FIELD PROJECT OR THESIS 6 credits
Prerequisite: approval of the student's graduate committee. Field project or a research study under the direction of a faculty committee. The field project or thesis may be done off-campus between periods of residence work.

571 TEST INTERPRETATION AND ADMINISTRATION FOR READING SPECIALISTS 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department. The selection, administration, scoring, and interpretation of standardized individual and group reading tests and informal reading tests, the relation of reading level to intelligence level and the relation of reading problems to personality difficulties.

586 DEVELOPMENT AND SUPERVISION OF READING PROGRAMS 3 credits
Investigation of types of reading programs in the elementary and secondary schools; their philosophy, evaluation, and administration. Summer only.

594 LABORATORY IN READING DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIATION 6 credits
Prerequisites: Education 485 or 487, and teaching experience. Supervised diagnosis and treatment of reading disability cases; conducted in a clinical setting.

596 ADVANCED SUPERVISION AND LEADERSHIP IN OUTDOOR EDUCATION 8 credits
Prerequisites: Education 496, teaching experience, and permission of department. Preparation for direction or supervision of an outdoor education school program or camp.
DEPARTMENT of **ENGLISH**

**FACULTY**

**Professors:** Cederstrom, Clapp (Chairman), Hicks, Van Aver.

**Associate Professors:** O'Brien, Odom

**Assistant Professors:** Bennett, Havde, Hunt, Larsen, Lawyer, Lee, Muldraw Ryan.

**Instructors:** Abel, Hitchcock, Lewis, McLeod, Merrill, Mulligan, Olson, Singh

**Lecturer:** Skinner

**CONCENTRATIONS**

**Teacher Education**

**MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits.**

- English 202, 261, 262, 263, 343, 349, 496
- Two courses from: English 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326
- Two courses from: English 331, 332, 333
- Electives under departmental advisement

**MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits**

- English 202, 261, 262, 263, 343, 349, 495
- Two courses from: English 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326
- Two courses from: English 331, 332, 333
- Electives under departmental advisement

Students electing the alternate program in elementary education (see page 35) will obtain departmental approval for a 28-credit selection from the above, the remainder of the 45 credits to be deferred to the fifth year.

**MINOR (secondary) 25 credits**

- English 202, 261, 262, 263, 343, 496 or 497
- Electives under departmental advisement

**Arts and Sciences**

**MAJOR 60 credits, plus Supporting Courses**

- English 202, 261, 262, 263, 341, 343, 487
- Three courses from: English 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326
  (At least one of these from English 321, 322, 323)
- Two courses from English 331, 332, 333
- At least one course from both the English 349 and 359 series
- Electives under departmental advisement

**Supporting Courses:** 24 credits or the equivalent in one foreign language.

**MINOR 25 credits**

- English 202, 261, 262, 263, 343
- Electives under departmental advisement
Journalism

A limited number of courses in journalism are offered by the English Department. See English 210, 212, 213, 311, 312, 313 and 410.

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) an English major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete two of the following:

- English 487
- An upper-division course in Philosophy
- A comparative literature course
- A literature course in a foreign language

Graduate Study

For a concentration in English leading to the Master of Education degree see the Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

(Many courses have been renumbered and reorganized. Numbers in parentheses indicate previous courses covering similar material.)

100 FRESHMAN READING AND WRITING 3 credits
Prerequisites: satisfactory grade in English placement tests or second-quarter standing. The comprehension and communication of expository materials.

101 FRESHMAN READING AND WRITING 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 100 or equivalent. Continuation of English 100 with emphasis upon case study and the investigative paper.

102 FRESHMAN READING AND WRITING 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 100 and 101 or equivalent. For students requiring a full year of college English.

202 (360) SOPHOMORE EXPOSITION 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent and sophomore standing. Intended primarily for majors and minors. Materials drawn from literature, literary history and criticism.

210 (200) NEWS WRITING 3 credits
Writing for newspapers; news elements and values, gathering news, structure and style of news stories, covering speeches and meetings, interviewing, laws affecting the press; history and role of the press in society.

211, 212, 213 (205) (206) (207) NEWSPAPER STAFF* 1 credit each
Prerequisite: English 210 or permission of instructor. Practice in writing or editing copy for the college newspaper.

261, 262, 263 (251) (252) (253) CRITICAL INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE 2 credits each
Prerequisite: English 100 or equivalent, intended primarily for majors and minors. Form and function, meaning and value in fiction, drama, poetry.

*Not more than six credits in staff courses may be counted toward the English major.
281, 282, 283 (263) (264) (265) WESTERN WORLD LITERATURE 3 credits each
Readings from classical and medieval, renaissance and neoclassical, romantic
and modern literature. Intended for transfer students who have not had General
Education 121, 122, 123 or equivalent. Credit may not be earned in parallel
segments of both sequences.

302 (361) ADVANCED EXPOSITION 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 202 or permission of department. Opportunity for writing
on a mature level looking toward publication.

303 (370) CREATIVE WRITING 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 202 or permission of department. Opportunity for dis-
ciplined expression in poetry and/or fiction.

311, 312, 313 (305) (306) (307) ADVANCED NEWSPAPER STAFF 2 credits each
Prerequisite: English 211, 212, 213 or permission of instructor. Practice in
advanced assignments in writing or editing copy for the college newspaper.

321, 322, 323 (301) ENGLISH LITERATURE TO 1780 5 credits each
Historical and critical survey of English literature, with emphasis upon the
greater poets and non-fiction prose writers: Anglo-Saxon, medieval, and early
Renaissance; Elizabethan and early seventeenth century; Restoration and
eighteenth century.

324, 325, 326 (302) (303) ENGLISH LITERATURE SINCE 1780 5 credits each
The greater romantic, Victorian, and modern writers.

331, 332, 333 (380) (381) (382) AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 credits each
An historical and critical survey of American literature, with emphasis upon the
greater poets and non-fiction prose writers: 1800-1860; 1860-1900; since 1900.

341 (409) CHAUCER 3 credits
Chaucer’s language and poetry, with emphasis upon The Canterbury Tales.

343 (281) (282) (283) SHAKESPEARE 5 credits
A survey of the principal plays. Also offered as Speech 320.

349 (406) (407) (408) MAJOR ENGLISH WRITERS 2 credits each
Different writers of eminence will be treated from year to year in this series.
349a Wordsworth (1863-64) 349c Milton (1964-65)
349b Swift (1963-64) 349d Arnold (1964-65)

359 MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS 2 credits each
Different writers of eminence will be treated from year to year in this series.
359a Twain (1963-64) 359c Hemingway (1963-64)
359b Whitman (1963-64) 359d Eliot (1963-64)

364, 365, 366 (432) (330) DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL 2 credits each
Historical and critical survey of the English novel, with emphasis upon the
greater writers from the beginnings through the eighteenth century; romantic
and Victorian; late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

367 (430) THE CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH NOVEL 2 credits
Representative contemporary trends and writers.

376 (385) THE CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN NOVEL 2 credits
English 333 is desirable but not required as a preceding course. Representative
trends and writers since 1940.

399 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

403 (470) SENIOR WRITING WORKSHOP 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: English 302 or 303 (current numbers) or permission of instructor.
Individual writing projects.

410 (413) ADVISING THE SCHOOL NEWSPAPER 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 210. Preparation of the secondary school newspaper;
principles and techniques of journalism with emphasis upon responsible re-
porting and writing; planning and staffing; duplicated and printed papers.

*Not more than six credits in staff courses may be counted toward the English major.
440 PERIOD STUDIES  2 to 5 credits
Different literary periods and movements will be treated from year to year in this series. The course may therefore be taken more than once for credit.
440a Modern Irish Literature (1963-64)

443 STUDIES IN SHAKESPEARE  3 credits
Prerequisite: English 343. Seminar in selected plays. Also offered as Speech 420.

460 STUDIES IN FORM AND TEMPER  2 to 5 credits
Different literary types and genres will be treated from year to year in this series. The course may therefore be taken more than once for credit.

461, 462, 463 (321) (322) (323) DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH DRAMA  3 credits each
Historical and critical survey of the English drama, with emphasis upon the greater writers (exclusive of Shakespeare): medieval and Elizabethan-Jacobean; Restoration and eighteenth century, late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Also offered as Speech 421, 422, 423.

470 (340) CONTEMPORARY POETRY  3 credits
Prerequisite: English 396 and 333 or permission of instructor. Selected representative English and American poets of stature.

473 (324) MODERN AMERICAN DRAMA  3 credits
The American theater beginning with O'Neill and concluding with World War II. Also offered as Speech 424.

480 (421) INTRODUCTION TO ORIENTAL LITERATURE  5 credits
Literature of India and China as related to the thought of our time, with emphasis upon Indian epic and philosophy and the ideals of Confucius.

481 (390) THE BIBLE AS LITERATURE  2 credits
Cultural backgrounds of the Old and New Testaments, together with a literary analysis of selected passages.

483 SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE MORAL ORDER IN RECENT LITERATURE  4 credits
Also offered as Philosophy 483 and Sociology 483.

487 (410) HISTORY OF LITERARY CRITICISM  5 credits
Prerequisite: fifteen credits in literature or permission of the instructor. The theory of literature: analysis of critical principles and problems from ancient to modern times.

488 MODERN LITERARY CRITICISM  3 credits
Prerequisite: English 487. Tendencies in recent and contemporary criticism with emphasis upon the work of English and American critics of distinction.

490 (460) THE STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH  3 credits
The traditional and "new" grammars as descriptions of modern American English.

491 (475) HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE  3 credits
The development of the English language: morphology, syntactical relationships, semantics.

495 (425) ENGLISH FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  3 credits
Teaching the language arts, reading, writing, speaking, and listening; formal and informal methods; textbooks and materials.

496 (427) GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION FOR THE SECONDARY SCHOOL  3 credits
Prerequisite: English 490 or permission of instructor. Motivating and evaluating composition at junior and senior high school levels, incorporating grammar in the writing program, and recent research in linguistics.

497 (428) LITERATURE FOR THE SECONDARY SCHOOL  2 credits
Methods appropriate to the formal English class and to the integrated core approach in senior and junior high school.

499 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each
Graduate Courses

Registration in the following courses requires departmental approval. An adequate background (normally an undergraduate major or minor in English) and the ability to do independent work are prerequisites. Attention will ordinarily be given a limited topic, one or two writers, selected works, a single form. A representative group of topics will be available each year.

503 WRITING SEMINAR 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 302 or 303 or equivalent.

521 SEMINAR IN MEDIEVAL LITERATURE 3 credits

522 SEMINAR IN SIXTEENTH-SEVENTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE 3 credits
522a Milton (1963-64)

523 SEMINAR IN EIGHTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE 3 credits

524 SEMINAR IN ROMANTIC LITERATURE 3 credits
524a Blake, Shelley, Keats (1963-64)

525 SEMINAR IN VICTORIAN LITERATURE 3 credits

526 SEMINAR IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE 3 credits
526a YEATS AND JOYCE. The poetry of Yeats with emphasis upon the later poetry and the prose of Joyce with emphasis upon Ulysses.

531 (584) SEMINAR IN AMERICAN LITERATURE: 1800-1860 3 credits
531a The Romantic Movement in New England, 1830 to 1860

532 (585) SEMINAR IN AMERICAN LITERATURE: 1860-1920 3 credits
532a The Sociological Novel (1963-64)

543 (583) SEMINAR IN SHAKESPEARE 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 343 or equivalent.

560 SEMINAR IN A LITERARY FORM 3 credits

587 (520) SEMINAR IN LITERARY CRITICISM 3 credits
Prerequisite: English 487 or equivalent.
587a Principles and Problems (with emphasis upon recent criticism).

589 DIRECTED INDIVIDUAL STUDY 1 to 3 credits
Research on topics not included in formal courses.

590 STRUCTURAL LINGUISTICS 3 credits

591 STUDIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE 3 credits
The changes in phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary from Old English to Shakespeare with selective readings in the original writings of each period.

598 RESEARCH IN THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience.
DEPARTMENT of FOREIGN LANGUAGES

FACULTY

Associate Professors: Faber, King (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Adam, Bauntal, Robinson, Seigneuret, Young
Instructors: Ball, Elmendorf, Milacic, Tagliabue, Shiebert

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

(Students majoring in one foreign language may elect a minor in a second language.)

MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits

Offered in French, German, Russian or Spanish

A. For students who begin their study of the language selected at the college level.
   Required courses: 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203, 210, 211 in a given language.
   Seventeen additional credits selected under advisement.
   Foreign Language Education 432 is a recommended elective.

B. For students with two years of high school credit in the language selected.
   Required courses: 201, 202, 203, 210, 211, 310, 311, 312 (or 410 in French)
   in the given language.
   Foreign Language Education 432.
   Twenty-three additional credits selected under advisement.

C. For students with three years of high school credit in the language selected.
   Required courses: 210, 211, 310, 311, 312 (or 410 in French)
   Foreign Language Education 432
   Thirty-two additional upper division credits selected under advisement.
   Elementary teachers electing the alternate program (see page 35) should complete at least 28 quarter hours of the major under departmental advisement with the balance deferred to the fifth year.

MAJOR (secondary)

Offered in French, German, Latin, Russian or Spanish

A. 45 credits in one language if begun at the college level.
   Required courses: 201, 202, 203, 210, 211 and 17 credits in upper division courses in the language selected.
   Foreign Language Education 432 or 433 recommended as an elective.

B. For students with two or more years in high school French, German, Latin, Russian or Spanish:
   40 credits in the language studied in high school, plus Foreign Language Education 432 or 433.

MINOR 24 credits

Courses in one language to be selected under departmental advisement.
Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 45 to 60 credits, plus Supporting Courses

45 credits beyond the first year in one modern foreign language, or a classics major to consist of 30 credits beyond the first year in Latin and 30 credits in Greek.

Supporting Courses: additional courses appropriate to each language, selected under advisement; one year of college Latin strongly recommended for students majoring in French or Spanish.

MINOR 24 credits in one foreign language.

Include, in the case of French, German, or Russian, 320 or 330.

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a foreign language major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Arts and Science—20 credits in upper division Honors work in one foreign language.

Teacher Education—17 credits in upper division Honors work in one foreign language.

COURSES IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

432 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR THE TEACHING OF MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of one modern foreign language beyond the second year.

433 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR THE TEACHING OF LATIN 3 credits
Prerequisite: eight credits beyond Latin 203. Practice with tapes and other teaching aids, appraisal of textbooks, reports and projects.

COURSES IN FRENCH

All students enrolling for the first time in French at this College and having previous knowledge of this language, however acquired, must take a French placement test prior to registration.

100 A, B, C A REVIEW OF FUNDAMENTALS 2 credits each
Prerequisites: one year of high school French for 100A; two years of high school French for the sequence. For students who need additional preparation before taking second year French. Credit not applicable to a major or minor.

100S FUNDAMENTALS OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: two years of high school French or permission of the department. A refresher course in pronunciation, grammar, oral comprehension, reading and speaking, for students with some previous experience with the language. Credit is not applicable to a major or minor, nor is the course available to students who have taken 100A. B, C. Summer only.

101, 102, 103 FIRST YEAR FRENCH 5 credits each
201, 202, 203  SECOND YEAR FRENCH  3 credits each
Prerequisites: French 103, or two years of high school French, or equivalent.
Review of fundamentals reading, aural comprehension and speaking.

210, 211  SECOND YEAR CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION  2 credits each
Prerequisites: French 103, or two years of high school French, or equivalent;
French 210 prerequisite to 211, may be taken concurrently with French 201.

301 (302) INTRODUCTION TO NINETEENTH CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisites: French 320 or 330, or permission of department. Major works
and movements.

302  INTRODUCTION TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisites: French 320 or 330, or permission of department. The Age of
Enlightenment represented in various genres.

303 (301) INTRODUCTION TO SEVENTEENTH CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisites: French 320 or 330, or permission of department. The classical
period represented in various genres.

310, 311, 312  INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION  2 credits each
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year French (including French 211), or the
equivalent; each course prerequisite to the next. Written and oral composition
and vocabulary building, explication de texte.

320  INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in second year French or equivalent. Selected works of
major French authors, with emphasis on reading improvement and methods of
textual interpretation.

330  CIVILIZATION OF FRANCE  3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year French or equivalent. Significant
elements of French civilization presented through French texts.

340  THE MODERN FRENCH NOVEL  3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college French, or three years of
high school French and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion
of selected readings; lectures and student reports in French. Summer only.

341  THE MODERN FRENCH DRAMA  3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college French, or three years of high
school French and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of
selected readings; lectures and student reports in French. Summer only.

342  THE FRENCH SHORT STORY  3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college French, or three years of high
school French and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of
selected readings; lectures and student reports in French. Summer only.

367  FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION  3 credits
Selected major works in French literature read and discussed in English. The
course is not applicable to a major or minor in French.

396a, 396b, 396c  HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits

400  SPECIAL STUDIES  2 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division French or equivalent, and per-
mission of department.

401  SURVEY OF MEDIEVAL FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division French. Masterpieces of the Middle
Ages; conducted in French.

402  SURVEY OF FRENCH RENAISSANCE LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division French. Masterpieces of the six-
teenth century; conducted in French.

403  SURVEY OF CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division French. Masterpieces of the twentieth
century; conducted in French.
PHONETICS 3 credits
Prerequisites: French 210, 211, 310, 311. Phonetic transcription and intensive oral practice to attain a mastery of good pronunciation.

COURS DE STYLE 2 credits
Prerequisite: French 312 or permission of instructor. Advanced conversation and intensive training in dissertation littéraire.

HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each.

COURSES IN GERMAN

All students enrolling for the first time in German at this College and having knowledge of that language, however acquired, must take a German placement test prior to registration.

A, B, C A REVIEW OF FUNDAMENTALS 2 credits each
Prerequisites: one year of high school German or 100A, two years of high school German for the sequence. For students who need additional preparation before taking second year German. Credit is not applicable to a major or minor in German.

FUNDAMENTALS OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: two years of high school German or permission of department. A refresher course in pronunciation, grammar, aural comprehension, reading and speaking, for students with some previous experience with the language. Credit is not applicable to a major or minor in German, nor is the course available to students who have taken German 100A, B, C. Summer only.

FIRST YEAR GERMAN 5 credits each
Fundamentals of the language: pronunciation, grammar, aural comprehension, reading and speaking.

SECOND YEAR GERMAN 3 credits each
Prerequisites: German 103, or two years of high school German, or the equivalent. Review of fundamentals, reading, aural comprehension and speaking.

SECOND YEAR CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION 2 credits each
Prerequisites: German 103, or two years of high school German, or the equivalent; German 210 prerequisite to 211. Speaking, understanding and writing German. German 210 may be taken concurrently with German 201.

INTRODUCTION TO MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: German 320 or 330, or permission of department. Special attention to social problems as treated by several eminent German authors.

INTRODUCTION TO THE NINETEENTH CENTURY 3 credits
Prerequisite: German 320 or 330 or permission of department. Representative works by some major writers, with emphasis on the poetic realists.

INTRODUCTION TO THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY 3 credits
Prerequisite: German 320 or 330, or permission of department. The classical period of German literature as reflected in a major work of Lessing, Goethe and Schiller.

INTERMEDIATE COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION 2 credits each
Prerequisite: German 211 or equivalent; each course prerequisite to the next. Written and oral composition and vocabulary building.

INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year German or the equivalent. Selected literary works of major German authors, with emphasis on reading improvement and methods of textual interpretation.
330 CIVILIZATION OF GERMANY 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year German or equivalent. Significant elements of German civilization, presented through German texts.

340 THE GERMAN NOVELLA 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college German, or three years of high school German and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports in German. Summer only.

341 THE GERMAN DRAMA 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college German, or three years of high school German and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports in German. Summer only.

342 THE MODERN KURZGESCHICHTE AND HÖRSPIEL 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year college German, or three years of high school German and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports in German. Summer only.

367 STUDIES IN GERMAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION 3 credits
Selections from eminent German authors read and discussed in English. The course is not applicable to a major or minor in German.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

400 SPECIAL STUDIES 2 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division German, or equivalent, and permission of department.

401 SURVEY OF EARLY GERMAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division German. Monuments of literature from pagan times through the development of New High German. Conducted in German.

402 SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division German. Selections reflecting the development of German literature and thought from the Baroque through the Enlightenment and the period of German Idealism.

403 SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE FROM THE NINETEENTH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division German. Selections reflecting the development of recent German literature. Conducted in German.

496 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

COURSES IN GREEK

All students enrolling for the first time in Greek at this College and having previous knowledge of this language, however acquired, must take a Greek placement test prior to registration.

101, 102, 103 FIRST YEAR GREEK 5 credits each
Fundamentals of grammar designed primarily to provide an elementary reading knowledge; selected readings from Plato’s simpler dialogues.

201, 202, 203 SECOND YEAR GREEK 3 to 5 credits each
Prerequisite: Greek 103 or equivalent. Review of fundamentals; selected readings from the Iliad and Odyssey; Sophocles’ Oedipus Tyrannus and Euripides’ Medea; selected readings from the Gospels and the Pauline Epistles.
GREEK MYTHOLOGY 3 credits
The nature of mythical thought, its development among the Greeks, and its influence on Western literature; selected readings in English. Not applicable to a classics major or minor.

GREEK LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION 3 credits
Selected readings from epic, lyric, drama, history and oratory and their influence on Western literature. Not applicable toward a classics major or minor.

COURSES IN LATIN

All students enrolling for the first time in Latin at this College and having previous knowledge of this language, however acquired, must take a Latin placement test prior to registration.

101, 102, 103 FIRST YEAR LATIN 5 credits each
A structural approach providing a foundation in grammar, an introduction to the general laws of language, and an elementary reading knowledge with selections from Cicero, Vergil, Ovid and other Roman writers.

201, 202, 203 SECOND YEAR LATIN 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Latin 103 or two years of high school Latin. Review of fundamentals; selected readings from various Roman writers; early books of the Aeneid, Metamorphoses of Ovid; review of Greco-Roman mythology; history of Latin literature.

301 ROMAN LYRIC POETRY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Special attention to the lyrics, epigrams and wedding songs of Catullus and the Odes of Horace; review of grammar.

302 ROMAN COMEDY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Popular plays of the second century, B.C.; their influence on European drama; review of grammar.

303 CICERO, PHILOSOPHICAL WORKS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. De Senectute or De Amicitia with selections from De Officiis and Tusculanae Disputationes.

304 CICERO, ORATIONS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Selected orations as works of art and as historical documents.

305 SILVER LATIN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Studies in the literary traditions of the Early Roman Empire, including selections from Seneca, Pliny and Martin.

306 ROMAN HISTORIANS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Selections include readings from Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.

310 LATIN COMPOSITION 2 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: Latin 203 and permission of instructor. Systematic reviews in grammar with exercises based on Cicero; emphasis on correctness of expression and a feeling for idiom.

350 LATIN AND GREEK IN CURRENT USE 2 credits.
The principles governing the formation of English words derived from Latin and Greek. (No knowledge of these languages is required.) Not applicable to a major.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each
COURSES IN RUSSIAN

All students enrolling for the first time in Russian at this College and having previous knowledge of this language, however acquired, must take a Russian placement test prior to registration.

101, 102, 103 FIRST YEAR RUSSIAN 5 credits each
Fundamentals of the language; pronunciation, grammar, aural comprehension, reading, and speaking.

201, 202, 203 SECOND YEAR RUSSIAN 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Russian 103, or two years of high school Russian, or equivalent; Russian 210 prerequisite to 211. Review of fundamentals, reading, aural comprehension, and speaking.

210, 211 SECOND YEAR CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION 2 credits each
Prerequisite: Russian 103, or two years of high school Russian, or equivalent; Russian 210 may be taken concurrently with Russian 201 and/or Russian 220.

220, 221, 222 RAPID READING IN RUSSIAN 2 credits each
Prerequisite: Russian 103, or two years of high school Russian, or equivalent; may be taken concurrently with Russian 201, 202, 203.

301 INTRODUCTION TO RUSSIAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Russian or equivalent. Selected works of Russian authors, with emphasis on reading improvement and methods of textual interpretation.

302 NINETEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE I 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Russian, or equivalent. An introduction to Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol and Turgenev.

303 NINETEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE II 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Russian, or equivalent. An introduction to Dostoevski, Tolstoy and Chekhov.

304 TWENTIETH CENTURY LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Russian, or equivalent. The Symbolists, Aesthetics, and Futurists; Russian formalism; Soviet Russian literature; versification.

367 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION 3 credits
Selections from eminent Russian authors read and discussed in English. Not applicable to a major or minor in Russian.

370 STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN I 2 credits
Prerequisite: two years of college Russian or permission of instructor. Principles of phonology and their application, phonetics as the basis of phonology.

371 STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN II 2 credits
Prerequisite: Russian 370 or permission of the instructor. Morphology of the verb.

372 STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN III 2 credits
Prerequisite: Russian 370 or permission of instructor. Morphology of the noun.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

400 SPECIAL STUDIES 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits in upper division Russian and permission of department.

496 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each
COURSES IN SPANISH

All students enrolling for the first time in Spanish at this College and having previous knowledge of this language, however acquired, must take a Spanish placement test prior to registration.

100A, B, C, A REVIEW OF FUNDAMENTALS 2 credits each
Prerequisite: one year of high school Spanish for 100A; two years of high school Spanish for the sequence. For students who need additional preparation before taking second year Spanish. Not applicable to a major in Spanish.

100S FUNDAMENTALS OF THE SPANISH LANGUAGE 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: two years of high school Spanish or permission of department. A refresher course in pronunciation, grammar, aural comprehension, reading and speaking, for students with some previous experience with the language. Credit may not count toward a major or minor in Spanish, nor is the course available to students who have taken 100A, B, C. Summer only.

101, 102, 103 FIRST YEAR SPANISH 5 credits each
Fundamentals of the language: pronunciation, grammar, aural comprehension, reading and speaking.

201, 202, 203 SECOND YEAR SPANISH 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Spanish 103, or two years of high school Spanish or the equivalent. Review of fundamentals, reading, aural comprehension, and speaking.

210, 211 SECOND YEAR CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION 2 credits each
Prerequisite: Spanish 103 or two years of high school Spanish, or the equivalent. Spanish 210 prerequisite to 211. Speaking, understanding and writing Spanish. Spanish 210 may be taken concurrently with Spanish 201.

301 INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Spanish, or equivalent. Selected masterpieces of Spanish prose and poetry.

302 INTRODUCTION TO THE NINETEENTH CENTURY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 330A or permission of department. Prose and poetry of the nineteenth century, with emphasis on the novel of realism.

303 THE GENERATION OF '98 3 credits
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 330 or permission of department. Novels, drama, essays of Baroja, Valle-Inclán, Azorín, Unamuno, Ortega y Gasset, and Benavente.

304 INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Spanish or equivalent. Prose and poetry from the Colonial period to the present studied in an historical and sociological framework.

305 THE SPANISH-AMERICAN NOVEL 3 credits
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 330B, or permission of department. The novel in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Mexico and South America, with emphasis on its regional character and the political and social atmosphere in which it developed.

306 THE MODERNISTA MOVEMENT IN SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 330B, or permission of department. Prose and poetry of the late nineteenth century writers comprising the school of Modernism.

310, 311, 312 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION 2 credits each
Prerequisite: nine credits of second year Spanish (including Spanish 211) or equivalent; each course is prerequisite to the next. Written and oral composition and vocabulary building.
330A CIVILIZATION OF SPAIN 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year Spanish or equivalent. Significant elements of Spanish civilization presented through Spanish texts.

330B CIVILIZATION OF SPANISH AMERICA 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year Spanish or equivalent. Significant elements of Spanish-American civilization presented through Spanish texts.

340 READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY SPANISH DRAMA 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year college Spanish, or three years of high school Spanish and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports in Spanish. Summer only.

341 THE CONTEMPORARY SPANISH NOVEL 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year college Spanish or three years of high school Spanish and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports in Spanish. Summer only.

342 READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY SPANISH PROSE AND POETRY 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits of second year college Spanish, or three years of high school Spanish and permission of department. Interpretation and discussion of selected readings; lectures and student reports are in Spanish.

367 SPANISH AND SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION 3 credits
Major works, with reference to their cultural and historical setting, literary merit and subsequent influence; read and discussed in English. Not applicable to a major or minor.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits

400 SPECIAL STUDIES 2 to 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits in upper division Spanish and permission of department.

401 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE FROM 1492-1545 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits in upper division Spanish or equivalent. Selections from the chief works of the Renaissance. Conducted in Spanish.

402 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE FROM 1545-1681 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits in upper division or equivalent; the literature of the Baroque period and some masterpieces of the Golden Age. Conducted in Spanish.

403 THE GOLDEN AGE OF DRAMA 3 credits
Prerequisites: nine credits in upper division Spanish or equivalent. Masterpieces of Golden Age drama from Lopez de Vega to Calderon. Conducted in Spanish.
INTERDEPARTMENTAL OFFERINGS in

GENERAL EDUCATION

Each candidate for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Arts in Education degree is required to complete General Education courses as outlined on page 31.

English 100, 101 and Speech 100 are to be completed in the student's first year. The remainder are to be included as study programs prescribe, generally during the first two years.

A number of courses are departmental:

- English 100, 101
- Biology 104
- Mathematics 151
- Speech 100
- Physical Education activities

See the respective departmental sections of the Catalogue for descriptions.

Those which are interdepartmental and designated by General Education course numbers follow:

101 MATTER AND ENERGY 4 credits
Prerequisites: satisfactory performance on the mathematics entrance test. Selected concepts from the areas of motion, states of matter, kinetic molecular theory, force field interaction, theory of atomic and nuclear structure and the nature of chemical bonding development of scientific methods; laboratory work included.

102 EARTH SCIENCE 4 credits
The earth as the home of man; the earth's crust, land forms, the atmosphere, the oceans, soils, vegetation; laboratory sessions in map reading and interpretation and identification of rocks and minerals.

105 BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE 4 credits
Man as a biological, psychological, and social organism; the processes of perception, learning, and motivation, and their social and cultural context.

121, 122, 123 HUMANITIES I, II, III 7 credits each
(It is recommended that these be taken in sequence.) Historical survey of Western culture in its great outlines and major modes; politics, philosophy, art, music, and literature; lectures, discussions, readings.

121. The Ancient and Medieval World; the Near East, Greece, Rome, Medieval and Renaissance Europe.
122. The Early Modern World; the Reformation, the Age of Reason the Enlightenment, Revolution, and early Romanticism.
123. The Modern Period; the 19th and 20th centuries; Romanticism, Liberalism, Nationalism, and the Technological Revolution.

321 SURVEY OF AFRO-ASIA 2 credits
Prerequisites: junior status and completion of the preceding required general education courses. Cultural, socio-economic, and historical survey of the societies of Africa and Asia, with emphasis upon the recent past and problems of the present.

421 GREAT ISSUES 2 credits
Prerequisites: senior status and completion of preceding required General Education courses. Detailed offerings in this series will not be available before 1964-65. (Seniors in 1963-64 are excused from the requirement.)

GENERAL SCIENCE
(See page 153)
DEPARTMENT of GEOGRAPHY

FACULTY

Professor: Critchfield (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Miller, Monahan
Assistant Professors: Kariel, Moakherjee
Visiting Lecturer: Rose

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits
Geography 201, 251, 401, 421, 460
5 credits from: Geography 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320
One course from: Geography 331, 333, 351, 353
One course from: Geography 207, 341, 422, 423, 435, 470, 480, 481
Electives
All selections are to be made under departmental advisement.

Teachers electing the alternate program for elementary teachers will complete 28 quarter hours of the above under advisement, deferring the balance to the fifth year.

MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits
Geography 201, 207, 311, 331, 460, 470
5 credits from: Geography 313, 314, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 401
One course from: Geography 251, 333, 351, 353
Two courses from: Geography 341, 421, 422, 423, 435, 454, 480, 481, 490,
Social Studies Education 426
Electives
All selections are to be made under departmental advisement.

MINOR (secondary) 20 credits
Geography 201, 207, 470
Electives under advisement

Arts & Sciences

The program of the undergraduate major or minor in geography should include fundamental courses in both the natural sciences and the social studies. The department will recommend supporting courses related to the student's career objectives. The student contemplating graduate work toward the Ph.D. degree is advised to acquire reading knowledge of a foreign language and competence in statistics during his undergraduate years. Departmental advisers should be consulted at an early date for assistance in program planning.
MAJOR 50 credits
Geography 201, 207, 331, 351
Three courses selected under advisement from: Geography 311, 313, 314, 315
316, 318, 319, 320, 401
One course from: Geography 333, 353, 421, 422, 423, 452, 454; Geology 310;
Biology 301
One course from: Geography 341, 435, 470
One course from: Geography 480, 481, 490
Electives
All selections are to be made under departmental advisement.
MINOR 25 credits
Geography 100 or 201
Electives under advisement

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a geography major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

5 credits from Geography 480, 481, 490
15 credits in foreign language
satisfactory performance on an oral examination in geography

COURSES

100 WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY 5 credits
For students who have not had a high school course in geography. Major world regions treated with special attention to population, land, and resources.

201 HUMAN GEOGRAPHY 3 credits
Interrelations of man and his natural environment; emphasizing cultural influences on world geographic patterns.

207 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY 5 credits
World resources, industries, commodities, and commerce.

251 INTRODUCTION TO MAPS AND CHARTS 2 credits
Map reading and analysis; construction of maps and charts based on sources in the natural and social sciences.

311 GEOGRAPHY OF ANGLO-AMERICA 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Physical environments, resources, settlement and economies of Canada and the United States.

313 GEOGRAPHY OF CARIBBEAN AMERICA 3 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Land forms, climate, vegetation, and soils of Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies and their relationship to history, settlement patterns, and economic conditions.

314 GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AMERICA 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. South American nations, emphasizing their cultural backgrounds, natural environment, economic activities and regional differences, the increasing importance of South America in the economy of the United States.

315 GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Asia's settlement, population, economic resources and activities, and associated problems.
316 **GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE** 5 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Economic, political, cultural problems of Europe treated regionally.

318 **GEOGRAPHY OF THE PACIFIC** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Physical environment, resources, and settlement of the Pacific Islands, Australia, and New Zealand.

319 **GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Resources, settlement, peoples, and development of Africa treated regionally.

320 **GEOGRAPHY OF THE U.S.S.R.** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Physical environment, resources, industries, population, and settlement of the Soviet Union with emphasis on the nation’s role in world affairs.

331 **WEATHER AND CLIMATE** 5 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or equivalent. Elements of climate, climatic regions, and climate as an environmental factor.

333 **BIOGEOGRAPHY** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or equivalent. Origin, distribution, and adaptation of plant and animal associations; examination of representative plant and animal forms in relation to their physical environment and to man.

341 **URBAN GEOGRAPHY** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or Geography 201. Geographic relations of the modern city with emphasis upon the development, functions, and problems of American cities.

351 **CARTOGRAPHY** 5 credits  
Practical experience in map and chart construction; the principles of grid representation, scale, symbols, lettering, design, and reproduction.

353 **INTERPRETATION OF MAPS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS** 3 credits  
Reading and interpretation of maps and aerial photos; techniques used to identify geographic features of the landscape, field work.

396 a, b, c **HONORS TUTORIAL** 2 to 5 credits each

400 **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN GEOGRAPHY** 2 to 5 credits  
Prerequisites: permission of instructor. Individual projects under supervision.

401 **GEOGRAPHY OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Pacific Northwest resources and industries and problems in resource development.

421 **CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES** 5 credits  
Principles and practices in the wise management and economic use of our natural resources with emphasis on the Pacific Northwest, materials and objectives in conservation education.

422 **GEOGRAPHY OF WATER RESOURCES** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or 3 credits in geography. Principles and practices in water use and water conservation; the distribution of water resources and the problems of water conservation in the United States.

423 **GEOGRAPHY OF SOILS** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or equivalent. Properties, formation, classification, distribution and management of the world’s soils.

435 **HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES** 3 credits  
Prerequisites: Geography 311 or American history. The relation of settlement of the United States to geographic factors; correlation of history and geography.
452 ADVANCED CARTOGRAPHY 3 to 5 credits
Geography 351 and permission of instructor. Advanced problems and laboratory projects in map and chart construction.

454 ANALYSIS OF AREAL DATA 4 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 100 or equivalent. Analytical techniques in the solution of geographic problems.

460 THE TEACHING OF GEOGRAPHY 3 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in geography. Source materials and methods of geographic instruction in the public schools.

470 GEOGRAPHY AND WORLD AFFAIRS 3 credits
Prerequisite: 3 credits in geography. Geographical basis of contemporary world problems and international relations; military strategy; tension zones; natural resources, boundaries; the current problem areas of the world.

480 THEORETICAL AND APPLIED GEOGRAPHY 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Seminars in topics such as location theory, land use planning, population, regional analysis.

481 READINGS IN THE HISTORY AND THEORY OF GEOGRAPHY 3 credits
Prerequisite: 20 credits in geography. Directed readings from the works of leading geographers of the past and present on the nature and development of geography.

490 SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH AND WRITING 3 credits
Prerequisite: 20 credits in geography. Source materials and techniques of geographic research; selected topics investigated in detail as a basis for written papers.

496 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each.

550 GEOGRAPHY IN THE SOCIAL STUDIES 3 credits
Methods, materials, and concepts of geography as applied to social studies teaching at the elementary and secondary levels; the role of geography in social studies teaching units; the dual relationship of geography to the social studies and the natural sciences.
DEPARTMENT of GEOLOGY

FACULTY

Associate Professor: Christman (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Easterbrook, Ellis, Hanagan

Concentrations

The student interested in a geology major should consult early in his college career with departmental advisors in order to plan for the proper sequence of courses.

Teacher Education

MAJOR Earth Science (elementary) 45 credits
Geology 211, 307 (or 311), 310, 314 (or 312 and 316), Geography 331; Physical Science 105.
Biology 383 or Geology 384 or Physical Science 382 (select one in addition to courses taken in elementary concentration).
Electives under advisement from Geology 407, 410, 412, 413, 414, 417; Geography 333, 353, 421 (or Education 427), 422; Physics 321, 322.
Elementary teachers electing the alternate program will plan with the department for 28 credits of the above and defer the balance to the fifth year.

MAJOR Earth Science (secondary) 45 credits
Geology 211, 307 (or 311), 310, 312, 316, 400.
Geography 331, 421 or Education 427; Physical Science 105.
Electives from: Geology 319, 407, 410, 412, 413, 414, 417;
Geography 333, 353, 422;
Physics 321, 322.

MINOR Geology (secondary) 20 credits
Geology 211.
15 credits under advisement of the department.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses
Geology 211, 307, 310, 312, 316, 407, 417.
17 credits under advisement from: Geology 300, 319, 399, 400, 410, 416, 418,
423, 424, 425, 427, 430, with no more than 3 credits from Geology 412, 413, 414.
Substitutions in biology may be made for paleontology emphasis.
Supporting Courses:
10 credits, minimum, in chemistry.
20 credits under advisement in biology, mathematics, or physics.
Additional electives recommended: Chemistry 131; Geography 351, 353, one year of French, German or Russian.
(A general science foundation is essential, and the student should take the supporting courses in chemistry, mathematics, and physics as early as possible.)

MINOR 25 credits
Geology 211.
20 credits selected under advisement of the department.
Departmental Honors

in addition to general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a geography major who wishes to graduate “with honors” must complete:

Geology 399.
Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination in geology.
Those graduating after 1965—24 credits or a demonstrated reading knowledge of French, German or Russian.

COURSES

211 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 102 or permission of department. Origin, composition, and structure of the earth; identification of common rocks and minerals; the evolution of the surface features of continents, and interpretation of landforms from maps.

300 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN GEOLOGY 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in geology and permission of instructor. Special projects under supervision.

307 MINERALOGY 5 credits
(217) Prerequisite: Geology 211 or General Education 102; Chemistry 121 recommended. Elements of crystallography; comprehensive study of chemical and physical properties of minerals and identification of rock-forming and other common minerals.

310 GEOMORPHOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 102; Geology 211 recommended. Landscape features, the sculpturing of mountains, hills, plains, and plateaus by surface processes.

311 COMMON ROCKS AND MINERALS 3 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or permission of instructor. More detailed work with rocks and minerals than is afforded in General Education 102 or Geology 211, the origin, occurrence, uses and identification of minerals and rocks.

312 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102; Geology 211 and Geology 316 desirable. History of the earth as interpreted from the rocks and the story of the development of its inhabitants; the geologic history of North America and the Pacific Northwest.

314 ANCIENT LIFE 3 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102 or Geology 211. Environment, distribution and characteristics of prehistoric life.

316 PRINCIPLES OF PALEONTOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 102, Biology 104, or their equivalents. Life on the earth as revealed by its inhabitants, past and present.

319 ECONOMIC GEOLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 307. Economic minerals and ore deposits, their genesis and occurrence.

384 EARTH SCIENCE FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102. Concepts, experiences and materials from the earth sciences adaptable to the elementary and junior high school classroom.

396 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

399 SEMINAR IN GEOLOGY 1 credit
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Geological reports, papers, and discussion.
400 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN GEOLOGY 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Special projects under supervision.

407 PETROLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 307. Comprehensive course for geology majors and minors; non-majors should take Geology 311. Origin, occurrence, and classification of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks and hand specimen identification.

410 FIELD GEOLOGY 3 or 5 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 211; Geology 417 recommended. Methods of geological field investigations; use of field instruments, and making of geologic maps; supervised geologic investigation of a local area.

412 FIELD GEOLOGY FOR TEACHERS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 211 or Geology 311 or Geology 384. The geology of Northwest Washington as observed in the field. Summer only.

413 PHYSIOGRAPHY OF WESTERN UNITED STATES 3 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 102. Geological forces and processes that have shaped the landscape of the West; origin of scenic geological features in the national parks.

414 GEOLOGY OF WASHINGTON 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 102 and 3 credits in geology. The significant geologic features of Washington State; field studies.

416 STRATIGRAPHY 5 credits
Prerequisites: Geology 211 and Geology 312. Analysis of physical and biological characteristics of stratified rock sequences; principles of correlation, determination of geologic age and facies relationships.

417 STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY 5 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 211; Geology 312 recommended. Description, classification, and interpretation of earth structures; laboratory solution of structural problems by use of geologic maps.

418 OPTICAL MINERALOGY 5 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 307. Optical phenomena as related to mineralogy and identification of minerals from optical properties with the use of the polarizing microscope.

423 (313) IGNEOUS PETROGRAPHY AND PETROLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Geology 407 and 418. Origin, occurrence, and classification of igneous rocks and minerals and use of thin sections in identifying igneous minerals.

424 (314) SEDIMENTARY PETROGRAPHY AND PETROLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Geology 407 and 418 and preferably Geology 423. Origin, occurrence and classification of sedimentary rocks and minerals and use of thin sections in identifying sedimentary minerals.

425 (315) METAMORPHIC PETROGRAPHY AND PETROLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Geology 407, 418, 432 and preferably 424. Origin, occurrence, and classification of metamorphic rocks and minerals and use of thin sections in identifying metamorphic minerals.

427 CRYSTALLOGRAPHY 3 credits
Prerequisite: 10 credits in chemistry. Relationship of symmetry and internal structure of crystals to the crystal systems, and classes and development of theory fundamental to understanding the use of X-ray equipment.
430 MAP AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS INTERPRETATION  3 credits
Prerequisite: Geology 310. Identification and interpretation of geologic features
using topographic maps and aerial photographs.

496a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL  2 to 5 credits each

GERMAN
See page 86)

GOVERNMENT
(See pages 63 and 69)

GREEK
(See page 87)

HEALTH EDUCATION
(See page 142)

HEALTH SCIENCE
(See page 153)
DEPARTMENT of HISTORY

Faculty

Professor: Murray (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Boylan, Hiller, McAree, Radke, Schuler
Assistant Professors: Buttrick, Rae, Thomas
Lecturer: Knibbs

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR 45 credits
History 203-204.
Select one: History 410, 411, 412, 415, 416, 420.
History 399 (effective Fall, 1964).
Additional courses under advisement.
Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers will complete 28 quarter hours of the above under advisement, deferring the remainder to the fifth year.

MINOR 20 credits
History 203-204. Additional courses, including one upper division course under advisement.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses
History 203-204.
Select one: History 410, 411, 412, 415, 416, 420.
Additional courses under advisement.
Supporting Courses: Government 251 and one or more basic courses in other fields of the social sciences. A foreign language is highly recommended.

MINOR 25 credits
History 203-204 with additional courses in history under advisement.

Departmental Honors

A history major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must meet the general requirements for all Honors Students (see page 110). He should consult the department chairman regarding special requirements.

Graduate Study

For a concentration in history leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.
COURSES

105, 106 HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION 5 credits each
   Not open to entering freshmen. Human development from earliest times to the
   present; an orientation to contemporary life and culture based on a study of the
   growth of human culture; the development of institutions, arts and ideas.

203 AMERICAN HISTORY TO 1865 5 credits
   American history from the European background to the end of the Civil War.

204 AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1865 5 credits
   American history from the end of the Civil War to the present.

270 HISTORY OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE 5 credits
   Western Hemisphere history from European origins to the present.

280 HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST 5 credits
   The Far East from 1500 to the present.

336 FRANCE IN THE MODERN WORLD 3 credits
   Leading political, social and intellectual trends in 19th and 20th century French
   history. Summer only.

341 EUROPEAN ECONOMIC HISTORY 5 credits
   European economic development from the origins of capitalism to the present
   with special emphasis on the emergence of modern industrialism.

347 EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY 5 credits
   Development of the European mind from the seventeenth century to the present.

360 AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY 5 credits
   American economic development from colonial times to the present with particular
   emphasis upon the later periods.

367 AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY 5 credits
   The development of the American mind from colonial times to the present.

385 HISTORY OF AFRICA 5 credits
   African history from the sixteenth century to the present.

388 HISTORY OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE 5 credits
   The development of the overseas empire of Great Britain from Elizabethan times
   to the present.

391 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT OF WASHINGTON 3 credits
   The general history of the Pacific Northwest, state development, samples of local
   history, and state and local government. This course meets the requirements for
   state teacher certification.

399 HISTORICAL RESEARCH 3 credits
   Introduction to historical research methods; analysis of a particular historical
   field; an assigned special project.

400 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HISTORY 1 to 5 credits
   Prerequisite: permission of department.

408 WORLD WARS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 5 credits
   A military analysis of the Great Wars of this century with emphasis on the strategic
   and tactical considerations which governed their course.

410 ANCIENT NEAR EAST 5 credits
   Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121. The genesis of Western civil-
   ization; our cultural debt to the ancient Mesopotamians, Egyptians, Hittites, Phoe-
   nicians, Armenians, Hebrews, Assyrians, and Persians.

411 GREECE 5 credits
   Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121. Open to sophomores with
   permission of instructor. The Greek World from the Minoan-Mycenaean period
   to about 220 B.C.
412 ROME 5 credits
Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121; open to sophomores with permission of instructor. From the foundation of Rome (753 B.C.) to the death of Theodosius I (395 A.D.) and the division of the Empire.

415 WESTERN MEDIEVAL EUROPE 5 credits
Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121-122. Open to sophomores with permission of instructor. Political, social, economic, and cultural developments in Western Europe from the death of Theodosius I (395 A.D.) to the eve of the Hundred Years War (1337).

416 THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE 5 credits
Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121-122. Open to sophomores with permission of instructor. From the dedication of Constantinople to its fall (330-1453).

420 THE RENAISSANCE AND THE REFORMATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: History 105 or General Education 121-122; open to sophomores with permission of instructor. The transition from the Medieval to the Modern Western Europe from the eve of the Hundred Years War to the Treaty of Westphalia (1337-1648).

425 THE ERA OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON, 1789-1815 5 credits
Europe on the eve of the Revolution; ideals and course of the Revolution; consolidation and changes under Napoleon; the impact of the Revolution on Europe; lasting results of the era.

426 MODERN EUROPE, 1648-1815 5 credits
Development of the modern state system and the conflict between the monarchs and the growing middle class.

427 MODERN EUROPE, 1815-1914 5 credits
Political, economic, social, and diplomatic developments that led up to the First World War.

428 MODERN EUROPE, 1914-1945 5 credits
Results of World War I, attempts of world organization, the succession States of Central Europe, World War II.

429 EUROPE SINCE 1945 3 credits
Major political, economic, and social developments; origin and operation of the cold war and attempts of Europe to adjust to the changing status of the continent.

431 (437) HISTORY OF GERMANY 5 credits
From the Thirty-years War to the present; the rise of Brandenburg-Prussia and the role of Germany in the international state system.

432 HISTORY OF RUSSIA, 1689-1905 3 credits
Political, social, economic, and diplomatic history from Peter the Great to the Revolution of 1905; influences on the development of the modern Russian state.

433 HISTORY OF RUSSIA, 1905 TO THE PRESENT 5 credits
Political, social, economic, and diplomatic history with emphasis on the period since the Bolshevik Revolution.

434 HISTORY OF RUSSIA SINCE 1917 3 credits Summer only

435 HISTORY OF FRANCE SINCE 1815 5 credits
Political, social, and economic development of France since Napoleon.

436 HISTORY OF ENGLAND, 1485-1688 5 credits
Political, social, and economic and constitutional history of England from the end of the Wars of the Roses to the Glorious Revolution.

437 HISTORY OF ENGLAND, 1688-1815 5 credits
Political, social, economic, and diplomatic history of England from the Glorious Revolution to the end of the Napoleonic Wars; constitutional developments of the period.
438 HISTORY OF ENGLAND, 1815-1906 5 credits
Political, social, economic, and diplomatic history of England from Waterloo to the Liberal Government of 1906; the development of parliamentary institutions.

439 HISTORY OF ENGLAND SINCE 1906 5 credits
The role of England in the World Wars of the twentieth century; the impact of these wars on English politics, economics, and society.

450 AMERICAN COLONIAL HISTORY 5 credits
The colonial period from the discovery of America to the end of the Revolution.

451 THE EARLY NATIONAL PERIOD 5 credits
The development of political parties, partisan conflict concerning issues, constitutional adoption and interpretation, and foreign policies of the United States from the Confederation Period to 1816.

452 THE AGE OF JACKSON 5 credits
The United States from 1816 through the Mexican War.

453 THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION 5 credits
The development of rival nationalisms, problems of war in North and South; the efforts toward reunion; the new problems in 1877.

454 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES 1877-1900 5 credits
Social, economic, and political development of the American nation after Reconstruction.

455 THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT 5 credits
Economic, social, and political protest in America from the Civil War to 1920; growth and decline of the Progressive Party between 1900 and 1916.

457 THE UNITED STATES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 5 credits
Political, economic, social, and intellectual development in the United States from 1900 to 1945.

459 THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945 3 credits
Internal and international consequences of the rise of the United States as a world power since the end of the Second World War.

461 DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES 5 credits
The relationship of the United States to world politics from colonial times to the present.

463 AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY 5 credits
Constitutional development from the Revolutionary era to the present.

465 HISTORY OF THE WEST 5 credits
The Westward Movement from the Allegheny Mountains to the Pacific Ocean with special emphasis upon the Far West.

467 HISTORY OF THE SOUTH 5 credits
From the development of a distinctive Southern culture in late eighteenth century America to the present.

471 HISTORY OF CANADA 5 credits
From the period of French colonization to the present.

473 HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA 5 credits
From the period of early Spanish and Portuguese colonization to the present.

481 HISTORY OF CHINA 5 credits
Chinese history from the Ming Dynasty to the present.

482 HISTORY OF INDIA 5 credits
Modern India in its political, social, economic, and cultural development.

483 ASIA IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 3 credits
Impact of the Western World on the Orient in the light of Asiatic development since 1900.
484 CONTEMPORARY CHINA AND JAPAN 3 credits
Rise of Chinese and Japanese nationalism from the mid-nineteenth century to the
mid-twentieth century. Summer only.

485 CONTEMPORARY AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA 3 credits
European imperialism in Africa in the late nineteenth and the twentieth century
with emphasis on the recent development of African nationalism. Summer only.

487 HISTORY OF THE NEAR EAST 5 credits
The cultural and historical background of Arab and Turkish lands of North
Africa and the Near East; the decline of Islamic influence in early times and its
revival in the twentieth century.

501 HISTORIOGRAPHY 5 credits
Analysis of historians and historical literature.

502 WRITING SEMINAR IN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisites: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Material and
methodology of historical research. Summer only.

540 FIELD COURSE—MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisites: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture of the Age of Metternich (1815-1848). Summer only.

550 FIELD COURSE—AMERICAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisites: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture of the Colonial period in American history. Summer only.

553 FIELD COURSE—AMERICAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisite: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture of the Civil War and Reconstruction. Summer only.

555 FIELD COURSE—AMERICAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisite: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture in the American Progressive Movement. Summer only.

571 FIELD COURSE—CANADIAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisite: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture in the history of Canada and Canadian-American relations. Summer only.

573 FIELD COURSE—LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY 5 credits
Prerequisite: 36 credits in history or permission of department. Historical litera-
ture in the history of Latin American and inter-American relations. Summer only.
DEPARTMENT of **HOME ECONOMICS**

**FACULTY**

Associate Professor: Ramsland (Chairman)
Assistant Professor: Larrabee
Instructor: Nielsen
Lecturer: Chomers

**CONCENTRATIONS**

**Teacher Education**

A major in home economics qualifies the student to teach homemaking at junior high and non-vocational senior high school level. The student wishing to qualify for home economics vocational certification should consult the chairman of the Home Economics Department to develop study plans to fit her individual needs.

**MAJOR** (secondary) 45 credits

Chemistry 125 is recommended in lieu of General Education 101
Home Economics 100, 120, 150, 164, 253, 260, 272, 334, 338, 341, 353, 375, 410, 420, 424, 430

Supporting courses: Art 101 or 102, Art 260, Economics 201
Students anticipating vocational certification should include Chemistry 125, 251

**Arts and Sciences**

**MAJOR** 49 credits, plus Supporting Courses.
Home Economics 100, 120, 150, 164, 253, 260, 272, 334, 338, 353, 370, 375, 420, 424, 430, and one course from Home Economics 362, 363, 460, or 463

Supporting Courses: Art 102, 260, Economics 201; Sociology 201, 351

**MINOR** 25 credits
Home Economics 100, 120, 153, 250, 260, 334, 375, and either 420 or 424

A one or two-year program is planned for students who may wish to transfer or who have special needs for a shorter program. See department for details.

**COURSES**

150 **INTRODUCTION TO HOME ECONOMICS**  1 credit
Restricted to home economics majors or admission by permission of department. Orientation in the five areas of home economics and a review of the field in terms of history, philosophy, and professional opportunities.

120 **THE PRE-SCHOOL CHILD IN THE FAMILY**  2 credits
Intellectual, physical, social and emotional development of the pre-school child, with emphasis upon the relationship of the child to the family.

150 **HUMAN NUTRITION**  3 credits
Basic nutrition principles, the cultural aspects of food and food habits, nutritive needs of people and nutrition education.
161 BEGINNING CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 164 recommended but not required; not open to
those majoring in home economics. Beginning sewing techniques in the construction
of two garments.

164 TEXTILES FOR THE CONSUMER 3 credits
Prerequisite or concurrent: Art 101, 102, or 260. Fabrics used for clothing and
household purposes; sources of textiles and the manufacture, finishes, identification,
selection, and care of fabrics.

166 CLOTHING SELECTION 2 credits
Prerequisite: Art 101, 102, or 260. Home Economics 164 recommended but not
required; not open to those majoring in home economics. The selection of clothing
from both aesthetic and consumer aspects, wardrobe planning guided by fashion
color, design, texture, personality, occasion, and income.

250 NUTRITION 2 credits
Fundamental principles of human nutrition and the study of modern dietary
standards as applied to normal conditions of everyday living; nutrition education.

252 MEAL PREPARATION (Men) 2 credits
Planning, preparing, and serving simple, appetizing meals.

253 FOOD PREPARATION PRINCIPLES 3 credits
Prerequisites: for majors, Home Economics 150; for non-majors, Home Economics
150 or 250. Basic principles of food preparation, including laboratory experience,
lecture, and demonstration.

260 CLOTHING SELECTION AND CONSTRUCTION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 164, Art 102 and 260, sophomore standing;
open to home economics majors or minors only. Selection of clothing from
both the aesthetic and consumer aspects; wardrobe planning guided by color,
design, texture, and personality; new construction techniques and methods.

261 INTERMEDIATE CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 161; Home Economics 164 recommended but not
required; not open to those majoring in home economics. Pattern adaptation;
principles of fitting, advanced sewing techniques, and manipulation of present-
day fabrics stressed in the actual construction of garments.

267 WEAVING 3 credits
Weaving taught through the use of a variety of looms and materials. Also
offered as Industrial Arts 201.

272 HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT 3 credits
Demonstrations of modern household equipment; its selection, operation, and care.

300 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HOME ECONOMICS 1 to 5 credits
(See Home Economics 400)

334 FAMILY FINANCE 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 105 and Economics 201. Management of family
income and expenditures in the changing family cycle.

338 CONSUMER ECONOMICS 2 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 105 and Economics 201. Intelligent selection
of consumer goods; the understanding of the consumer's obligations and of
aids and protections available to him.

340 DEMONSTRATION TECHNIQUES 2 credits
Prerequisite: 20 credits in prescribed courses in home economics. Basic demon-
stration techniques in various areas of home economics.

341 HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION 3 credits
Prerequisites: junior standing and 20 credits in prescribed home economics.
The philosophy, teaching methods, and curriculum in the homemaking pro-
grams of the junior and senior high school.
350 PROBLEMS IN NUTRITION 3 credits
Prerequisites: Home Economics 153 and 250. Significant problems in human nutrition.

353 FAMILY MEAL MANAGEMENT 3 credits
Prerequisites for majors: Home Economics 150 and 253. Experience in planning, preparing, and serving meals for the family and guests.

361 TECHNIQUE OF CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION FOR HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION (beginning course) 3 credits

362 FAMILY CLOTHING 2 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 161 or 260, or permission of instructor. The selection of clothing for the family and the construction of children's garments.

363 FLAT PATTERN AND DRAPIING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 161 or 260 or 261. Laboratory course work with basic theory and principles of pattern making and draping techniques.

365 NEW FABRICS AND FINISHES 2 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 164 recommended but not required. Chemical and physical properties, special finishing processes, identification, selection, use, and care of the newer fabrics. Summer only.

368 HISTORY OF COSTUME 2 credits
Prerequisite: Art 102 or 260. From the Egyptian period to the present day, emphasizing influence on modern fashions.

370 THE HOUSE: ITS PLANNING AND ARCHITECTURE 5 credits
Prerequisite: Art 102 or 260. The history of architecture and housing problems; home planning in terms of construction, space, equipment and family cycle.

375 HOME FURNISHINGS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Art 102 or 260, Home Economics 164 recommended but not required. Selection and arrangement of furniture and furnishings from traditional to contemporary times.

400 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HOME ECONOMICS 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department chairman. Advanced students who have a creditable record in home economics may work on a special problem by conference arrangement.

410 SEMINAR IN HOME ECONOMICS 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: 36 credits in home economics and permission of the instructor. Reading and discussion of recent literature and research in the five areas of home economics.

420 LABORATORY EXPERIENCE WITH THE PRE-SCHOOL CHILD 3 credits
Prerequisites: Educational Psychology 355; additional prerequisite for majors: Home Economics 120. Child development for pre-natal through pre-school years; family guidance; the teaching of child development in the home economics curriculum. Observation of children and participation in the play school laboratory.

424 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 105, Home Economics 120 and 420 and Sociology 351 recommended but not required. Fundamental principles and attitudes which underlie satisfactory family life and the adjustment to personal, economic, and social problems which concern the family; the teaching of family life education.

430 HOME MANAGEMENT 2 credits
Prerequisites: junior standing, General Education 105 or equivalent. Practical and experimental problems in home management, including work simplification involving time and motion studies.
431 WORKSHOP IN HOME MANAGEMENT 2 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience in home economics. Management principles and
current management practice with special emphasis on the teaching of manage-
ment in the home economics program. Summer only.

432 HOME MANAGEMENT RESIDENCE 3 credits
Prerequisites: General Education 105 Home Economics 353, 430. Application of
the concepts and principles of home management to group and home living.

448 EVALUATION IN HOME ECONOMICS 2 credits
Prerequisites: Home Economics 341 or equivalent, student teaching in home
economics or graduate status. Application of current concepts in evaluation to
the fields of home economics.

455 EXPERIMENTAL COOKERY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Home Economics 153, Chemistry 125 or 251. Application of
scientific principles and experimental procedure to the cooking processes.

460 TAILORING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 260 or 261; Home Economics 164 recommended
but not required. Laboratory work in modern tailoring techniques applied to
the construction of garments.

469 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 161 or 260. Sewing and fitting problems, de-
signer patterns, and tailoring techniques; new methods in the teaching of
clothing construction and the use of modern sewing machines. Summer only.

475 ADVANCED HOME FURNISHINGS 3 credits
Prerequisites: Home Economics 164 and 375. Traditional and contemporary furni-
ture and furnishings with emphasis on fabrics, wall covering, floor coverings, ac-
cessories, color, and arrangement.

476 SURVEY OF CONTEMPORARY DESIGN IN HOME FURNISHINGS 2 credits
Prerequisite: Home Economics 375. American, European, and Oriental influences
on contemporary design in home furnishings with attention to new develop-
ments in materials, fabrics, and finishes used in decorative and useful objects.

500 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HOME ECONOMICS 1 to 5 credits
(See Home Economics 400)
INTERDEPARTMENTAL COURSES in HONORS

These courses are restricted to students who are enrolled in the Honors Program (see page 39).

In order to graduate "with honors," a student must:

a. be recommended by the Honors Board
b. have completed at least six quarters of Honors work
c. have completed at least 20 credits of Honors courses, and
d. have written a senior thesis.

Thus a student may enter the program as late as the beginning of his junior year and still meet requirements for graduation "with honors." Special requirements for Departmental Honors work are listed under the departments concerned. A student who plans to graduate "with honors" should consult the department in which he proposes to major early in his college career since individual requirements vary and all programs are tailored to the individual's needs. The following departments offer Honors work: Art, Biology, Chemistry, Economics, Education, English, Foreign Languages, Geography, Geology, History, Mathematics, Philosophy, Physics, Psychology, Sociology-Anthropology.

151 a, b, c TUTORIAL 2 credits
161 SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM I 2 credits
162 HUMANITIES COLLOQUIUM I 2 credits
163 SOCIAL SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM I 2 credits
251 a, b, c TUTORIAL 2 credits
261 SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM II 2 credits
262 HUMANITIES COLLOQUIUM II 2 credits
263 SOCIAL SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM II 2 credits
290 SUMMER READINGS I 2 credits
300 INDEPENDENT STUDY Variable credit
361 SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM III 2 credits
362 HUMANITIES COLLOQUIUM III 2 credits
363 SOCIAL SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM III 2 credits
390 SUMMER READINGS II 2 credits
400 INDEPENDENT STUDY Variable credit
461 SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM IV 2 credits
462 HUMANITIES COLLOQUIUM IV 2 credits
463 SOCIAL SCIENCE COLLOQUIUM IV 2 credits
490 SUMMER READINGS III 2 credits
DEPARTMENT of INDUSTRIAL ARTS

FACULTY

Professors: Atteberry (Chairman), Schwalm
Associate Professors: Channer, Rice
Assistant Professors: Olsen, Parter

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits
Industrial Arts 101, 102, 103, 491, 493
Choice of 30 credits in one area plus 15 credits in each of two areas or 10
credits in each area, selected under departmental advisement.
A. Graphics technology
B. Mechanical and Electrical Technology
C. Materials and Process Technology

MINOR 25 credits
Industrial Arts 101, 102, 103, 493
Thirteen credits selected under departmental advisement

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 65 credits
Industrial Arts 140, 210, 223, 270, 280, 310, 360
Choice of one of the following plans:
40 credits in one area
25 credits in one area and 15 in a second area
13 credits in each of three areas
10 credits in each of the four areas
A. Graphic Technology
B. Mechanical and Electrical Technology
C. Materials and Processes Technology
D. Industrial Design

MINOR 25 credits
Courses selected under departmental advisement

Graduate Study

For a concentration in Industrial Arts leading to a Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

101, 102, 103 INTRODUCTION TO INDUSTRIAL ARTS TECHNOLOGY 3 credits
The problems, human and mechanical, related to scientific principles and
knowledge, and their significance in the industrial complex and culture.
101 — Graphics Technology
102 — Mechanical and Electrical Technology
103 — Materials and Processes Technology

140 GRAPHIC ARTS REPRODUCTION METHODS 1 3 credits
Introduction to the various techniques and methods of the graphic arts industry.
201 WEAVING 3 credits
Weaving, taught through the use of a variety of looms and materials.

210 ENGINEERING DRAWING 3 credits
Use of drafting instruments and the art of freehand lettering, geometrical construction, and technical sketching; orthographic projection, selection, isometric and oblique pictorial drawing, and duplication methods.

211 ENGINEERING DRAWING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 210. Continuation of drafting techniques, emphasizing working drawings of machine parts, double auxiliary views, fasteners, developments, pictorial representations, and duplication methods.

212 DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY 3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 211. Theory and problems with practical application and the projection of points, lines, surfaces, and solids.

213 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 3 credits
Survey of design theory, design procedure and evaluation.

223 GENERAL METALS 5 credits
Introductory course to the following metal areas: art metal, bench metal, sheet metal, forging, pattern making, foundry, welding, and machining.

231 GENERAL WOODS 5 credits
Experiences in problems related to materials, processes, production, tool maintenance, shop management and demonstrations.

240 GRAPHIC ARTS REPRODUCTION METHODS II 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 140 or permission of instructor. A more detailed study of the various methods of reproduction, including manipulative work and research.

270 APPLIED ELECTRICITY 3 credits
Theory and practice in electricity: projects and related studies involving the principles of electricity, electrical construction, repair, and maintenance.

280 POWER MECHANICS 3 credits
Basic operating principles of heat engines involving the practical application of theory an automotive, small gas, and aircraft engines.

300 SPECIAL PROBLEMS 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Special projects under supervision.

301 CRAFTS 3 credits
Design and construction in crafts, including experiences in weaving, carving, pottery, book binding and the use of wood and clay.

302 JEWELRY AND LAPIDARY 3 credits
Stone cutting and jewelry making involving techniques of shaping gem stones, forming and joining metal shapes, and enameling on metal, attention to creative design through the use of color, form, and texture.

304 JEWELRY DESIGN 3 credits
Design and construction of jewelry in various metals with emphasis on silver; the setting of stones. Also offered as Art 304.

305 INDUSTRIAL CERAMICS 3 credits
Techniques in working with clay, experimenting with glazes, and operating a kiln.

310 TECHNICAL ILLUSTRATION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 210. Translation of orthographic drawing into three-dimensional drawings through the use of isometric, dimetric, trimetric, perspective and schematic drafting techniques.

312 ADVANCED DRAFTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 211. Problems in machine drawing, pattern drafting, and boat lofting.
313 ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING AND HOUSE PLANNING 3 credits
Historical development; considerations of design; analysis of needs; utilization of sites; preparation of plans.

314 GRAPHIC GEOMETRY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 211. Problem solving in drafting technical solutions through the use of descriptive geometry techniques.

320 ADVANCED GENERAL METALS 3 credits
A continuation of Industrial Arts 223.

331 ADVANCED WOODS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 231. Development of further skills and knowledge in the broad area of woodworking.

332 FURNITURE CONSTRUCTION 3 credits
The design and construction of furniture.

333 PLASTICS 3 credits
The materials, products and processes of the plastics industry.

340 GRAPHIC ARTS DESIGN, LAYOUT AND COMPOSITION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of instructor. Preparing copy for the various reproduction methods.

341 GRAPHIC ARTS PROCESS PHOTOGRAPHY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of department. Converting art and copy into printable elements for the various reproduction methods.

342 GRAPHIC ARTS PLATE MAKING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of instructor. Assembling the converted elements into a printing image carrier for the various reproduction methods.

343 GRAPHIC ARTS PRESSWORK 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of instructor. Transfer of the image on the carrier to the material being processed for the various reproduction methods.

344 GRAPHIC ARTS FINISHING AND BINDING 2 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of instructor. Assembling, fastening, covering and perfecting printed materials.

350 INDUSTRIAL ARTS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS 3 credits
Experience in working with materials and processes basic to home and industry which contribute to the elementary school curriculum.

351 INDUSTRIAL ARTS FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 5 credits
Experience in planning and organizing activities based on contemporary industrial technology, with emphasis on process and materials.

352 SPECIAL INDUSTRIAL ARTS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS 3 credits
Open only to experienced teachers who have had work in industrial arts.

360 PHOTOGRAPHY 3 credits
Composition, operation of cameras; development of negatives, prints and enlargements; special toning, intensification, and reduction of negatives.

370 ELECTRON TUBES AND SEMI-CONDUCTORS 4 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 270, Physics 153, or permission of instructor. Theory and application; circuitry using these components.

371 BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS 4 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 370 or permission of instructor.

372 INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS 4 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 371 or permission of instructor. Industrial uses of electronics, including electron tubes, control devices, relays and closed loop systems.
375 MOTORS AND GENERATORS  3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 270 or permission of instructor. Theory and practical uses of motors and generators.

381 ADVANCED POWER MECHANICS  5 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 280 or permission of instructor. Function and operating principles of hydraulic, pneumatic, refrigeration machines and heat engines.

382 AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICITY  2 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 270 or 280 or permission of instructor. Repair and maintenance of the electrical components of the automobile and other small gasoline engines, with emphasis on understanding basic principles of operation.

384 MECHANICS OF MATERIALS  3 credits
Study and experimentation in stress, strain, torsion, shear-bending, pure bending, plane stress, and engine design of members.

391 DRIVER EDUCATION FOR INSTRUCTORS  3 credits
Conducting driver education classes in the public schools; practice teaching utilizing a dual control automobile; lectures and demonstrations. Students completing the course satisfactorily receive a certificate of proficiency from the American Automobile Association.

400 SPECIAL PROBLEMS  1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open only to industrial arts majors. Specialized advanced study through individual instruction.

403 UPHOLSTERY AND SURFACE FINISHES  3 credits
Practice in planning and applying finishes to wood, metals, and other materials, and in upholstering.

404 TOOL AND MACHINE MAINTENANCE  3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 223 and 231 or equivalent. Service, repair, and operation of shop tools, materials, and machines; procurement and instructional use.

406 PRINCIPLES OF OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS  3 credits
Analysis, selection and organization of occupational content for instruction in industrial education classes.

411 PRACTICAL LETTERING TECHNIQUES  3 credits
Development of skill in hand lettering.

413 ARCHITECTURAL PROBLEMS  3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 313. Advanced residential planning, cost estimating, FHA standards, building codes, individual research.

419 ADVANCED UNITS IN DRAFTING  1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 211. Sheet metal drafting, architectural drafting, furniture design, machine and other drafting units.

429 ADVANCED UNITS IN METAL  1 to 3 credits
A selection from sheet metal, machine metal, welding, forging, art metal, patternmaking, and foundry units.

439 ADVANCED UNITS IN WOODS  1 to 3 credits
Problems in the function, operation, and maintenance of efficient woodworking facilities.

440 GRAPHIC DESIGN  6 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 240. Principles of layout, design, and printing in relation to their commercial applications. Also offered as Art 408.

444 GRAPHIC ARTS COLOR PROCESS PHOTOGRAPHY  3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 341 or permission of instructor. The principles of color separation and the conversion of full-color copy into printable elements.
ADVISING AND PRODUCING SCHOOL PUBLICATIONS  10 credits
Prerequisites: Background in journalism, graphic arts, or involvement as advisor to school publications. The techniques of publications writing, photo-journalism and graphic arts reproduction methods. Summer only.

PUBLICATIONS PRODUCTION  5 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 240 or permission of instructor. Experiences in design and layout, composition, general and process photography, and presswork in the production of publications.

SEMINAR: GRAPHIC ARTS AND VISUAL COMMUNICATION  2 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 240 and 340 or permission of instructor. Development of a critical understanding of graphic design and improvement of literacy in an age increasingly dependent upon perceptual awareness. Summer only.

ADVANCED UNITS IN GRAPHIC ARTS  1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 340 or permission of instructor. Selected problems in the graphic arts.

ADVANCED UNITS IN GRAPHIC ARTS FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  1 to 3 credits
Developing industrial arts units with emphasis on the relationship between industrial arts and the social studies, language, literature, and other activities of the elementary grades; experience with new materials and techniques.

ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY  3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 360 or equivalent. Selected problems in advanced photographic techniques.

ADVANCED UNITS IN PHOTOGRAPHY  1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 360. A selection from photographic retouching, manual of coloring of photographs, the production and use of visual teaching materials, and other units.

THEORY AND OPERATION OF ELECTRONIC TEST EQUIPMENT  4 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 371 or permission of instructor. The theory and practice in the operation of electronic test equipment common to industrial arts electronic programs.

PRACTICAL RADIO AND TELEVISION  4 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 371 or permission of instructor. Theory of radio and television transmitters and receivers.

ADVANCED UNITS IN ELECTRICITY  1 to 3 credits
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 371 or permission of instructor. Advanced study of problems in electricity, involving motors, generators, and electronics.

ADVANCED UNITS IN POWER MECHANICS  1 to 3 credits
Planning, completion, and reporting of problems in power mechanics.

SELECTION AND ORGANIZATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS  3 credits
Curriculum development for teachers of industrial education; problems, techniques, and procedures.

THE TEACHING OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS  3 credits
Principles and procedures of organizing students, laboratories and instructional materials in teaching industrial type classes.

INDUSTRIAL TOURS  1 to 5 credits
Visitation to selected plants in the Pacific Northwest to acquire first-hand understanding of regional industry, with opportunity for thorough analysis of processes, product design, and materials. Summer only.

PRODUCT DESIGN AND SELECTION  3 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 213 or permission of instructor. Tetonic principles applied to industrial products; consumer protection laws; product motivation research.
496 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION 3 credits
The interrelationships of industrial arts, industrial-vocational education, adult education, technical education, and apprentice training.

498 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 3 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 213 or permission of instructor. The three-dimensional form in modern technology; utilizing contemporary art expression in everyday objects; seeking an integration of industry with our culture.

540 GRAPHIC ARTS TECHNOLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisite: an undergraduate concentration in graphic arts. The technological changes in the graphic arts industry and the responses.

541 THEORIES OF COLOR SEPARATION 3 credits
Prerequisite: an undergraduate concentration in graphic arts. The newer concepts and techniques of color separation as applied to the graphic arts industry.

542 INFORMATION FORMS DESIGN AND PRODUCTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: an undergraduate concentration in graphic arts. The differentiation and necessity for integrating information forms design into more productive systems.

543 PRINCIPLES OF COLOR & QUALITY CONTROLS 3 credits
Prerequisite: an undergraduate concentration in graphic arts. The principles and devices for maintaining control of color and quality.

544 SEMINAR: CURRENT GRAPHIC ARTS TOPICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: an undergraduate concentration in graphic arts. Research and discussion concerning pertinent problems in the graphic arts industry.

590 CURRICULUM PROBLEMS OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION 3 credits
Problems involved in teaching industrial arts in the elementary and secondary schools.

591 INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY 3 credits
The development of trade, technical, and industrial technology; motivating forces, philosophical concepts, issues and trends.

592 SUPERVISION AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY 3 credits
The organization of men and equipment for work.

594 SEMINAR IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS 1 to 5 credits
Research in special problems.

LATIN
(See page 88)
DEPARTMENT of LIBRARY SCIENCE

FACULTY

Professor: McGaw
Associate Professors: Haassey, Herrick, Mathes
Assistant Professor: Scott
Instructors: Downey, Hanna, Paeglis

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (elementary) 42 credits
Library Science 305, 306 or 309, 307, 401, 402, 404
Education 421, 489
15 credits to be elected under advisement from among courses in art, education, English, language, and speech.

Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers (see page 35) will select 28 credits of the above under advisement, deferring the remainder to the fifth year.

MINOR (junior high school) 24 credits
Library Science 305, 307, 401, 402, 403, 404
Education 421, 489

MINOR (senior high school) 24 credits
Library Science 307, 308, 401, 402, 404
Education 421, 489

State Standards — 18 credits for preparation of librarians in schools with less than 400 enrollment. A library school degree is required in larger schools. Library Science 305, 307 or 308 (whichever appropriate), 401, 402, 403, 404; Education 489.

COURSES

125 LIBRARY RESEARCH 3 credits
Techniques in the use of a college library for term paper research.

305 BOOKS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS 3 credits
Examination, reading, and discussion of the books most generally useful in work with boys and girls, with emphasis on standards for the selection of books, book lists, reviews of current books, modern trends in book production, and the relation of books to the curriculum and the reading interests of children.

306 INTRODUCTION OF BOOKS TO CHILDREN 3 credits
Prerequisite: Library 305. More intensive reading and discussion of books appropriate for primary and intermediate grade boys and girls, with emphasis on preparation of bibliographies, and methods of arousing interest in books.

307 BOOKS FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS 3 credits
Examination and discussion of books most generally useful in work with boys and girls in the junior high school, with emphasis on standards for the selection of books, book lists, reviews of current books, modern trends in book production, and the relation of books to the curriculum and to the reading interests of children.
308 BOOKS FOR SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS 3 credits
Examination, reading, and discussion of books most suitable for use in the secondary schools, with emphasis on development of appreciation and methods of arousing interest in reading, and on standards for selection of books, book lists, reviews, and the relation of books to the curriculum.

309 STORYTELLING 2 credits
The selection, adaptation and presentation of stories for elementary school children.

400 INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL LIBRARY WORK 1 to 3 credits
For librarians, teachers, curriculum and audio-visual specialists, and school administrators. Problems in selection of materials, organizing, administering and making maximum use of both the elementary and secondary school library. Summer only.

401 THE LIBRARY IN THE SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: Library 305. The importance of the library as a materials center in the modern elementary and secondary school; the organization and maintenance of effective library service.

402 ORGANIZATION OF MATERIALS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Library 305. Principles of classification and cataloguing; making, unit cards, adapting printed cards, and organizing a shelf list dictionary catalogue.

403 BASIC INFORMATION SOURCES 3 credits
Prerequisite: Library 305, 307 or 308. Evaluation of basic information sources and practice in their use.

404 THE LIBRARY IN THE SOCIAL ORDER 3 credits
The social, educational, and cultural implications of the role of the library in society.
DEPARTMENT of \textbf{MATHEMATICS}

FACULTY

Professors: Chatland, Hashisaki (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Abel, Gelder, Hildebrand, McFarland, Rygg, Witter
Assistant Professors: Laffer, Lister, Reay, Sanders

The study of college level mathematics should begin with Mathematics 122 for the student who has a command of:
(a) one and one-half years of algebra
(b) one year of geometry
(c) one-half year of trigonometry
(d) one additional year of work including mathematical logic, sets, the real number system, equations, inequalities, and function and their graphs.

Mathematics 121 is offered for students needing a knowledge of the topics listed in (d). The student who is deficient in (a) should enroll in Mathematics 100; students deficient in (c) should enroll in Mathematics 105. These courses, as needed, should be completed before enrolling in Mathematics 121.

CONCENTRATIONS

Transfer students must complete at this institution a minimum of nine upper division credits for a major in mathematics or five upper division credits for a minor.

Teacher Education

\textbf{MAJOR} (elementary) 45 credits

Mathematics 481 in lieu of the mathematics requirement in the General Education program.
Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 241, 251, 304, 305 and 310, 455.

11 credits from: Mathematics 223, 270, 301, 304, 305, 311, 322, 490.

Not more than 3 credits of Mathematics 490 may count toward this concentration.

Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers (see page 35) will complete 28 quarter hours of the above program under departmental advisement, with the remainder deferred to the fifth year.

\textbf{MAJOR} (secondary) 45 credits

Mathematics 483 is to be substituted for the mathematics requirement in the General Education program.
Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, 301, 322 or 325, 304 or 401.
Two courses from: Mathematics 310, 311, 410, 411.

Approved electives from: Mathematics 224 and upper division courses.

\textbf{MINOR} 25 credits

Mathematics 481 or 483 in lieu of the mathematics requirement in the General Education program.
Mathematics 121, 122, 222.
Selected courses from: Mathematics 223, 224, 241, 301, 304, 305, 310, 322, as advised.
Arts and Sciences

MAJOR  60 credits, plus Supporting Courses
Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, 224 and not less than 18 credits of approved courses numbered 400 or above.
(a) The upper division courses must include either the one year sequence in Advanced Calculus (325, 425, 426) and 6 credits from Modern Algebra (301, 401, 402) or 6 credits from the Advanced Calculus sequence and the one year sequence of Modern Algebra.
(b) The remaining courses are to be selected from Mathematics 305, 331, 332, 361, 370 and approved courses numbered 400 or above.
Supporting Courses: 15 credits from Physics 231, 232, 233, or other courses related to mathematics as approved by the Department of Mathematics. Language competency in French, German, or Russian is strongly recommended

MINOR  25 credits
Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, and selections from Mathematics 224, 241, and upper division courses as advised.

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements of all Honors students (see page 110), a mathematics major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Teacher Education
Mathematics 400H for 3 quarters, 2 credits each.
Mathematics 396abc, 496abc.
12 credits in upper division mathematics courses under advisement (exclusive of Honors courses).
A Teacher Education mathematics major.

Arts and Sciences
Mathematics 400H for 6 quarters, 2 credits each.
Mathematics 396abc, 496abc.
20 credits in upper division mathematics courses under advisement (exclusive of Honors courses).
An Arts and Science mathematics major.

Special Honors Program — Combined Physics-Mathematics Concentration

A combined major in mathematics and physics is available to superior students. Application for admission to the program should be made jointly to the departments of Mathematics and Physics during the second year of college work in lower division calculus and general physics based on calculus. A 3.0 grade average in all courses is required for admission to and continued participation in this program. This program substitutes for the major and the minor in requirements for the B.A. degree.

Mathematics: Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, 224, 301, 325, 331, 332, 425, 426.
8 upper division credits selected from: Mathematics 351, 370 and approved courses numbered 400 or above. (At least 12 credits of the above must be 400 or higher.)

Physics: Physics 231, 232, 233, 341, 342, 343, 353, 356, 357, 381
13 credits in upper division courses, including Physics 481, 482, 483 or Physics 485, 486, 487.

Supporting Courses: Mathematics 270 and 10 additional credits under advisement.
Graduate Study

For a concentration in Mathematics leading to a Master of Education degree, see the Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

100 ALGEBRA 4 credits
Prerequisite: one year of high school algebra. For students who do not have sufficient preparation for college level mathematics.

105 TRIGONOMETRY 3 credits
Prerequisite: one and one-half years of high school algebra or Mathematics 100. Angles and angle measurement, logarithms, trigonometric functions, identities, conditional equations, inverse functions, solution of plane triangles, complex numbers.

111 ENGINEERING PROBLEMS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 121 or 105, or advanced placement. Methods of analyzing and solving engineering problems in the field of elementary dynamics.

112 ENGINEERING PROBLEMS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 111. The fundamental principles of statics; mathematical and graphical analysis of simple force systems, stresses, trusses, and simple mechanics.

121 INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE MATHEMATICS 5 credits
Prerequisite: one and one-half years of algebra, one-half year of trigonometry. Mathematical logic, sets, the real number system, equations, inequalities, and functions and their graphs.

122 ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 121 or equivalent. (See Introductory statement, page 119) Coordinate geometry of the plane; limits, the derivative, differentiation, the differential, and elementary applications of differential calculus; introduction to integration.

151 INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICS 3 credits
Logic, sets, and the real number system. Not open to those who have credit in Mathematics 121.

220 INTRODUCTION TO CALCULUS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 100. An intuitive approach to the integral and differential calculus especially designed for students majoring in biology, economics, psychology, and other social sciences. Not open to students who have credit in 122.

222, 224 ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS 5-4-4 credits respectively
Prerequisite: Mathematics 122. Elementary treatment of coordinate geometry of the plane and solid space. Mathematics 222: the integral and integration, the differentiation of transcendental function, and parametric equations. Math 223, 224: methods of integration, improper integrals, indeterminate forms, infinite series, series expansion of functions, partial differentiation, and multiple integration.

240 INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 100 or equivalent. Statistical reasoning treating the nature of statistics, statistical description; ideas of probability, measurement, sampling distributions, and organization of data.

241 INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 100 or 121. An introduction to probability with applications.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>251</td>
<td>THEORY OF ARITHMETIC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 151 or 121.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Systems of numeration, sets, relations and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>number systems, and the integration of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>these concepts.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270</td>
<td>DIGITAL COMPUTER PROGRAMMING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 121 or permission.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An introduction to machine language,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>compiler language, and elementary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>numerical methods; laboratory experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>at the Computer Center*.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>(302) LINEAR ALGEBRA</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 224 or 304.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vector space, linear transformations,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>matrices, and determinants.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>ELEMENTS OF ABSTRACT ALGEBRA</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An introduction to algebraic systems,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>groups, rings, integral domains, fields.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305</td>
<td>NUMBER THEORY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The properties of integers, Euclid’s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>algorithm, Diophantine equations,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>congruences, continued fractions and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>residues.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310</td>
<td>COORDINATE AFFINE GEOMETRY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The analytic geometry of two and three</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dimensions; curves, surfaces, coordinate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>transformations, point transformations,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>invariants and canonical forms.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>311</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO PROJECTIVE AND AFFINE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GEOMETRY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 310.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Projective geometry; the postulates of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>incidence, models, duality, perspectivities,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>projectivities, figures, quadrangular and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>harmonic sets, coordinate systems,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>transformations, lines, and conics.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Properties of real numbers, with emphasis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on order and completeness; a study of the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>theory of limits.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325</td>
<td>ADVANCED CALCULUS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 224.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Topology of the real line, theory of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>differentiations, the Riemann integral,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>improper integrals, Riemann-Stieltjes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>integral, bounded variation.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331, 332</td>
<td>DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Each</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 224.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elementary methods, existence and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>uniqueness theorems for linear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>equations and systems of equations,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>solutions by series and successive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>approximations, operators, Lagrange</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transformation, numerical methods,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fourier series, partial differential</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>equations.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>361</td>
<td>VECTOR ANALYSIS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 274.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The algebra of vectors, vector spaces,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>vector calculus, line integrals,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>divergence, curl, Stokes’ Theorem,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the application of vectors to the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>study of work, potential theory, and fluid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>flow.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370</td>
<td>NUMERICAL ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: Mathematics 224 and 270, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>permission.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Numerical methods involving the study of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>interpolation with divided differences,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lagrange methods, finite-difference methods,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>least-square approximation, and Gaussian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>quadrature; laboratory experience at the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Computer Center.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>381</td>
<td>INFORMAL GEOMETRY</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: Mathematics 231.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For elementary teachers. Experimental</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>geometry as models of physical space and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>geometry as a deductive system.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>396a,b,c</td>
<td>HONORS TUTORIAL</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Each</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: permission of department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The facilities of the Computer Center, including an IBM 1620 Computer, are available to qualified students free of charge for instruction in computer techniques, for research and for general education in computer applications. Mathematics 270 provides basic instruction in the use of the computer.
400 MATHEMATICS SEMINAR 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 224. An opportunity to present and discuss topics which are extensions of the content of the undergraduate program in mathematics.

401, 402 INTRODUCTION TO ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I, II 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 301. Rings, integral domains, fields, groups.

410, 411 MODERN GEOMETRY I, II 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 301. Synthetic projective planes; collineations, dilatations, translations and similitudes; non-Desarguesian planes, non-Fano planes; vertex preserving endomorphisms; introduction of coordinates, Veblen Wedderburn systems, alternative division rings; the fundamental theorem of projective and affine geometry.

425, 426 ADVANCED CALCULUS 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 325. Limits, differentiation of functions of several variables, the general Riemann integral, Riemann-Stieltjes integral, line integrals, sequences and series.

441, 442, (341, 342) 443 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS 3 credits each
Prerequisites: Mathematics 301, 325; 425 (or concurrent). Probability theory; development of distributions, generating functions; averages, moments, regression, correlation, variance, and statistical inference.

470 NUMERICAL METHODS IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 3 credits
Prerequisites: Mathematics 270 and 331. Forward integration, error analysis; Milne, Runge Kutta, and difference methods; systems of equations; laboratory experience at the Computer Center.

481 MATHEMATICS IN GRADES 1 THROUGH 8 4 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 251 or permission. The teaching of mathematics in terms of objectives and methods of presentation.

483 MATHEMATICS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 304 or 301 or 310. Mathematics content of the advanced high school courses from the point of view of the teacher; the major experimental programs.

490 SEMINAR ON EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMS IN MATHEMATICS 6 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. The new programs in secondary mathematics; the teaching of Units 1 - 4 of the program of the University of Illinois Committee on School Mathematics (UICSM) and an overview of the School Mathematics Study Group (MSG) materials for grades 7-9.

495 EXPERIMENTAL MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 251. Experimental elementary school mathematics projects with emphasis on the mathematics content of such programs.

496 a, b, c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department.

500 ADVANCED TOPICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: advanced standing and permission of instructor.

501, 502, 503 ADVANCED ABSTRACT ALGEBRA 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 402 or equivalent. Topics selected from theory of fields and Galois theory, theory of rings, and ideal, representation theory, groups with operators, and algebra.

504 ALGEBRA 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Introduction to linear algebra, matrices and determinants, linear transformations, and canonical forms. Summer only.
505  THEOREY OF NUMBERS  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Properties of the
natural numbers, divisibility, the Euclidean algorithm, congruences, primitive
roots, quadratic residues, and diophantine equations. Summer only.

510  GEOMETRY  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Foundations of
Euclidean geometry; Euclid’s postulates, Hilbert’s postulates, the parallel postulate,
non-euclidean geometries. Summer only.

511  (421) 512, 513  TOPOLOGY  3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 425. Topological spaces, metric spaces, convergence,
connectedness, compactness, product and quotient spaces, function spaces.

520  ANALYSIS  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Convergence of
sequences and series, continuity of functions, and the theory of differentiation
and integration. Summer only.

522  POINT-SET THEORY  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Point set structure
of the real line with emphasis on the ordinary topology. Summer only.

525, 526, 527  ANALYSIS  3 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 426. Convergence and continuity, functional conver-
gence, bounded variation, Riemann-Stieltjes integral, introduction to measure,
Lebesque integral, function spaces.

531, 532, (431), 432  533  COMPLEX VARIABLES  3 credits each
Complex numbers as a field; function theory including analytic functions; ex-
ponential and logarithmic functions; derivatives; linear and bilinear transforma-
tions; the complex integral calculus; Cauchy-Goursat Theorem; Cauchy Integral
Formula; power series, residues and poles; conformal mappings.

540  PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Probability; com-
binatorial analysis, conditional probability, independence, distribution functions,
random variables, and expectation. Summer only.

550  MATHEMATICAL LOGIC AND SETS  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Introduction to
formal symbolic logic and to set theory with an emphasis on mathematical
examples. Summer only.

551  NUMBER SYSTEMS  5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of the director of the NSF Institute. Postulation de-
velopment of the real and complex number systems and an introduction to the
theory of groups, fields, and rings. Summer only.

590  (500)  MATHEMATICS CURRICULUM SEMINAR  1 credit
Prerequisite: admission to the Master-Teacher program. The mathematics cur-
riculum in the public schools.

599  RESEARCH  Variable credit
DEPARTMENT of MUSIC

FACULTY

Professor: D’Andrea (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Glass, Regier, Schaub, Stoner, Walter
Assistant Professors: Osborn, Simon
Instructor: Hinds
Affiliated: Cloud, D’Andrea, M., Pearson, B., Stonehouse, Thal

Admission To Music Study Programs

Students who wish to major or minor in music are required to have a preliminary conference with a member of the music staff since classification as a music major or minor requires departmental approval. Final approval as a major will be made after a year of successful study.

All entering music majors are required to take the music preparedness test during the first week of classes to determine the appropriate courses for which they should be enrolled in the sequences in music structure and musicianship.

Music Awards

Advanced high school musicians, whether or not they plan to major in music, may receive a music award which provides a full year of individual lessons on their major instrument or voice free of cost. Such an award may be extended to a second, third and fourth year. To maintain the music award the student must achieve a grade point average of 2.5 in general academic work and an average of 3.0 in music studies. A student accepting the award obligates himself to participate in the major performing organizations of the Music Department. He further obligates himself to accept and continue the award for a minimum of one year. A student discontinuing his musical study before the close of any year forfeits his award.

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (Vocal and/or Instrumental; all grade levels) 67 credits
Structure and musicianship: Music 131, 132, 133, 231, 232, 233
History: Music 240, 241, 242
Music education: minimum of three credits each in elementary, choral and instrumental methods; eight credits elective in methods or instrumental techniques.
Performance
(a) Music 309, 310, and 311 or 312
(b) Piano and voice, minimum 4 credits
(c) 6 credits on a major instrument or voice
(d) Participation in both a large choral and an instrumental organization,
MAJOR | (Vocal and/or instrumental; grades 1-8) 45 credits
Structure and musicianship: Music 131, 132, 133
History: Music 240, 241, 242
Music education: Music 351
Performance: Music 309, piano 6 credits, voice 3 credits, choral organizations.
Electives: 12 credits in music other than music organizations.

Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers (see page 35) will complete 28 quarter hours of the above under departmental advisement, deferring the balance to the fifth year.

MINOR A (Strings) 24 credits
Music 131, 132, 133, 301, 302, 303, 309, 462
Applied strings: 3 credits
Piano: 3 credits
Orchestra

MINOR B (General) 24 credits
Music 131, 132, 133, 240, 241, 242
Major instrument or voice: 6 credits.
Music organizations

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 67 credits
Major instrument: minimum of 12 credits
Piano or secondary instrument: minimum of six credits
Voice: minimum of one credit
Music organizations: choral and instrumental

MINOR 21 credits
Music 131, 240, 241, 242, 309
Major instrument or voice: minimum of six credits
Music organizations

Graduate Study
For a concentration in music leading to a Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

101, 102, 103 CLASS PIANO FOR MUSIC MAJORS 1 credit each
Fundamental keyboard techniques with stress upon sight-reading, improvisation and other skills.

105, 106 CLASS VOICE 1 credit each
Tone production, song repertoire and interpretation for those students who have had little or no previous vocal instruction.

121 COLLEGE CHOIR 1 credit
Open to all students who are interested in singing in a large choral group and who have had some choral singing experience.

122 CHAMBER ORCHESTRA 1 credit
Open to all students who can qualify.
123 **VIKING BAND** 1 credit
Open to all students with previous band experience.

126 **INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLE** 1 credit
Participation in small string and wind ensembles: string trio, quartet, brass and woodwind ensembles; opportunity for performance on and off campus.

127 **VOCAL ENSEMBLE** 1 credit
Participation in small vocal ensembles such as trios, quartets, and madrigal groups; opportunity to perform at college functions and in the community.

130 **MUSIC FUNDAMENTALS** 3 credits
Music notation; basic terminology; scales; key signatures and intervals; emphasis upon musical experience through singing and aural perception.

131 **ELEMENTARY HARMONIC PRACTICE** 3 credits
Admission by qualifying examination or completion of Music 130. Music notation; scales; key signatures; inter vals two-part counterpoint; analysis; coordinated singing, listening, and keyboard experiences with emphasis upon functional application.

132 **ELEMENTARY HARMONIC PRACTICE** 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 131. Diatonic harmony in root position; phrase structure and chord grouping; analysis.

133 **ELEMENTARY HARMONIC PRACTICE** 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 132. Triad inversion; figured bass; analysis; inter vals counterpoint in three voices.

140 **THE ART OF LISTENING TO MUSIC** 3 credits
A non-technical basis for enjoyable listening to music; performance practices related to symphony orchestras, instrumental ensembles, opera, choral groups and solo performance.

141 **AMERICAN MUSIC** 3 credits
History and development of American music from Colonial times to the present.

142 **INTRODUCTION TO CONCERT MUSIC** 3 credits
The style, form and historical background of concert repertoire from 1700 to the present.

201, 202, 203 **PIANO FOR CLASSROOM TEACHERS** 1 credit each
Fundamental keyboard techniques with stress upon sight-reading, improvisation and other skills essential to the classroom teacher.

**Individual Instruction**

Individual instruction on the major instrument or voice is available at a charge of $36 per quarter. After the freshman year in music, students who are approved as music majors or minors are provided with individual lessons free of additional fees to the extent of meeting the requirements.

210 **PIANO** 1 credit
211 **ORGAN** 1 credit
213 **STRINGS** 1 credit
214 **BAND INSTRUMENTS** 1 credit
215 **VOICE** 1 credit

221 **CONCERT CHORALE** 1 credit
A selected group — experience, vocal ability, reading skill, musicianship and interest in serious choral music considered for membership.

222 **SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA** 1 credit
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open to all students who can qualify.
223 WIND ENSEMBLE 1 credit
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open to all students who can qualify.

224 OPERA PRODUCTION 1 to 3 credits
Preparation and presentation of a major musical production.

231 ADVANCED HARMONIC PRACTICE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 133. Seventh chords; irregular resolution; sequence; introduction to accented dissonances; analysis.

232 ADVANCED HARMONIC PRACTICE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 231. Modulation; secondary dominants; introduction to chromatic harmony; the period form; analysis.

233 ADVANCED HARMONIC PRACTICE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 232. Chromatic harmony; modulation; relationship of harmony to larger formal units; analysis.

240 MUSIC HISTORY 3 credits
Musical styles and literature in ancient, medieval, and Renaissance centuries.

241 MUSIC HISTORY 3 credits
Musical styles and forms of the baroque, classical and romantic periods.

242 MUSIC HISTORY 3 credits
Twentieth-century music composers; literature, and musical styles; analysis of the principal trends and schools of thought of this period in Europe and America.

250 MUSIC FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS 3 credits
For elementary classroom teachers, not music majors. The skills of singing, reading, writing, playing and hearing music, techniques and materials used in the elementary grades.

301, 302, 303 STRING CLASS 1 credit each
Principles and techniques of playing and teaching string instruments.

304 PERCUSSION CLASS 1 credit

305, 306 BRASS CLASS 1 credit each
Principles and techniques of playing and teaching brass instruments.

307 CLARINET CLASS 1 credit
Principles and techniques of playing and teaching the clarinet.

308 WOODWIND CLASS 1 credit
Principles and techniques of playing and teaching the woodwinds other than the clarinet.

309, 310 CONDUCTING 3 credits each
The necessary baton technique, interpretive analysis, and score reading ability needed for work with school instrumental and choral groups.

311 INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 310. Application of techniques in Music 309 and 310 to the conducting of full works in orchestral and band literature.

312 CHORAL CONDUCTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Music 310. An extension of conducting techniques particularly related to various styles of choral music, with emphasis upon conducting contemporary literature.

331, 332 COUNTERPOINT 2 credits each
Prerequisite: Music 233. Vocal and instrumental counterpoint from the 16th through the 18th centuries in theory and practice.

333 ELEMENTARY ORCHESTRATION 2 credits
Prerequisite: Music 332. Basic instrumentation and orchestration for orchestra and band; practice in solving simple orchestration problems.
351 ELEMENTARY MUSIC EDUCATION  3 credits
Prerequisites: Music 133 and music major. Teaching techniques, materials and organization of the elementary music program; observation and laboratory experience.

424 SUMMER OPERA  1 to 3 credits
Participation in a musical production offered for public performance.

430 HARMONY LABORATORY  3 credits
Prerequisite: one year of college-level harmony or equivalent. Application of harmonic practice to aural, vocal, keyboard and creative experience, with attention to harmonic and formal analysis.

431 ORCHESTRATION  3 credits
Orchestration, with special reference to the needs of the instrumental director.

432 TWENTIETH CENTURY HARMONIC PRACTICE  2 credits
Harmonic techniques since the period of Brahms, Wagner, and Franck; correlated sight-singing, dictation and analysis.

433 ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES  2 credits
Prerequisite: Music 233. Practice and procedures applied to the basic musical structures from the small part-forms to the larger formal units; the function of harmony in the structure.

434 PHYSICS OF MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS  3 credits
Production and transmission of musical tone and the acoustical problems of musical performance.

440 COLLEGIUM MUSICUM  1 credit
Informal study and performance of neglected masterpieces of music from the more recent past with due regard for appropriate performance practices.

441 MUSIC HISTORY  3 credits each
Prerequisite: Music 242. Advanced study of the chief vocal and instrumental forms in their historical and musical development. Summer only.

441A MUSIC IN THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL PERIOD

441B MUSIC IN THE RENAISSANCE

441C MUSIC IN THE BAROQUE PERIOD

441D MUSIC OF CLASSIC AND EARLY ROMANTIC PERIOD (1750-1825)

441E MUSIC IN THE ROMANTIC PERIOD (1825-1890)

441F CONTEMPORARY MUSIC (late 19th and 20th centuries)

451 MUSIC LISTENING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  3 credits
Literature, activities, and teaching techniques; correlation with other classroom studies; out-of-classroom activities and programs.

452 MUSIC LITERATURE FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS  3 credits
Appropriate literature to be used in the elementary school music activities of singing, rhythms, outside reading, programs.

454 STRING TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS  3 credits
Summer only.

455 BRASS AND PERCUSSION TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS  3 credits
Summer only.

456 WOODWIND TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS  3 credits
Summer only.

458 PIANO FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACHER  3 credits
Piano course for the teacher with little or no previous piano background. Summer only.

460 MARCHING BAND TECHNIQUES  3 credits
Marching band organization, parade marching, and show routine.
INSTRUMENTAL METHODS AND MATERIALS  3 credits
Problems, organization, techniques, and materials of an elementary and sec-
ondary program in instrumental music.

THE GENERAL MUSIC PROGRAM  3 credits
Organization, content, literature and methods of teaching the general music
class in the junior and senior high school.

CHORAL METHODS AND MATERIALS  3 credits
Problems, organization, techniques, and materials of the secondary program in
choral music.

SCHOOL MUSICAL PRODUCTIONS  3 credits
Workshop experience encompassing a wide range of new ideas, materials, and
techniques for all types of musical productions.

ORCHEstra MUSIC WORKSHOP  2 credits
Summer only.

BIRCH BAY BAND MUSIC WORKSHOP  2 credits
Summer only.

CHORAL MUSIC WORKSHOP  2 credits
Summer only.

INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING AND REHEARSAL TECHNIQUES  3 credits
Advanced work in conducting school band orchestra music; baton technique,
interpretation, score preparation, and rehearsal techniques.

CHORAL LITERATURE AND INTERPRETATION  3 credits
Established and recent literature, interpretative analysis of scores, conducting
and rehearsal techniques, and laboratory rehearsal. Summer only.

Individual Instruction — Graduate Level

ADVANCED PIANO  1 credit
ADVANCED ORGAN  1 credit
ADVANCED STRINGS  1 credit
ADVANCED BAND INSTRUMENTS  1 credit
ADVANCED VOICE  1 credit

ARRANGING FOR SCHOOL INSTRUMENTAL GROUPS  3 credits
Practical techniques in arranging and composing for large and small ensembles.
Summer only.

ARRANGING FOR SCHOOL CHORAL GROUPS  3 credits
Practical techniques in arranging and composing for large and small ensembles.
Summer only.

ADMINISTRATION OF SCHOOL MUSIC  3 credits
Reappraisal of music’s place in today’s schools; current philosophic issues, new
curricular developments, problems of supervision and instruction, development
of community and professional relations. Summer only.

CHORAL TECHNIQUES  3 credits
Methods, materials, and devices used in the development of choral groups.
Summer only.

SUPERVISION OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC  3 credits
Advanced work in methods, materials, organization, and supervision of the
music program. Summer only.
553 PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC 3 credits
Recent advances in the psychological foundations of total organization, perception, and function underlying music education's objectives and procedures. Summer only.

554 DIRECTED READINGS AND RESEARCH 3 credits
Seminar discussion of areas of needed research in music education. To be taken concurrently with Education 501.

555 COMPREHENSIVE INSTRUMENTAL CURRICULUM 3 credits
The continuous development of wind instrumentalists from beginning classes through high school performing groups with emphasis on the integration of technical, musical and aesthetic understanding in a developmental process. Summer only.
DEPARTMENT of PHILOSOPHY

FACULTY

Professors: Daugert (Chairman), Jarrett
Associate Professor: Karasan
Assistant Professor: Lehman
Instructors: Fleetwood, Purtil

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MINOR 25 credits
Three courses from Philosophy 304, 305, 306, 307
One course from Philosophy 102, 202, 302
Additional courses selected under departmental advisement.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 40 credits
Philosophy 202, 304, 305, 306, 307, 320 or 420 and 404
Additional courses selected under departmental advisement.

MINOR 20 credits
Courses to be selected under departmental advisement.

Departmental Honors

A philosophy major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must meet the general requirements for all honors students (see page 110) and consult the department chairman regarding special requirements.

COURSES

102 LOGICAL THINKING 2 credits
Signs, symbols, and language in human behavior; the detection of common fallacies, ambiguities, and vagueness; practice in defining.

201 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY 4 credits
The great recurrent philosophical problems and some of the answers developed through the ages.

202 INTRODUCTION TO LOGIC 4 credits
Rules of valid deduction from premises and of methods of formulating valid generalizations from experience with particular emphasis upon the methods of the sciences.

220 INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF ETHICS 3 credits
The meanings of such key concepts as "goodness," "rightness," "evil," "duty," and "happiness."

302 ADVANCED LOGIC 4 credits
Further development of the tools and techniques of logic, and their applications in mathematics, science and philosophy.
304 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT TO EARLY MIDDLE AGES  4 credits
Great philosophical thinkers from the early Greeks to the early Middle Ages, with special attention to Plato and Aristotle.

305 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: MIDDLE AGES TO RENAISSANCE  4 credits
Great philosophical thinkers from the twelfth to the seventeenth centuries, including St. Thomas Aquinas, St. Bonaventure, Duns Scotus, William of Occam, Roger and Francis Bacon.

306 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: RENAISSANCE TO THE AGE OF REASON  4 credits
Great philosophical thinkers including Descartes and the rationalists, Locke and the empiricists.

307 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES  4 credits
Great philosophical thinkers from Kant to the present.

308 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY  3 credits
Main currents in American philosophical thought from Jonathan Edwards to the present.

350 ORIENTAL PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION  3 credits
Some of the major philosophical and religious traditions of the Orient.

400 CONFERENCE IN PHILOSOPHY  2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Special problems.

404 SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY  3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Concentration for a full quarter upon the thought of an individual philosopher, a particular problem, or a movement.

405 AESTHETICS  3 credits
Philosophical study of beauty and of the creation, appreciation, and criticism of works of art.

406 PHILOSOPHY OF LITERATURE  2 credits
The nature of literature and the relation of its aesthetic to its moral and cognitive values.

407 CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY  4 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. A critical discussion of the "analytic" and "linguistic" trends and such figures as Moore, Wittgenstein, and J. L. Austin.

411 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE  3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Varying theories as to the nature, presuppositions, limitations, and interrelations of the sciences.

420 ETHICAL THEORY  3 credits
Prerequisite: Philosophy 220 or permission of instructor. Critical analysis of writings of several major theorists in ethics—ancient, modern, and contemporary—and their treatment of ethical problems.

450 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION  3 credits
Prerequisite: seven credits in philosophy or permission of instructor. The major religious concepts such as "God," "immortality," and "freedom of the will."

460 PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY  3 credits
Prerequisite: seven credits in philosophy or permission of instructor. A critical examination of the idea of history and the concepts and categories allied to it—process, permanence and change, cause, time, among others.

483 SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE MORAL ORDER IN LITERATURE  4 credits
Also offered as English 483 and Sociology 483.

515 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION  3 credits
Critical analysis of theoretical positions in educational philosophy. Emphasis is on modern and contemporary discussions of educational theory. Seminar discussions. Also offered as Education 515.
DEPARTMENT of

PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH EDUCATION, and RECREATION

FACULTY

Men's Department

Associate Professors: Ciszek, Lappenbusch, Lounsberry, Tomaras (Acting Chairman)
Assistant Professor: Wiseman
Instructors: Eckerson, Randall

Women's Department

Associate Professors: Aitken (Chairman), Kilby, Weythman
Assistant Professors: Gutchow, Hansen
Instructor: Arnett

The departmental programs encompass: (a) activity courses to meet general education requirements; (b) activity courses as electives; (c) professional study in fields of physical education, health education, and recreational leadership; (d) intramural sports and dance; (e) intercollegiate athletics.

General Education Requirements

The student has the opportunity to choose three activities within the framework of the required program and is encouraged to select additional courses. The requirements are normally completed in the freshman year.

For Women:

One course is to be selected from each of the following:

Movement Fundamentals—Physical Education 102w

Aquatics* — 1 credit

Sports and Dance — 1 credit selected from Physical Education 122, 123, 125, 126, 132, 134, 136, 137, 141w, 142w, 145w, 151w, 156w

Women thirty years of age and over may fulfill the above requirement or work out an individual plan of activities under the guidance of the Women's Physical Education Department.

*Aquatics — all students must satisfactorily pass the minimum swimming proficiency test or the beginning swimming course. Those who pass the test select another physical education activity course to complete the three-quarter requirement.
For Men:

Students may select one course from three activity categories: Aquatics*, Developmental, Dance, Team Sports, Individual Sports, Dual Sports, or Varsity Sports.

Students planning to major in physical education are advised to select Physical Education 113, Intermediate Swimming, and one dance course (under departmental advisement) to meet their general education requirements.

Developmental — Students who fail to meet minimum standards on the physical fitness test are required to enroll in a developmental course.

*Aquatics — all students must satisfactorily pass the minimum swimming proficiency test or the beginning swimming course. Those who pass the test select another physical education activity course to complete the three-quarter requirement.

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR Physical Education (women) 45 credits

Physical Education 205, 302, 306, 320, 405
and one of the following sequences:

Option A (To be accompanied by Health Science Minor (see page 153)).
Physical Education 113, 122, 125, 126, 151w, 201w, 203w, 305w, 342w, 341w, or 343w, 351w, 402w and 404w
Recreation 201 and 250
Three additional credits under departmental advisement

Option B (general, with choice of minor)
Physical Education 201w, 203w, 305w, 342w, 341w, or 343w, 351w, 404w
Health Education 252 and 301
Zoology 241 and 243
One additional credit under departmental advisement

Option C (dance, with choice of minor)
Physical Education 201w or 203w, 226, 228, 229, 324, 325, 343w, 305w or 351w, 425

Philosophy 405
Zoology 241 and 243
Two additional credits under departmental advisement
Participation is expected in intramural sports, dance and professional organizations.

MAJOR Physical Education (men) 45 credits

Physical Education 201m, 202m, 203m, 204m, 205, 302, 303, 305, 306m, 351m, 404m, 405, 490

Health Education 301
Zoology 241
Two credits in courses selected under departmental advisement
Major students are also advised to select Physical Education 113 and one dance course in meeting the General Education requirements.
MINOR Physical Education (men) 25 credits

Option A (For students who expect to teach physical education and coach)
Physical Education 201m, 202m, 203m, 204m, 205, 306, 308m, 351m, 404m
Two additional credits selected under departmental advisement

Option B (Students who expect to coach only)
Physical Education 204m, 205, 302, 404m, and six additional credits
selected from Physical Education 217, 380m, 381m, 382m, 384m
Zoology 241
One credit selected under departmental advisement

MINOR Physical Education (women) 25 credits

Physical Education 151w, 201w, or 203w, 205, 306, 305w, 320, 404w
Health Education 252
One credit in dance
Three additional credits from Physical Education 122, 125, 351w, 405
(Zoology 241, 243 strongly advised as electives)

MINOR Dance (women) 25 credits

Physical Education 121, 123, 126, 226, 228, 229, 320, 324, 325, 425
Philosophy 405
Four additional credits under departmental advisement

MINOR Health Science (see page 183)

MINOR Recreation (men) 25 credits

Physical Education 306, 308m
Recreation 201, 250, 412, 450m, 451m, 452m
Industrial Arts 301
Four additional credits under departmental advisement

MINOR Recreation (women) 25 credits

Physical Education 201w, or 203w, 305w, 306, 320
Recreation 201, 250, 412, 450w, 451w, 452w
Industrial Arts 301
Three additional credits under departmental advisement

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR Recreation (men) 45 credits

Physical Education 205, 306, 308m, 320, 351m, 405
Recreation 201, 250, 412, 450, 451, 452
Health Education 252
Industrial Arts 301
Zoology 241
MAJOR Recreation (women) 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Physical Education 113, 122, 132, 136, 150, 151w, 152, 201w, 203w, 205, 305w, 306, 320, 342w, 341w or 343w, 405
Recreation 201, 250, 412, 450w, 451w, 462w
Health Education 252
Biology 247, 447
Supporting Courses: Industrial Arts 301; Speech 430; Psychology 261, 355, 440; Sociology 201

MINOR Recreation (women) 25 credits

Physical Education 201w or 203w, 305w, 306, 320
Recreation 201, 250, 450w, 451w, 452w
Industrial Arts 301
Three additional credits under departmental advisement

MINOR Physical Education—Dance (women) 25 credits

Physical Education 121, 123, 126, 226, 228, 229, 320, 324, 325, 425
Philosophy 405
Four additional credits under departmental advisement

Graduate Study

For a concentration in physical education leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

(See also page 197 for intramural program)

Activity courses may not be repeated for credit. Courses marked "m" are for men students only; those marked "w" are for women only.

Beginning courses, or equivalent, are prerequisite to intermediate courses and these are prerequisite to advanced courses in any given activity. Many courses numbers have been changed for purposes of grouping. Note former numbers in parenthesis.

DEVELOPMENTAL ACTIVITIES (101-109) 1 credit each

102w MOVEMENT FUNDAMENTALS
106m (146) BODY CONDITIONING 108m (148) WEIGHT TRAINING

AQUATICS (110-119) 1 credit each

112 BEGINNING SWIMMING (for non-swimmers)
113 (212) INTERMEDIATE SWIMMING
Prerequisite: Physical Education 112 or swim twenty-five yards and support self in deep water.

114 (214) ADVANCED SWIMMING
Prerequisite: Physical Education 113 or swim 100 yards with one stroke; ability to use a variety of other strokes.

115 (215) SYNCHRONIZED SWIMMING
Prerequisite: Physical Education 214 or equivalent.

(See also Physical Education 216, Lifesaving & Water Safety, and Physical Education 217, Water Safety Instructor's Course.)
DANCE (120-129) 1 credit each
120 (121) BEGINNING SOCIAL DANCE
121 (121) INTERMEDIATE SOCIAL DANCE
122 BEGINNING FOLK DANCE
123 (122) INTERMEDIATE FOLK DANCE
124 INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE
125 MODERN DANCE
126 (123) INTERMEDIATE MODERN DANCE

DUAL SPORTS (130-139) 1 credit each
132 BEGINNING BADMINTON
133 (132) INTERMEDIATE BADMINTON
134 FENCING
136 BEGINNING TENNIS (The student furnishes equipment)
137 (136) INTERMEDIATE TENNIS (The student furnishes equipment)
139m (149m) BEGINNING WRESTLING

TEAM SPORTS (140-149) 1 credit each
141w FIELD HOCKEY 144m SPEEDBALL & SOCCER
142m BASKETBALL 144w SPEEDBALL & SOCCER
142w BASKETBALL 145m VOLLEYBALL
143m SOFTBALL 145w VOLLEYBALL
143w SOFTBALL 147m TOUCH FOOTBALL

INDIVIDUAL SPORTS (150-159) 1 credit each
150 (131) ARCHERY
151w GYMNASTICS, Tumbling & Rebound Tumbling
151m APPARATUS STUNTS & TUMBLING
152 (133) BEGINNING BOWLING (A charge of $6 is paid at bowling alley)
153 (133) INTERMEDIATE BOWLING (A charge of $6 is paid at bowling alley)
154 (135) BEGINNING GOLF
155 (135) INTERMEDIATE GOLF
156w TRACK & FIELD
*157 (137) BEGINNING SKIING
*158 (123) INTERMEDIATE SKIING
*159 (128) ADVANCED SKIING
* The student enrolling for skiing furnishes equipment and pays cost of transportation.

VARSITY SPORTS (men) (180-189) 1 credit each
180m (280m) VARSITY FOOTBALL 185m (285m) VARSITY GOLF
181m (281m) VARSITY BASKETBALL 186m (286m) VARSITY TENNIS
182m (282m) VARSITY BASEBALL 187m (287m) VARSITY SKIING
183m (283m) VARSITY TRACK 188m (288m) VARSITY SWIMMING
184m (284m) VARSITY WRESTLING 189m (289m) VARSITY RUGBY
PROFESSIONAL COURSES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

201m FALL SPORTS 2 credits
(For majors and minors only) Development of knowledge and personal skills in football, soccer, and speedball.

201w (101w) FALL TEAM SPORTS 2 credits
(For majors and minors only) Development and personal skills in soccer, speedball, speed-aways, and basketball.

202m WINTER SPORTS 2 credits
(For majors and minors only) Development of knowledge and personal skills in basketball, volleyball, and wrestling.

203m SPRING SPORTS 2 credits
(For majors and minors only) Development of knowledge and personal skills in softball, tennis, badminton, and weight training.

203w (103w) SPRING TEAM SPORTS 2 credits
(For majors and minors only) Development of rules and personal skills in volleyball, field hockey, and softball.

204m (104m) ATHLETIC INJURIES AND TRAINING 3 credits
Treatment for injuries common to the playfield, gymnasium, and athletic field; training and safety measures for prevention of injuries; procedures for building physical stamina; experience in taping procedures.

205 (105) HISTORY OF PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION AND RECREATION 3 credits
Historical backgrounds, the range of opportunities in the field, essential qualifications, and professional preparation.

216 LIFESAVING AND WATER SAFETY 2 credits
(Applicable to the general education aquatics requirement.) Instruction leading to qualification for the American Red Cross Senior Lifesaving Certificate.

217 WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTOR’S COURSE 2 credits
(Applicable to the general education aquatics requirement.) Prerequisite: current American Red Cross Senior Lifesaving Certificate. Methods of teaching swimming and lifesaving skills; instruction leading to qualification as an American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor.

226 RHYTHMIC ANALYSIS 2 credits
Prerequisite: Physical Education 125. Inherent factors of rhythm; application of the rhythmic analysis to all forms of movement including sports, dance, aquatics, and stage techniques.

228 DANCE PRODUCTION 2 credits
Practical experience in formulating, developing, and presenting dance programs.

229 DANCE COMPOSITION 2 credits
Individual and group creative work in dance forms and composition.

300 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN THE AREA OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of department chairmen.

302 KINESIOLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Zoology 241. Important muscles of the body; origin, insertion, action and structure; principles of body mechanics; analysis of leverage in body movements; problems of readjustment in relation to posture and physical activities.

303 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Zoology 241. Application of physiological facts to the problem of conditioning; relation to physical activities.
304m PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION OF ATHLETIC INJURIES 3 credits
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 204m or permission of instructor. An advanced course dealing with the origin, effects, prevention and care of athletic injuries with emphasis on rehabilitation after injury. Summer only.

305w METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING SPORTS 3 credits
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 132, 134, 136, 150, 152, 201w, 203w or equivalent. Preparation for teaching individual and team sports to secondary school girls.

306 PHYSICAL EDUCATION METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3 credits
    Prerequisites: Educational Psychology 355. Activities desirable in an elementary school physical education program and practice in their presentation.

308m METHODS AND MATERIALS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR BOYS 3 credits
    Prerequisite: Physical Education 205. The selection of activities and appropriate methods of instruction for secondary school boys.

309 TEACHING OF INDIVIDUAL SPORTS 3 credits
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 136, 150, 152, 154, or equivalent. Methods and materials used in teaching archery, badminton, bowling, golf, and tennis. Summer only.

320 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING DANCE 3 credits
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 120, 122, 125 or equivalent. The teaching of modern folk, social, and square dancing.

324 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF CONTEMPORARY DANCE TECHNIQUES 2 credits
    Prerequisites: Two years of work in physical education and English. Professional schools of modern dance technique. Modern ballet and progressive jazz provide background in various styles.

325 CONCERT DANCE 1 credit
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 125 and 126, or equivalent. Group and individual experience in dance as a theatre arts participation in the winter dance concert.

326 DANCE FOR CHILDREN 3 credits
    Dance activities for the elementary school-age child: singing games, creative dance, dramatizations and characterizations, ball and rope rhythms, simple square and folk dances.

341w, 342w, 343w OFFICIATING IN WOMEN'S SPORTS 1 credit each
    Officiating techniques in volleyball, basketball, tennis, track and field.

349m APPLICATION OF WEIGHT TRAINING TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS 2 credits
    Progressive resistance exercises in physical education and coaching programs; practical participation in selected exercises. Summer only.

351m TEACHING GYMNASTICS 1 credit
    Beginning and intermediate performance skills with opportunity for each student to teach several basic stunts and calisthenics.

351w TEACHING GYMNASTICS, TUMBLING, AND TRACK AND FIELD (women) 2 credits
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 151w or equivalent. Methods and materials for elementary gymnastics, stunts, tumbling, and track and field for women.

380m THEORETICAL FOOTBALL (men) 2 credits
    The theory and appreciation of football, with methods and materials of organization.

381m THEORETICAL BASKETBALL (men) 2 credits
    A practical course in coaching of basketball.

382m THEORETICAL BASEBALL (men) 2 credits
    The coaching of baseball.
383m THEORETICAL TRACK (men) 2 credits
Theory of track and field events and organization and administration of a track meet.

384m THEORETICAL WRESTLING 2 credits
Practical and theoretical aspects of teaching wrestling with special consideration given to wrestling skills, methodology, class organization, equipment and officiating.

400 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2 to 5 credits
Prerequisites: senior status and permission of instructor and department chairman. Individual instruction for students who wish to undertake special projects under supervision.

402 TEACHING BODY MECHANICS AND MOVEMENT FUNDAMENTALS 3 credits
Methods and materials used in teaching body mechanics and movement fundamentals, including a study of relaxation, conditioning, and testing.

404m ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS 4 credits
Prerequisite: Physical Education 308m. Organization and administration of the secondary school physical education program for boys: service, intramural, recreational, and athletic.

404w ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL GIRLS 3 credits
Prerequisites: Physical Education 205 and 305w. Criteria for the selection of activities, the organization of classes, departmental personnel and policies, physical plant and its upkeep, and purchase and care of equipment.

405 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION 3 credits
Prerequisites: Physical Education 205, 306, and 305w or 308m. Scientific and philosophical principles related to physical education, its purposes, scope, and curriculum.

407w SEMINAR IN GIRLS’ PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES 3 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience. Summer only.

410w EXTRA-CLASS ACTIVITIES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR GIRLS (women) 2 credits
Intramural programs, tournaments, play days, sports days, and G.A.A. for secondary school girls. Summers only.

425 HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF THE DANCE 3 credits
Historical and philosophical development of the dance and its relation to other arts from primitive man through the contemporary period.

430 ADVANCED TECHNIQUES AND TEACHING IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Physical Education 305 or teaching experience. Skills and game strategies; the development of both teaching and performance skills.

490 TECHNIQUES FOR EVALUATING PHYSICAL ABILITIES 3 credits
Prerequisites: Educational Psychology 373 and permission of instructor. Application of measurement theory to physical education; selection and administration of appropriate tests, and interpretation of results of fundamental statistical procedure.

498 STRAIGHT LINE PHILOSOPHY 3 credits
Administration of human conduct in activities on straight-line enclosures; not limited to those with athletic experience.

499 PHYSICAL FITNESS AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: senior or graduate status or teaching experience. Organization and development of physical fitness programs in the public schools. Summers only.
500 PROBLEMS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION  2 to 5 credits
For teachers with experience in physical education. Controversial issues in the field; the professional problems pertinent to the individual members of the group.

501 SURVEY OF RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL LITERATURE  3 credits
Prerequisite: teaching experience. Selected research, published books, dissertations and periodicals which have influenced physical education thought and practice.

502 DEVELOPMENTAL AND ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION  3 credits
Prerequisites: Zoology 241, Physical Education 302 and 402. Development of programs of adapted activities for the low-fitness and handicapped elementary and secondary school student, with emphasis on common postural deviations, screening techniques and adapted activities.

503 PHYSICAL EDUCATION EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES  2 credits
Design and construction of gymnasiums and other physical education facilities, and the purchase and care of athletic and physical education equipment. Summers only.

504 CURRICULUM IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION  3 credits
A study of physical education programs based on the needs of boys and girls.

COURSES IN HEALTH EDUCATION

252 FIRST AID  2 credits
First aid for common injuries and illnesses based on the American Red Cross standard and advanced first aid courses. Student qualifies for the American Red Cross Certificate.

301 HEALTH EDUCATION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS  3 credits
Methods and materials; basic principles of health councils, and evaluation of source material.

332 THE FIRST AID INSTRUCTOR  1 credit
Prerequisite: Health Education 252 or a current advanced Red Cross First Aid certificate; minimum age, 20 years. Instruction leading to qualification for the American Red Cross First Aid Instructor Certificate.

401 CURRENT INFORMATION ON HEALTH EDUCATION  1 credit
Lectures on the newest materials and discoveries in health education. Summers only.

500 PROBLEMS IN HEALTH EDUCATION  2 to 5 credits
A course designed to meet the needs of the graduate student concerned with a special problem in the field.

COURSES IN RECREATION

201 RECREATION LEADERSHIP  2 credits
Skills and leadership techniques for leaders of school, playground, and community recreation, stressing use of materials and methods in various areas of recreational activities.

250 CAMPING AND OUTDOOR EDUCATION  3 credits
Organization and program in private agency and school camps; qualifications and responsibilities of the camp counselor, and camping techniques.

412 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY RECREATION  3 credits
Prerequisites: Recreation 201, 250. Development of programs for school and community recreation including personnel, finance, facilities, and activities.
450, 451, 452  FIELD WORK IN RECREATION  1 to 2 credits each
    Prerequisites: Physical Education 306, Recreation 201, 412. Practical experience
    in a community recreation program.

500  PROBLEMS IN RECREATION  2 to 3 credits
    For experienced recreation leaders; opportunity for individualized study of
    problems growing out of their professional experience.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
(See page 153)
DEPARTMENT of PHYSICS

FACULTY

Professor: Bender
Associate Professors: Lalit, McLeod (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Dittrich, Lindsay

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR 45 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Physics 231 in lieu of General Education 101
Physics 232, 233, 341, 355, 381, 398 (one credit), 431
Physical Science 492
Physics 407 or 408 or General Science 405
Additional electives in physics, 16 credits
Supporting Courses: 15 credits in mathematics.

MINOR 25 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Physics 131 (or 231) in lieu of General Education 101
Physics 132, 133 (or 232, 233) and 381
Physical Science 492
Electives in Physics
Supporting Courses: 15 credits in mathematics

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Physics 231 in lieu of General Education 101
Physics 232, 233, 341, 342, 343, 355, 356, 357, 381, 431
One course from Physics 407, 408, General Science 405
Upper division electives, 8 credits

Supporting Courses:
32 credits in mathematics, including Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, 224, 331, 332
Also recommended: reading knowledge of a foreign language and 10 credits in chemistry selected under advisement

MINOR 25 credits, plus Supporting Courses

Physics 231 in lieu of General Education 101
Physics 232, 233, 341, 355, 381
Electives in physics, 5 credits
Supporting Courses: 18 credits in mathematics through Mathematics 222
Special Honors Program—Combined Physics-Mathematics Concentration

A combined major in mathematics and physics is available to superior students. Application for admission to the program should be made jointly to the departments of Mathematics and Physics during the second year of college work in lower division calculus and general physics based on calculus. A 3.0 grade average in all courses is required for admission to and continued participation in this program. This program substitutes for the major and the minor in requirements for the B.A. degree.

Mathematics: Mathematics 121, 122, 222, 223, 224, 301, 325, 331, 339, 425, 426
8 upper division credits selected from: Mathematics 361, 370, and approved courses numbered 400 or above.
(At least 12 credits of the above must be 400 or higher.)

Physics: Physics 231, 232, 233, 341, 342, 343, 355, 356, 357, 381
13 credits in upper division courses, including Physics 481, 482, 483 or Physics 485, 486, 487.

Supporting Courses: Mathematics 270 and 10 additional credits under advisement.

Graduate Study

For concentrations in physics and in physical science leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

Departmental Honors

Physics majors who wish to graduate "with honors" should consult the department chairman for special requirements beyond the general Honors courses for all Honors students.

COURSES

131 INTRODUCTION TO EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS 5 credits
Prerequisite: 1½ years of high school algebra or Mathematics 100 or 151.
Classical topics from light, sound, electricity, magnetism, mechanics and heat.

132, 133 GENERAL PHYSICS 5 credits each
Prerequisite: Physics 131; Physics 132 is prerequisite to 133. Physics 132 unifies the ideas of motion and fields; Physics 133 unifies ideas of sound, light, and electromagnetism through the concept of waves.

155 ELEMENTARY ELECTRONICS 2 credits
Prerequisite: 1½ years of high school algebra or Mathematics 100 or 151.
Principles of electron tubes and electrical circuits; construction of circuits.

231, 232, 233 GENERAL AND ENGINEERING PHYSICS 5 credits each
Prerequisite: Mathematics 222 or concurrent. Basic concepts using mathematics into the calculus, particle mechanics in Physics 231; thermodynamics, wave motion, and the kinetic theory of matter in Physics 232; the principles of electricity, magnetism and light in Physics 233.
300 PROJECTS IN PHYSICS 1 to 2 credits
Prerequisite: 15 credits in physics and permission of instructor.

311 RADIATION BIOPHYSICS 2 credits
Prerequisite: Physics 133 (or 233) and Mathematics 232 or permission of instructor. The physical and biological effects of penetrating radiations.

321 ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE 3 credits
Prerequisite: one year of college physics. Principles of meteorology applicable to weather analysis and forecasting.

322 ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE 3 credits
Prerequisite: Physics 221. Processes governing the distribution of atmospheric pollutants.

341, 342, 343 ANALYTICAL MECHANICS 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Physics 233, Mathematics 222 for Physics 341; Mathematics 331 for 342. Vector treatment of the basic principles of particle mechanics, including statics of rigid bodies, dynamics of particles, the theory of small vibrations and the continuum theory of matter; the special theory of relativity and the Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formalisms.

351, 352 OPTICS AND SPECTROSCOPY 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Physics 233 and Mathematics 224. Physical optics and the classical theory of radiation, X-rays, and atomic spectroscopy.

355, 356, 357 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Physics 233 and Mathematics 222 for Physics 355; Mathematics 331 an additional prerequisite for Physics 356 and 357. Elementary treatment of the classical theory of fields; basic principles of electrostatics, potential theory, magnetic properties of matter, electric currents and associated magnetic and electric fields; Maxwell's field equations, propagation of plane and spherical electromagnetic waves; introduction to microwave theory.

361, 362 THERMODYNAMICS AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS 3 credits each
Prerequisite: Physics 233 and Mathematics 224 or permission for Physics 361; Physics 361 and Mathematics 333 for Physics 362. Kinetic theory, the laws of thermodynamics, classical statistical mechanics.

371, 372 ELECTRONICS 3 credits each.
Prerequisite: Physics 233 and differential and integral calculus or permission; Physics 371 prerequisite for Physics 372. Physics of electron devices, basic electronic circuits.

381 ATOMIC PHYSICS 4 credits
Prerequisite: Mathematics 222, Physics 133, or 233 (or concurrent), or permission of instructor. The particle and wave aspects of material particles and electromagnetic radiation. The structure of the hydrogen atom, many electron atoms, and the Pauli exclusion principle. Special theory of relativity and the Schroedinger theory of quantum mechanics.

398 LABORATORY INSTRUCTION 1 credit each quarter. (three credits maximum)
Laboratory assistance and instructional practice in Physics 131, 132, 133, and 231, 232, 233 laboratories.

399 SEMINAR IN PHYSICS 1 credit.
Prerequisite: 25 credits in physics and permission of instructor.

400 PROJECTS IN PHYSICS 1 to 3 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Special projects under supervision.

407, 408 FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICS 3 credits each.
Prerequisite: one year of college physics; Physics 407 prerequisite to Physics 408. The development of concepts from the Greek period through the 18th century (407) and during the 19th and 20th centuries (408).
431, 432, 433  PHYSICS SENIOR LABORATORY  2 credits each
Experimentation in electricity and electrical circuits, optics, atomics, X-ray spectroscopy, radioactivity and nuclear physics.

481, 482, 483  INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS  3 credits each
Prerequisites: Physics 343, 352, 357, 381; Mathematics 331, 332. The elementary theory of quantum mechanics including particles and waves, the Schroedinger theory, perturbation theory, multielectron atoms, magnetic moments, spin and relativistic effects, identical particles and the Pauli principle. X-rays, collision theory, and introduction to nuclear physics.

485, 486, 487  INTRODUCTION TO THEORETICAL PHYSICS  3 credits each
Prerequisites: Physics 343, 357; Mathematics 331, 332. Basic mathematical tools needed by the theoretical physicist: classical continuum theory of matter, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formalisms, statistical mechanics, phase space, variational methods in mechanics, theory of linear transformations, theory of fields, relativity theory, and applications of partial differential equations.

498  RESEARCH PROJECTS IN PHYSICS  6 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of a problem in physics under the sponsorship and supervision of a member of the physics faculty; project must extend over a minimum of two quarters.

531, 532  SOLID STATE PHYSICS  3 credits each
Prerequisites: 45 credits in physics. Properties of solids from first principles, and the experimental basis of the modern theory of solids.

541, 542, 543  ADVANCED MECHANICS  3 credits each
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics including Physics 487. Advanced classical mechanics including the Kepler problem in action angle variables; application of the integral invariants of Poincare and of Lagrange and Poisson brackets; infinitesimal contact transformations; small oscillations; Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations for continuous systems.

551, 552  NUCLEAR THEORY  3 credits each
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics. Theory and experimental basis for the structure of the atomic nucleus and nuclear properties and reactions.

561, 562  PHYSICS OF PLASMAS  3 credits each.
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics. The physics of fully ionized gases, fusion, gas dynamics, effects of simultaneous electric and magnetic fields, magnetohydrodynamics, and current developments in plasma research.

571, 572  ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY  3 credits each.
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics. General properties of vector fields, electromagnetic field equations, and boundary value problems; topics in wave propagation.

581, 582  QUANTUM THEORY  3 credits each.
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics including 483 and 487. Advanced concepts in quantum theory including matrix formalism, quantization of the electromagnetic field, the Dirac theory of the electron, the interaction of radiation with matter.

591, 592, 593  RELATIVITY THEORY  3 credits each.
Prerequisite: 45 credits in physics including Physics 487. Special relativity mechanics and electrodynamics in Physics 591; design theory of high energy particle accelerators in Physics 592; general relativity theory including planetary motion, electrodynamic formulations, and brief reviews of the status of unified field theories in Physics 593.

599  RESEARCH  3 to 9 credits.
Prerequisite: 18 credits in 500 level courses in physics, permission of instructor and department chairman. Investigation of an original problem in physics under supervision.
DEPARTMENT of PSYCHOLOGY

FACULTY

Professors: Adams, Budd, Harwood (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Blood, Etzel, E. Jones, Mason, Nugent, Pareis.
Assistant Professors: Crow, Diers, Eikoos, Elich, Lindholm, MacKay,
McGuist on, Namikas, Thompson

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits
In addition to the psychology courses in the General Education and Professional requirements:
Psychology 201, 373, 440, 452, 474
Courses selected under advisement—25 credits
Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers will complete, in addition to the psychology courses in the General Education and Professional requirements, 28 quarter hours selected under advisement, deferring the remainder to the fifth year.

MINOR
Psychology 201, plus a minimum of 12 additional credits selected under advisement in addition to the courses in psychology taken as part of the requirements in General and Professional Education. Courses taken before consultation with the departmental advisor may not be approved.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 40 credits, plus Supporting Courses
Psychology 201, 373, 405, 474, and 17 credits from the following: 302, 355, 402, 406, 407, 408, 409, 440, and 452
Six credits in electives in psychology
Supporting Courses: Mathematics 240, Sociology 201, Philosophy 201, and at least one of the following sequences:
(a) Chemistry 121, 122, 251
(b) Chemistry 125, 231, and one course from a sequence listed below
(c) Physics 131, 132, 133
(d) Mathematics 220, 241 (or previously offered courses—Mathematics 101, 102)
(e) Either Zoology 248, 249, or Zoology 261, 262, together with one of the following: Biology 301, 371, Zoology 363, 366
Recommended additional courses: one year or more of a foreign language, Philosophy 441, Psychology 406, upper division courses in mathematics, and the physical, biological, or social sciences.

MINOR 24 credits
Psychology 201 plus additional credits in psychology selected under advisement. Courses taken before consultation with department advisor may not be approved.
Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 110) a psychology major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Psychology 401
Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination in psychology

Beginning in 1966, Honors graduates must complete 24 credits in French, German, or Russian, or demonstrate through examination a reading knowledge of one of those languages.

Graduate Study

For concentrations in psychology leading to the Master of Education degree, see Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

201 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY 4 credits.
Prerequisite: General Education 105 or permission of instructor. Experimentally oriented study of the basic psychological concepts.

261 THE PSYCHOLOGY OF ADJUSTMENT 3 credits.
Prerequisite: General Education 105 or a course in general psychology. Adjustments in normal human life, the development of personality and its relation to the adequacy of adjustment.

302 COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 261. Application of evidence generated from laboratory experiments and the ethological studies of animal behavior to general psychology; the sensory processes, motivation, and learned and unlearned behavior.

320 INDUSTRIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 201 or 261. Application of psychological principles to such industrial problems as personnel selection and appraisal, human relations, marketing, training and engineering psychology.

*355 HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT 4 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 261, and Biology 104 or equivalent. Physical, social, and emotional growth and development from birth to adulthood; implications for curriculum and classroom procedures.

*371 EVALUATION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL 3 credits.
Prerequisite: junior status. Evaluating pupil achievement; construction of instruments for determining what a student has learned and how much he has developed; the use of standardized tests.

373 ELEMENTARY STATISTICAL INFERENCE 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 or permission of instructor. Statistical procedures and informal reading or original research. Also offered as Education 373.

396 a, b, c, HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 3 credits each.

400 SPECIAL PROBLEMS 1 to 3 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Opportunity for advanced students who wish to investigate problems.

401 HONORS SEMINAR 3 credits.

* Educational Psychology Courses
402 MOTIVATION 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 3 courses in psychology. Experimental findings, and theoretical
interpretations and application of the biological, psychological, and social aspects
of motivation.

405 RECENT PSYCHOLOGICAL LITERATURE 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 20 credits in psychology.

406 HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 15 credits in psychology. Historical development of the systematic
viewpoints of psychology.

407 SENSATION AND PERCEPTION 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 201. An experimentally oriented course emphasizing the
sensory processes and the necessary stimuli to perception; perceptual theory,
classical and contemporary.

408 THE PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING 5 credits.
Prerequisite: Educational Psychology 355, or permission of instructor. The major
principles and theories of learning.

409 PSYCHOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY 5 credits.
Prerequisites: Zoology 241 and 243, or 248, Psychology 201 and 10 additional
credits in psychology. The neural basis of behavior.

*431 INTRODUCTION TO GUIDANCE SERVICES 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 15 hours of psychology and senior status. The roles of the teacher,
principal, psychologist, counselor, and other specialists in an integrated pro-
gram; guidance and counseling techniques.

440 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisites: ten credits in psychology, or Psychology 201 or 261, and five
credits in sociology. The psychology of human institutions with special reference
to the impact on individual behavior.

*431 PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN LEARNING 3 credits
Prerequisites: Educational Psychology 355 and student teaching. (This course and
first student teaching may be taken concurrently.) Application of the psychological
principles of learning to classroom teaching.

432 THEORY OF PERSONALITY 5 credits.
Prerequisites: thirteen credits in psychology, theoretical approaches to personality,
major philosophic assumptions, historical position, and experimental data con-
sidered in evaluating personality theories.

453 INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES 3 credits.
Behavioral differences found among individuals.

457 PROGRAMMED LEARNING 2 credits.
Principles and theories of learning upon which programmed learning (teach-
ing machines, automated teaching) is based.

464 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 261 or permission of instructor. Psychoses, neuroses, and
other forms of behavior deviation; conceptions regarding these conditions.

*466 THE BRIGHT AND GIFTED CHILD 3 credits.
Prerequisite: teaching experience or permission of instructor. Identification pro-
cedures, curriculum, and teaching methods suited to the education of children
with superior and special abilities.

*471 STANDARDIZED TESTS 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Educational Psychology 371 or permission of instructor. The various
standardized group tests which are commonly used in the public schools; selec-
tion of tests, their administration, and the interpretation of norms.

* Educational Psychology Courses
473 ADVANCED STATISTICAL INFERENCE 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 373 or equivalent. More advanced methods for the
analysis of research data. (Not open to students with credit for 573). Also offered
as Education 473.

474 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 5 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 201, 373, and permission of instructor. Participation in
conducting experiments and in the interpretation of data.

475 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SCIENCE
INSTRUCTION 3 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Basic psychology as learning, motivation,
perception, and animal behavior appropriate for inclusion in public school science
courses. Summer only.

496a,b,c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

500 SPECIAL PROBLEMS 1 to 3 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Opportunity for advanced students who
wish to investigate special problems.

531a,b, SUPERVISED PRACTICE IN COUNSELING 3 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Experience with selected cases in a college,
school or agency, under supervision. a—college level. b—public school or com-

522 PSYCHOLOGICAL CASE WORK SEMINAR 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 531 (or 578 concurrent). Presentation of actual cases
to allow for team interaction among and interdisciplinary evaluation by a variety of
specialists as to procedure, referral, interaction, and follow-up.

533 COUNSELING THEORY AND PRACTICE 3 credits.
Prerequisites: Psychology 452 and 536. The counseling and clinical interview with
laboratory opportunity for the development of interviewing skills.

*535 PRINCIPLES AND ORGANIZATION OF PSYCHOLOGICAL
SERVICES 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 431. The philosophy underlying specialized psychological
services for the schools and an examination of organizational patterns and
operating practices. Summer only.

*536 INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 431. The theories of psychological counseling as they re-
late to philosophical positions, social conditions, personality, and learning theory.

537 READING AND CONFERENCE IN COUNSELING 1 credit.
Discussion and readings related to ethics and current problems in counseling.
Summer only.

548 FIELD INTERNSHIP IN COUNSELING 0.5 credits
Prerequisite: Psychology 578 and permission of department. Provision for an
academic year of college-supervised work in counseling. Arrangements must be
made in cooperation with the school administration involved.

*551 SEMINAR IN PUPIL ADJUSTMENT 3 credits.
Prerequisite: teaching experience. Problems of personal and social adjustment
in the teaching and learning situation.

555 ADVANCED CHILD PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Educational Psychology 355 or equivalent. The most significant re-
search and theory in the field of child development and behavior.

* Educational Psychology Courses
556 PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE  3 credits.
Prerequisite: Educational Psychology 355 or equivalent. Advanced study of development characteristics, behavior problems, personal and social adjustments of children and youth, with implications for secondary education and guidance programs.

571 INDIVIDUAL APPRAISAL IN COUNSELING  3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 373 or equivalent and Psychology 431. The collection, evaluation, application and interpretation of data available to the school counselor.

572 INDIVIDUAL INTELLIGENCE TESTS  5 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 373 and permission of instructor. Theory and principles underlying the construction of individual intelligence tests; supervised practice in the administration of tests.

577 ADVANCED CLINICAL PROCEDURES AND REPORT WRITING  3 to 5 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 572. Approaches to clinical appraisal with special attention to value and limitations of personality and interest measures.

578 SUPERVISED PRACTICE IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY  3 credits.
Prerequisite: Psychology 577. Diagnostic and interpretive work with selected cases under direct supervision.

591 PSYCHOLOGY OF OCCUPATIONS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Psychology 431. Psychological and social factors in occupational choice; sources of occupational materials, interest and aptitude tests for occupational counselling.

RECREATION
(See page 142)

RUSSIAN
(See page 89)
INTERDEPARTMENTAL OFFERINGS in SCIENCE
(General Science, Health Science, Physical Science, Science Education)

CONCENTRATIONS

*GENERAL SCIENCE MAJOR (elementary) 45 credits

Physics 131
Geology 211, 311
Biology 204
Physical Science 105 and/or Geography 331
One of the following: Geology 314, 412, 413, 414
3 to 8 credits from Biology 240, 301; Botany 253; Zoology 263, 264, 266
Additional electives under advisement, with a minimum of 11 credits
in each area of physical, biological, and geological studies.

*GENERAL SCIENCE MAJOR (junior high school) 45 credits

In addition to the General Education requirements in science

Physical Science 492
Biology 493
25 credits in one field of concentration (biology or geology)
15 credits in second field (biology or geology)

(The Physical Science minor is advised for students taking the General Science major who wish to be recommended for general science teaching in the junior
high school.)

HEALTH SCIENCE MINOR (for physical education majors) 25 credits

Biology 447
Health Education 252, 301
Home Economics 250
Zoology 241, 243
Five credits from: Biology 245, 371, Zoology 261

*PHYSICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (secondary) 45 credits

General Science 405 in lieu of General Education 101
Chemistry 121, 122, 131, 251
Physics 231, 232, 233, (or 131, 132, 133), 381
Physical Science 492

*PHYSICAL SCIENCE MINOR (junior high school) 25 credits

25 credits, in addition to the General Education requirements, selected under
advisement.

* These are interdepartmental concentrations. Dr. Lahti, of the Physics Department, has been assigned as consulting advisor.
COURSES

General Science

405 HISTORY OF SCIENCE 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 30 credits in biological and/or physical science. Recommended for all science majors. A seminar in the nature, methods, and development of science and the role of science in society.

Physical Science

105 INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY 3 credits.
Prerequisite: high school physics or General Education 101 or equivalent. The solar system and its origin, the stars and their apparent and real motion, and internal processes; the concepts of gravitation, curved space, and relativity of space and time.

382 PHYSICAL SCIENCE FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3 credits.
Prerequisite: science general education requirements or equivalent. The use of experiments, demonstrations, and reading to achieve selected objectives in teaching.

492 PHYSICAL SCIENCE FOR THE JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 3 credits.
Prerequisite: 15 credits in chemistry or physics. The content, materials, and methods of teaching general physical science, physics, and chemistry in the junior and senior high schools.

Science Education

480 SPECIAL PROJECT IN SCIENCE FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2 to 5 credits.
Prerequisite: General Education 102 and permission of instructor. Biology 104, and one course for the elementary school, or teaching experience. Available to a few students who wish to undertake special projects under supervision.

490 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN SCIENCE TEACHING IN THE JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 2 to 5 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Physical Science 492 or Biology 493. Special projects under supervision.

500 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN SCIENCE 2 to 5 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Special projects under supervision.

501 DEVELOPMENT OF A SCIENCE PROGRAM IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL 3 to 5 credits.
For principals, superintendents, supervisors, and teachers interested in developing a comprehensive program of science for their school systems.

580 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN SCIENCE TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2 to 5 credits.
Prerequisites: teaching experience and permission of instructor. Opportunity for teachers to work with problems concerning content, utilization of community resources, materials of the environment, development of special areas for instruction, integration with other activities in the school program, and with organization of courses of study.

582 IMPROVEMENT OF SCIENCE INSTRUCTION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2 to 5 credits.
Opportunities to develop science programs for a particular school system and to reorganize science instruction.
590 Special Projects in Science Teaching in the Junior and Senior High School 2 to 5 credits.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor and teaching experience. Special projects under supervision.

592 Improvement of Science Instruction in the Junior and Senior High School 2 to 5 credits.
Opportunities to develop a science program to meet the needs and circumstances of a specific school situation.

Interdepartmental Programs in

Social Studies Education

Concentration

For advisement or approval of area majors, students should consult the chairman of the Department of History.

Major (Junior high school) 45 credits

- Geography 201
- 5 credits from Geography 311, 313, 314, 315, or 316
- History 203 or 204
- Sociology or Anthropology 201
- Government 250 or Economics 201
- Social Studies Education 426

Courses under advisement:
14 credits concentrated in one of the following fields:
- geography, history or sociology-anthropology

Major (Elementary) 45 credits

- History 203, 204; Geography 201, 311; Sociology-Anthropology 201
- Government 250 or Economics 201

Seventeen additional credits under advisement in one of the following three fields: geography, history, or sociology-anthropology.

Students electing the alternate program for elementary teachers will defer these 17 credits to the fifth year.

Courses

425 Social Studies for the Elementary School 3 credits.
The incorporation of social science concepts in the social studies program.

426 Social Studies for the Secondary School 3 credits.
Choice and adaptation of materials of instruction to the junior and senior high school level.
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY—ANTHROPOLOGY

FACULTY

Professor: Taylor (Chairman)
Associate Professor: Anastasio
Assistant Professor: Mazur
Instructors: Call, Spaulding, Steinburn
Lecturer: Serl

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR 40 credits
Sociology or Anthropology 201; either Anthropology 200 or Sociology or Anthropology 202 chosen under departmental advisement; Sociology or Anthropology 275. Additional courses under departmental advisement.

Students intending to teach in the secondary schools must receive special departmental permission to major in sociology-anthropology.

MINOR 20 credits
Sociology or Anthropology 201. Additional courses under departmental advisement.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits, plus Supporting Courses
Sociology or Anthropology 201; either Anthropology 200 or Sociology or Anthropology 202, chosen under departmental advisement; Sociology or Anthropology 275, 370.

20 credits in upper division courses
Additional courses under advisement
Supporting Courses: two of the following: Biology 371, Psychology 440 or 453; Geology 211, 316; Geography 435, 470, Economics 403.

Recommendations for graduate schools will be made only after the student has performed satisfactorily in Sociology or Anthropology 490.

MINOR 25 credits
Sociology or Anthropology 201; either Anthropology 200 or Sociology or Anthropology 202 chosen under departmental advisement.

Additional courses under departmental advisement.

Departmental Honors

In addition to the general requirements for all Honors students (see page 112), a sociology or anthropology major who wishes to graduate "with honors" must complete:

Sociology or Anthropology 401H
Reading knowledge of a foreign language, or two years of foreign language training.
Satisfactory performance on a comprehensive examination in Sociology-Anthropology
Submission of a senior thesis.
COURSES IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Several courses are listed as Sociology as well as Anthropology. Those having the same number are identical courses.

200 HUMAN ORIGINS 5 credits
The development of man, human origins and prehistory, criteria and theories of race classification, human diffusion, contacts and problems.

201 CULTURE AND SOCIETY 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 105 or permission of instructor. The range and variety of cultural and social phenomena including technology, social, political, and economic organization, religion and art.

202 CONTEMPORARY SOCIETIES 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or permission of instructor. Social behavior observable in selected contemporary societies, the concept "social system," the formulation of general propositions applicable to human behavior.

260 PEOPLES OF THE WORLD 5 credits
A survey of the principal cultures and peoples of the world. Summer only.

275 STATISTICAL METHODS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 and Mathematics 100 or its equivalent. Measures of central tendency, dispersion association, linear regression, correlation and binomial probability with emphasis on their application to statistical research in sociology and anthropology.

301H HONORS SEMINAR 2 credits

320 ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 and 202 or permission of instructor. Economic behavior and its relationship to the wider social context in selected areas (societies) of the world.

330 SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or permission of instructor. The "supernatural" as an institution and its relationship to other social and cultural phenomena.

340 POLITICAL ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 and 202 or permission of instructor. Political structure in selected areas (and societies) of the world and the relationship between political institutions and other aspects of the social system.

351 FAMILY AND KINSHIP ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or equivalent. Types of family systems from selected societies, with emphasis upon variation in structure and sociopsychological functions.

354 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR 5 credits
The collective aspects of non-normative or non-conforming behavior as a product of the social system.

361 PEOPLES OF THE AMERICAS 3 credits
Native Indian culture and native cultural areas of the new world. Summer only.

362 PEOPLES OF EURASIA 3 credits
European and Asian racial and cultural distribution.

363 PEOPLES OF AFRICA 3 credits
Races and cultures of Africa with emphasis on the area south of the Sahara but including a brief ethnological survey of North Africa.

366 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION 5 credits
The nature of "community," analyzed in terms of changing demographic, institutional and interpersonal patterns.
INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201. The nature of scientific theory, the development of social research, the basic methods and techniques of data-gathering, processing and analysis.

HISTORY OF SOCIAL THOUGHT 5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or permission of instructor. The development of social thought in Europe and America with major emphasis upon the period following Auguste Comte.

CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL THEORY 5 credits
Major contemporary theories of society and social organizations.

HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits

THE CHILD IN SOCIETY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 390 or 391. The functions of childhood as viewed from a cross-cultural perspective.

INTERACTION THEORY AND GROUP DYNAMICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or anthropology and permission of instructor. Group processes and the interaction base from which they stem. Major foci of interest include forms and functions of leadership, individuality vs. conformity, group identity and values.

PRIMATE BEHAVIOR 3 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 390 or 391. Concepts and processes fundamental to behavioral science theory within the context of the social behavioral characteristic of the Primate order.

HONORS SEMINAR 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE 3 credits
Prerequisite: 15 hours of sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor. Theories of change, including evolutionary, cultural, and historical, the empirical evidence on which theories are based and their utility in prediction.

INDIANS OF THE NORTHWEST COAST 3 credits
Tribal distributions, social organization and ecological adjustment with emphasis on the Indians of Western Washington; problems of adjustment to the modern world.

RESEARCH 2 to 6 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. For the student who wishes to investigate a problem through field or library research.

APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY 3 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor. Utilization of anthropological theory in the practical problems of government, industry, education and social welfare; the administration of colonial and dependent peoples.

READING AND CONFERENCE IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: 15 hours of sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor. Selected readings in the major works in the fields of cultural and social anthropology. Discussion centers on a specific topic chosen by the quarter.

READING AND CONFERENCE IN PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND ARCHAEOLOGY 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Selected reading in the major works on human paleontology, morphology, genetics, prehistory and archeological field techniques. The topic to be discussed in a given quarter will be determined by the instructor.

SEMINAR IN SOCIAL THEORY 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of Instructor. Selected problems in social and cultural theory with emphasis upon contemporary literature in the field.

HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each
COURSES IN SOCIOLOGY

Several courses are listed as Sociology as well as Anthropology. Those having the same number are identical courses.

201 CULTURE AND SOCIETY 5 credits
Prerequisite: General Education 105 or permission of instructor. The range and variety of cultural and social phenomena including technology, social, political, and economic organization, religion, and art.

202 CONTEMPORARY SOCIETIES 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or permission of instructor. Social behavior observable in selected contemporary societies; the concept of "social system;" the formulation of general propositions applicable to human behavior.

275 STATISTICAL METHODS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 and Mathematics 100 or its equivalent. Measures of central tendency, dispersion association, linear regression, correlation and binomial probability with emphasis on their application to statistical research in sociology and anthropology.

301H HONORS SEMINAR 2 credits

311 WORLD DEMOGRAPHY 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or 202. Sociology or Anthropology 275 is recommended. Growth, distribution and composition of human population; social and economic implications of demographic trends in industrialized countries and underdeveloped areas; elementary demographic techniques essential to understanding the components of population change.

320 ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or 202 or permission of instructor. Economic behavior and its relationship to the wider social context in selected areas (societies) of the world.

330 SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or permission of instructor. The "supernatural" as an institution and its relationship to other social and cultural phenomena.

340 POLITICAL ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 and 202 or permission of instructor. Political structure in selected areas (societies) of the world; the relationship between political institutions and other aspects of the social system.

351 FAMILY AND KINSHIP ORGANIZATION 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201 or equivalent. Types of family systems from selected societies, with emphasis upon variation in structure and socio-psychological functions.

354 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIAN T BEHAVIOR 5 credits
The collective aspects of non-normative or non-conforming behavior as a product of the social system.

366 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION 5 credits
The nature of "community," analyzed in terms of changing demographic, institutional and interpersonal patterns.

370 INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODS 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 201. The nature of scientific theory; the development of social research; the basic methods and techniques of data-gathering, processing and analysis.

390 HISTORY OF SOCIAL THOUGHT 5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or permission of instructor. The development of social thought in Europe and America with major emphasis upon the period following Auguste Comte.
391 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL THEORY 5 credits
Major contemporary theories of society and social organization.

396a,b,c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each

401A THE CHILD IN SOCIETY 3 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 390 or 391. The functions of childhood from a cross-cultural perspective.

401D INTERACTION THEORY AND GROUP DYNAMICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or anthropology and permission of instructor. Group processes and the interaction base from which they stem. Major facets of interest include forms and functions of leadership, individuality vs. conformity, group identity and values.

401H HONORS SEMINAR 3 credits

413 POPULATION OF WASHINGTON STATE 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Population growth, distribution and composition: a course for administrators, educators and sociologists.

430 THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE 5 credits
Prerequisite: 15 hours of sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor. Theories of change, including evolutionary, cultural, and historical; the empirical evidence on which theories are based and their utility in prediction.

431 SOCIAL CHANGE IN AMERICA 5 credits
Prerequisite: 10 hours of sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor. Social change in the United States (1900-1960); contemporary theories of social change, problems of prediction of future change.

441 PUBLIC OPINION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Government 250 or 251-252, or Sociology or Anthropology 201, or permission of the instructor. Factors involved in the formation of public opinion; propaganda analysis; agencies of mass impression; opinion measurement; the role of leadership. Also offered as Government 441.

446 CRIME AND DELINQUENCY 5 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 354. Definition and distribution of crime and delinquency; socio-psychological, micro-social and macro-social factors associated with phenomena and theoretical attempts to deal with the data.

455 PENOLOGY—TREATMENT AND CORRECTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology 446. Reactions of society to criminal and delinquent behavior expressed through formal organizations; behavior of juvenile and criminal courts; correctional institutions and the effectiveness of correctional programs.

457 HISTORY OF SOCIAL WELFARE 3 credits
Development of social welfare services in Western European civilization with particular emphasis upon twentieth century United States.

458 LAW AND WELFARE IN WASHINGTON STATE 3 credits
The practice of social welfare in Washington State with particular emphasis upon legal aspects.

470 RESEARCH 2 to 6 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. An opportunity to investigate a problem through field or library research.

475 INTERMEDIATE STATISTICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Sociology or Anthropology 275 and 370 or permission of instructor. Statistical methods with emphasis on tests of hypotheses and statistical inference as they apply to problems in sociology.

483 SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE MORAL ORDER IN RECENT LITERATURE 4 credits
Also offered as English 483 and Philosophy 483.
485 READING AND CONFERENCE IN SOCIOLOGY 1 to 5 credits
Prerequisite: 15 hours in sociology or anthropology or permission of instructor.
Selected readings in major works in the fields of sociology. Discussion on a
specific topic chosen for the quarter.

490 SEMINAR IN SOCIAL THEORY 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Selected problems in social and cultural
theory with emphasis upon contemporary literature in the field.

496a,b,c HONORS TUTORIAL 2 to 5 credits each
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

SPANISH
(See page 90)
DEPARTMENT of SPEECH

FACULTY

Professor: Carlile (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Brewster, Herbold, Schinske
Assistant Professors: Angelocci, Bright, Flanders, Siegler, Wadleigh
Instructor: Waldo

CONCENTRATIONS

Teacher Education

MAJOR (elementary—general classroom) 45 credits
Speech 201 or 204, or 205, 233, 350, 355, 356, 373, 430, 453, and four credits in clinical practice.
17 additional credits in speech selected under departmental advisement.
(Students electing the alternate program in elementary education may defer these 17 credits to the fifth year.)

MAJOR (speech therapist) 45 credits
Speech 201 or 204, or 205, 233, 350, 355, 373, 430, 461, six credits in clinical practice, plus additional credits selected under departmental advisement.
Directed Teaching, under the supervision of a speech therapist.

MAJOR (high school) 40 credits
Speech 130, 201, 204, or 205, 233, 236, 350, 355, 373, 437, 485
3 credits selected from 421, 422, 423, 425, 426, 427
Additional courses selected under departmental advisement.

MINOR (secondary) 20 credits
Option A: Speech 130, 201, or 204, or 205, 233, 236, 373, 437, 485
Option B: Speech 201, 202, 204, or 205, 206, 305, 480, 485, plus additional courses selected under departmental advisement.

Arts and Sciences

MAJOR 50 credits
Speech 130, 201, 233, (or 341), 355, and 373
20 credits in one of the areas listed below, plus 6 credits in each of the remaining two areas.
Public Address: Speech 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 305, 480, 490

MINOR 25 credits
Speech 130, 201, 233, 340 or 341, 355, and 373, plus additional courses chosen under advisement from those listed in the three areas above.
Graduate Study

For a concentration in speech therapy leading to the Master of Education degree, see the Graduate Bulletin.

COURSES

100 FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH  3 credits
Functional approach to effective communication; application of principles to practical problems of speech.

105 VOICE AND ARTICULATION IMPROVEMENT  3 credits
Laboratory work designed to improve voice and articulation patterns.

130 INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATRE  3 credits
Appreciation of the art of theatre, cinema, and television; play analysis, play production, and dramatic criticism.

200 SPEECH ANALYSIS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 100. Analytical study of the speech process enabling the student to improve his own speech and to deal more intelligently with the speech problems of others.

201 EXTREMPORE SPEAKING  3 credits
Theory and practice in an extemporaneous mode of speaking.

202 PARLIAMENTARY LAW  1 credit
Parliamentary principles and procedures.

204 DISCUSSION AND CONFERENCE  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 100. The fundamentals of effective participation in small problem-solving groups with topics of current interest.

205 ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 100. Application of principles of reasoned discourse to public discussion of controversial issues; the theory of debate.

206, 207, 208 INTERCOLLEGIATE FORENSICS  2 credits each
Impromptu, extemporaneous and after-dinner speaking; oratory, debate, and other phases of forensics. Not more than 6 credits may be earned by participating in intercollegiate forensics.

230, 231, 232 THE ACTED DRAMA  1 to 3 credits each
Admission by tryout only. Participation in plays offered for public production. Three credits may be allowed for major work, with 1 or 2 credits for minor parts or responsibilities; a maximum total of 6 credits may be earned in these courses.

233 ORAL INTERPRETATION  3 credits
Practice in reading prose, poetry, and drama to help the student determine the logical and emotional meaning of a selection and to project that meaning to his listeners.

236 STAGECRAFT  3 credits
Theory and practice of planning, building, and painting scenery.

237 STAGE LIGHTING  2 credits
Concurrent enrollment in Speech 236 is recommended. Technical and artistic aspects of light and color as applied to stage productions.

238 STAGE MAKE-UP  1 credit
Theory and practice of the actual application of make-up for students working in activities involving stage production.
305  PERSUASION  3 credits
Prerequisite: at least one 200 level course in public address. An advanced study of the principles that influence the belief and action of audiences and practice in application of these principles.

306  ORGANIZING AND DIRECTING FORENSICS PROGRAM  2 credits
Fundamentals of interscholastic debate, discussion, oratory, and extemporaneous speaking. For non-majors or minors. Summer only.

320  SHAKESPEARE  5 credits
A survey of the principal plays. Also offered as English 343.

336  DESIGN FOR THE STAGE  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 236. Advanced study of the physical theatre with emphasis on creative stage and lighting design for various types of theatre and productions.

337  ACTING  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 233 or consent of the instructor. Interpretation and action on the stage; application of the basic techniques of acting.

338  COSTUMING  3 credits
The history of costume and its adaptation to the needs and limitations of the stage; opportunity for laboratory work on dramatic production.

340  INTRODUCTION TO RADIO AND TELEVISION  3 credits
Radio and television as media of communication, with emphasis on their social, economic, political and educational roles.

341  BROADCAST SPEECH  2 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 340 (or concurrent). Laboratory practice before the microphone and camera; applying the methods of oral communication to the broadcast media.

350  SPEECH SCIENCE  3 credits
The speech and hearing mechanisms and the physical aspects of speech.

355  INTRODUCTION TO SPEECH CORRECTION  3 credits
Survey of speech disorders including identification, classification, and fundamentals of therapy. Concurrent enrollment in Speech 357 recommended.

356  ARTICULATION AND VOICE DISORDERS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355. Symptomatology, etiology and therapy for voice and articulation disorders.

357  OBSERVATION OF CLINICAL PRACTICE  2 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355 or concurrent. Directed observation and evaluation of the methods, materials, and techniques used in treating speech and/or hearing cases.

358, 359, 360  CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPEECH THERAPY  2 credits each
Prerequisite: Speech 355, 357, and 373. Supervised clinical practicum in therapy for the more prevalent voice and articulation disorders.

373  PHONETICS  3 credits
Training in recognition and production of sounds of spoken English through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet.

384  PROGRAM MATERIALS FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOL  2 credits
Materials, organization, and production of assembly programs in the elementary and secondary schools.

400  SPECIAL PROBLEMS  1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Investigation of special problems in the fields of speech.

404  DRAMA IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL  2 credits
General dramaturgical background for teachers who supervise dramatic activities.
420 STUDIES IN SHAKESPEARE  3 credits
Prerequisite: English 343 or Speech 320. Seminar in selected plays. Also offered as English 443.

421, 422, 423 DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH DRAMA  3 credits each
Historical and critical survey of the English drama, with emphasis upon the greater writers (exclusive of Shakespeare): medieval and Elizabethan-Jacobean; Restoration and eighteenth century; from the late nineteenth century to World War II. (Also offered as English 461, 462, 463.)

424 MODERN AMERICAN DRAMA  3 credits
The American theatre beginning with O'Neill and concluding with World War II. Also offered as English 473.

425 MODERN EUROPEAN DRAMA  3 credits
Ibsen and Strindberg as the founders of the modern drama; selected plays from 1850 to 1920.

426 CONTEMPORARY DRAMA  3 credits
Selected plays and significant trends in contemporary European and American drama.

427 AMERICAN DRAMA AND THEATRE: 1750-1899  3 credits
Development of native theatre traced with reference to well-known actors, stock and touring companies, frontier theatres, plays and playwrights of the period. Summer only.

430 CREATIVITY DRAMATICS  3 credits
Developing original dramatizations with children; observation of children's classes in creative dramatics, story selection, story telling, and story dramatization.

433 CHILDREN'S THEATRE  3 credits
Various aspects of presenting plays with children as well as plays for children, play selection, play direction, and play production.

437 PLAY DIRECTING  3 credits
Theory and practice of stage direction including play selection, casting, and blocking.

438 ADVANCED PLAY DIRECTING  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 437. Continued study of the theory and practice of direction with special emphasis on working with the actor.

441 PRODUCING AND DIRECTING THE BROADCAST PROGRAM  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 341. An introductory course in program production and directing for radio and television with emphasis on educational broadcasting.

442 WRITING FOR RADIO AND TELEVISION  2 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 341. Practice in writing scripts for interpretation by producers, directors, and performers.

454 DISORDERS OF RHYTHM  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355 and 357. Stuttering, cluttering, and related disorders.

455 SPEECH THERAPY IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355 and 357. The role of the clinician in organizing and directing a speech therapy program.

456 ORGANIC SPEECH DISORDERS  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355 and 357. Symptomology, etiology, and therapy for cerebral palsy, cleft palate, aphasia, dysarthria, and laryngectomy.

457, 458, 459 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPEECH THERAPY  2 credits each
Prerequisite: Speech 357 plus a minimum of 6 additional credits in the field. Supervised clinical practicums dealing with more complex cases.

461 (453) INTRODUCTION TO HEARING  3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 355 and 356, and 373. Structure and functioning of the auditory mechanism, emphasizing the psycho-physics of audition, symptomatology and pathology of hearing disorders.
462 AUDIOMETRIC TESTING 3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 461. Determining types and kinds of hearing loss; practice in testing the hearing function and interpreting the results.

463 HEARING REHABILITATION 3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 461. Principles, procedures, and techniques of auditory training, speech conservation, speech reading, and language development for the aurally handicapped.

465 TEACHING SPEECH IN THE SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 3 credits
Prerequisite: 15 credits in speech or permission of instructor. Examination of materials and methods useful in teaching drama, interpretation, and public address.

487 DISCUSSION TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS 3 credits
The cultivation of attitudes and skills to aid teachers and administrators to engage in and lead discussions with greater competency.

488 PUBLIC SPEAKING FOR TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS 3 credits
The development of additional skill in meeting speech situations in the field of education, delivery, composition, audience analysis, and interests.

490 ANCIENT RHETORIC 3 credits
Principles of rhetoric proposed by Aristotle, Quintilian, and Cicero, and the relationship of those principles to modern speech-making. Summer only.

500 SPECIAL PROBLEMS 1 to 3 credits
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. For advanced students who wish to investigate special problems.

530 SEMINAR IN PLAY PRODUCTION 3 credits
Prerequisite: 12 credits in theatre courses or permission of instructor. Synthesis and application of the principles of theatre arts in selection and presentation of major dramatic productions for school, college or community.

551 SEMINAR IN SPEECH DISORDERS: THEORY AND THERAPY 3 credits
Prerequisite: experience as a speech and/or hearing therapist and permission of instructor. Analysis and evaluation of recent concepts, issues, techniques, and methods applicable to speech disorders.

552 DIAGNOSTIC METHODS IN SPEECH THERAPY 3 credits
Prerequisite: 15 credits in speech and hearing therapy. Materials, procedures, techniques and instruments used in diagnosing speech disorders.

557 INTERNSHIP IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND THERAPY 3 credits
Prerequisite: experience as a speech therapist and permission of instructor. Experimentation with new methods and materials, and clinical implementation of current practices; an opportunity for senior clinicians to plan, direct, and supervise the activities of speech clinicians.

562 SEMINAR IN HEARING DISORDERS: THEORY AND THERAPY 3 credits
Prerequisite: experience as speech and/or hearing therapist and permission of instructor. Detailed study and research in the area of hearing.

573 ADVANCED PHONETICS 3 credits
Prerequisite: Speech 373. The phonetic structure and symbolization of principal American and other English dialects and certain European languages.

ZOOLOGY
(See page 56)
ORGANIZATION AND PERSONNEL

SPECIAL SERVICES

STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES

STUDENT LIVING

STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT
Organization and Personnel

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

JOSEPH T. PEMBERTON, LL.B ................................................. Bellingham
MARSHALL FORREST, J.D. .................................................... Bellingham
DAVID SPRAGUE, M.A. ...................................................... Seattle
BERNICE M. HALL, B.A. in Ed. .............................................. Bellingham
STEPHEN CHASE, B.A. ........................................................... Everett

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

JAMES L. JARRETT, Ph.D. ......................................................... President
HAROLD CHATLAND, Ph.D. ..................................................... Academic Dean
MERLE S. KUDER, Ph.D. ....................................................... Dean of Students
J. ALAN ROSS, Ph.D. ......................................................... Dean of Graduate Studies and
Dean of the Summer Sessions
DON F. BLOOD, Ph.D. ....................................................... Director of Institutional Research
S. J. BUCHANAN ................................................................ Comptroller
WILLIAM C. BUDD, Ph.D. ................................................... College Examiner
DOROTHY BUTTON, M.Ed. .................................................... Assistant Registrar
F. RICHARD FERINGER, Ed.D ............................................... Director of Extension Services
DONALD A. FERRIS, M.A. ................................................... Coordinator of Space and Schedules
HAROLD A. GOLTZ, M.A. .................................................... Assistant to the President
FRANCES F. HANSON, Ed.D. ............................................... Director of Campus School
WILLIAM T. HATCH, M.A. .................................................... Financial Aids Officer
C. W. McDONALD, M.A. .................................................... Dean of Men
HOWARD F. McGAW, Ed.D. ................................................ Director of Library
JAMES H. MULLIGAN, M.A. ................................................ Public Information Officer
SPENCER E. NEVAN, B.A. .................................................. Assistant Registrar
FRANK A. NUGENT, Ph.D. .................................................. Director of Counseling Center
WILLIAM J. O'NEIL, M.Ed. ................................................ Registrar
LORRAINE POWERS, M.A. ................................................ Dean of Women
FRANK N. PUNCHES, M.A. ................................................ Director of Placement
RICHARD C. REYNOLDS, M.Ed. .......................................... Director of Student Affairs
MARVIN P. SONDALLE, M.A. .............................................. Admissions Officer
RICHARD O. STARBIRD, Ed.D. ........................................ Coordinator of Student Teaching
and Director of Educational Field Services
THE FACULTY

Emeriti

WILLIAM WADE HAGGARD .................President Emeritus of the College
B.A., Maryville College; M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Chicago;
Ed.D. (Honorary), Maryville College.

EDWARD J. ARNTZEN .....................Professor Emeritus of History
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., Columbia University; University of Wash-
ington; Columbia University.

HAZEL BREAKEY .......................Assistant Professor Emeritus of Art
B.S., Graduate work, Teachers College, Columbia University; Graduate California
College of Arts and Crafts, Oakland; Carnegie Scholarship, University of Oregon.

MAY LOVEGREN BETTMAN..............Instructor Emeritus in Commercial Studies
Vashon College; Washington State University; Western Michigan College of Ed-
ucation, Kalamazoo; Western Washington State College.

MIRA E. BOOTH .......................Assistant Professor Emeritus of Music
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University;
University of Southern California.

S. E. CARVER .............Associate Professor Emeritus of Physical Education
B.A., Stanford University; M.A., University of Iowa; University of California; Uni-
versity of Oregon.

LINDA COUNTRYMAN..................Associate Professor Emeritus of Home Economics
B.S., Milwaukee-Downer College; M.A. Teachers College, Columbia University; Uni-
versity of Chicago.

NORA B. CUMMINS Professor Emeritus of Political Science and History
B.A., University of Minnesota; M.A., Columbia University; Northern Normal and
Industrial School.

IRENE ELLIOTT .......................Assistant Professor Emeritus of Education
B.S., M.A., Columbia University.

GEORGIA P. GRAGG..............Instructor Emeritus of Commercial Studies and
Handwriting
Western Washington State College; A.N., Palmer School of Penmanship.

IRWIN A. HAMMER .....................Professor Emeritus of Education
University of Toulouse, Toulouse, France; B.A., Park College; M.A., University of
Colorado; University of Minnesota; University of Chicago; Ed.D., Teachers Col-
lege, Columbia University.

RAYMOND F. HAWK .......................Professor Emeritus of Education
B.A., DePauw University; M.A., Stanford University; Ph.D., Washington State
University.
THOMAS F. HUNT ............Associate Professor Emeritus of Geography
B.A., University of Minnesota; M.A., Clark University; University of Chicago; University of California.

LUCY KANGLEY ......................Professor Emeritus of English
B.A., M.A., University of Washington; Ph.D., Columbia University; Cambridge University; University of London; University of Minnesota; University of Colorado.

PRISCILLA KINSMAN ..........Assistant Professor Emeritus of Education
Ph.B., University of Chicago; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; University of Washington.

HAZEL JEAN PLYMPTON ..............Associate Professor Emeritus of Art
Ph.B., University of Chicago; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Reed College, Portland School of Art.

LEONA M. SUNDEQUIST ..............Professor Emeritus of Biological Science
B.A., M.S., University of Washington; Teachers College, Columbia University.

ANNA ULLIN ..............Assistant Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Certificate, Sorbonne, Paris; Oxford, University of Mexico.

ELSIE WENDLING ..............Assistant Professor Emeritus of Education
B.S., M.A., Supervisors' Certificate, Teachers College, Columbia University; Northern Illinois State Teachers College, DeKalb; Western Washington State College, University of Washington; Continuation Center, University of Minnesota; Reading Clinic, Alameda, California.

MABEL ZOE WILSON ..............Professor Emeritus, Librarian
B.A., Ohio University; B.L.S., New York State School of Library Science.

The 1963-1964 Faculty

(The following list is complete as of June 10 when the catalogue went to press. Additions or deletions since that date are not included.)

NOTE: Date in parentheses indicates year of initial service with the College.

PATRICIA A. ABEL (1962) .....................Instructor of English
A.B., University of South Dakota; Ph.D., University of Missouri.

WILLIAM R. ABEL (1962) ..........Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Morningside College; M.A., University of South Dakota; Ph.D., University of Missouri.

GOTTFRIED K. V. ADAM (1963) .......Assistant Professor of German
B.A., M.A., University of California at Berkeley.

HENRY L. ADAMS (1957) .................Professor of Psychology
B.A., M.A., University of Kentucky; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

MARGARET AITKEN (1946) ........Associate Professor of Physical Education
ANGELO ANASTASIO (1955) ........ Associate Professor of Anthropology and Sociology

A.A., Boston University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago.

HUDSON M. ANDERSON (1962) .......... Assistant Professor of Education

B.A., University of Michigan; M.A., Michigan State University; University of Oregon.

ANGELO ANGELOCCI (1962) .............. Assistant Professor of Speech

B.S., Eastern Michigan University; M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Wayne State University.

CHAPPELLE ARNETT (1960) .............. Instructor of Physical Education

B.S., Centenary College; M.S. in Ed., Purdue University; University of Washington.

P. H. ATTEBERRY (1954) ............... Professor of Industrial Arts

B.S., M.S., Kansas State College; Ed.D., University of Missouri.

BARCLAY BALL (1963) ................... Instructor of German

B.A., Portland State College; M.A., University of Washington.

DECLAN BARRON (1946) ....... Associate Professor of Biological Science

B.A. in Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., Yale University; Stanford University.

WILLIAM BENDER (1960) .................. Professor of Physics

B.A., M.S., University of Colorado; Ph.D., Yale University.

JAMES R. BENNETT (1962) ............ Assistant Professor of English

B.A., M.A., University of Arkansas; Ph.D., Stanford University.

MARIAN BESSERMAN (1952) ............ Associate Professor of Chemistry

B.S., University of Washington; M.S., Purdue University; Ph.D., University of Washington.

DON F. BLOOD (1951) .................. Associate Professor of Psychology

and Director of Institutional Research

B.A. in Ed., Central Washington State College; M.A., Ph.D., State University of Iowa.

EILEEN C. BOUNICOL (1963) .......... Assistant Professor of French

A.B., A.M., Indiana University.

BERNARD L. BOYLAN (1956) ............ Associate Professor of History

B.A., M.A., University of Washington; Ph.D., University of Missouri.

LAURENCE W. BREWSTER (1948) ....... Associate Professor of Speech

B.A., Yankton College; M.A., Ph.D., State University of Iowa.

PHILIP L. BRIGHT (1963) ............... Assistant Professor of Speech

B.A., Willamette University; M.A., University of Washington.

CLARK C. BROWN (1956) ............... Lecturer in Education

DON W. BROWN (1954) Associate Professor of Education
B.S., M.A., University of Nebraska; Ed.D., Colorado State College.

WILLIAM C. BUDD (1953) Professor of Psychology
B.A., Hamline University; B.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

DOROTHY BUTTON (1955) Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., University of California; M.Ed., Western Washington State College.

DON F. BUTTRICK (1959) Assistant Professor of History
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of California.

DONALD J. CALL (1958) Instructor of Sociology
B.A., M.A., University of Oregon.

SENE R. CARLILE (1947) Professor of Speech
B.A., B.S., Fort Hays Kansas State College; M.A., Colorado State College; Ph.D.,
University of Wisconsin; University of London.

KATHERINE M. CARROLL (1958) Associate Professor of Education
B.S., Salem State College; Ed.M., Ed.D., Boston University; Harvard University.

KATHERINE M. CASANOVA (1932) Associate Professor of Education
B.S., M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Stanford University; University
of Washington.

MOYLE F. CEDERSTROM (1935) Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Minnesota; Ph.D., University of Washington.

M. RUTH CHAMBERS (1963) Instructor in Home Economics
B.S., Western Kentucky State College; M.S., University of Tennessee.

EDNA CHANNER (1940) Associate Professor of Industrial Arts
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., University of Iowa; Oregon State College;
Claremont Graduate School.

HAROLD CHATLAND (1963) Professor of Mathematics
B.A., McMaster University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Chicago.

ROBERT CHRISTMAN (1960) Associate Professor of Geology
B.S., M.S., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Princeton University.

*RAYMOND A. CISZEK (1948) Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., M.S., University of Illinois; Ed.D., Boston University.

EDWIN R. CLAPP (1960) Professor of English
A.B., Stanford University; M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University.

JAY W. CONQUEST (1962) ...............Associate Professor of Education
B.S., University of Idaho; M.S.Ed., University of Pennsylvania; Colorado State
College; University of Hawaii.

LESLIE W. CRAWFORD (1962) .............Instructor of Education
B.S., M.S., Eastern Montana College.

HOWARD J. CRITCHFIELD (1951) ............Professor of Geography
B.A., M.A., University of Washington.

LOWELL T. CROW (1962) ....................Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.A., University of South Carolina; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

FRANK L. D’ANDREA (1945) ....................Professor of Music
B.S., M.A., New College, Teachers College, Columbia University; Royal Academy

STANLEY M. DAUGERT (1962) ...................Professor of Philosophy
A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Columbia University.

CAROL J. DIERS (1963) ......................Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., B.A.Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., University of British Colum-
bia; Ph.D., University of Washington.

WILLIAM J. DITTRICH (1951) ...............Assistant Professor of Physics
B.S., M.S., University of Washington.

HOWARD R. DOWNEY (1962) ...............Instructor of Library Science

MAURICE A. DUBE (1963) ....................Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S., Washington State University; M.S., Ph.D., Oregon State University.

DON J. EASTERBROOK (1959) ...............Assistant Professor of Geology
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Washington

JOHN D. ECKERSON (1962) ...............Instructor of Physical Education
B.S., M.S., University of Washington.

LOWELL P. EDDY (1957) ....................Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., M.S., Oregon State College; Ph.D., Purdue University.

PETER J. ELICH (1961) ....................Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Washington; M.Ed., Western Washington State College; Ph.D.
University of Oregon.

ROSS C. ELLIS (1962) ......................Assistant Professor of Geology
B.A., Occidental College; Ph.D., University of Washington.

*WILLIAM E. ELMENDORF (1958) ...........Instructor of Russian and Spanish
B.S., University of Puget Sound; M.A., University of Washington.

BARBARA C. ETZEL (1961) ............Associate Professor of Psychology
A.A., Stephens College; B.S., Denison University; M.S., University of Miami; Ph.D.,
State University of Iowa.

EUNICE DAY FABER (1959)...Associate Professor of French and Spanish
B.A., Howard University; M.A., Catholic University of America.

J. KAYE FAULKNER (1962) ..............Instructor of Economics
B.S., University of Utah.

F. RICHARD FERINGER (1962) .......Assistant Professor of Education
and Director of Extension Services
B.S., University of Minnesota; Ed.D., University of California, Los Angeles.

DONALD A. FERRIS (1947) ............Associate Professor of Education
and Coordinator of Space and Schedules
B.A., M.A., University of Washington; Teachers College, Columbia University, Colorado State College.

JACK FLANCHEIR (1963) ...............Acting Instructor of English
B.S., Northern Michigan College of Education; Western Washington State College.

MARK W. FLANDERS (1952) ............Assistant Professor of Speech
B.A., Iowa State Teachers College; M.A., State University of Iowa.

A. HUGH FLEETWOOD (1962) ............Instructor of Philosophy
A.B., M.A., University of Michigan.

*CHARLES J. FLORA (1957) ............Associate Professor of Zoology
B.A., Purdue University; M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Florida.

IONE A. FOSS (1957) ..................Assistant Professor of Art
B.S., M.A.A., Montana State College; University of Washington; University of Oregon.

ANDREW J. FRANK (1962) ..............Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois.

PAT H. FREDEMAN (1963) ..............Instructor of English
B.A., University of Oklahoma.

BERNADETTE M. GADZELLA (1962) ....Assistant Professor of Education

ADA L. GAMBRELL (1961) ..............Assistant Professor of Business Education
B.S., Winthrop College; M.B.A., University of Denver.

*HARVEY M. GELDER (1948) ...........Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Colorado State College; M.A., University of Missouri; University of Washington;
University of Chicago.

JEROME GLASS (1955) ..................Associate Professor of Music
B.S., New York University; M. Mus., University of Southern California.

HAROLD A. GOLTZ (1957) Assistant Professor of Education and Assistant to the President
B.A., Macalester College; M.A., University of Minnesota.

THOMAS H. GROVE (1962) Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington.

MONICA C. GUTCHOW (1960) Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.S., University of Oregon; M.F.A., University of North Carolina; Texas Women's University.

BYRON E. HAGLUND (1956) Associate Professor of Economics

ELIZABETH J. HANAGAN (1962) Instructor of Geology
B.A., Southern Illinois University; M.A., University of Wyoming.

JAMES D. HANNA (1961) Instructor of Library Science
B.A. in Ed., Western Washington State College; McGill University; M.A.L.S., University of Washington.

ALTA J. HANSEN (1961) Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.S., Pacific University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Oregon.

CHARLES H. HANSFORD (1962) Assistant Professor of Education
B.Mus., Central College; M.A., Stanford University; Ed.D., University of Missouri.

FRANCES F. HANSON (1963) Professor of Education and Director of Campus School
B.S., Moorhead State College; M.A., University of Minnesota; Ed.D., Montana State University.

CHARLES W. HARWOOD (1953) Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Washington

JOSEPH HASHISAKI (1962) Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Montana State University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Illinois.

WILLIAM T. HATCH (1962) Assistant Professor of Education
B.A. in Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., Claremont Graduate School.

VERNON F. HAUBRICH (Jan. 1964) Associate Professor of Education
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

HERBERT R. HEARSEY (1941) Associate Professor of Library Science; Reference Librarian
WALLACE G. HEATH (1962) ... Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences
B.S., Ph.D., University of Arizona.

JOHN J. HEBAL (1962) ... Assistant Professor of Government
Ph.B., University of Wisconsin; M.A., University of Alabama; Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

*PAUL E. HERBOLD (1952) ... Associate Professor of Speech
B.A. in Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., University of Washington; Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

MILDRED HERRICK (1945) ... Associate Professor of Library Science
Technical Services Librarian

ARTHUR HICKS (1933) ... Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Oregon; Ph.D., Stanford University.

C. MAX HIGGEE (1962) ... Associate Professor of Education
B.A., Simpson College; M.S., Washington State University; Ph.D., State University of Iowa.

JAMES L. HILDEBRAND (1952) ... Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., M.A., North Texas State University; University of Iowa; Columbia University; University of Washington.

HARLEY E. HILLER (1957) ... Associate Professor of History
B.A., Westmar College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

EVELYN M. HINDS (1960) ... Instructor of Music

KAY W. HITCHCOCK (1963) ... Instructor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Alaska.

MABEL HODGES (1957) ... Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., Western Illinois State University; M.A., Washington State University.

ANNIS J. HAVDE (1948) ... Assistant Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Washington; Stanford University.

LESLIE HUNT (1942) ... Assistant Professor of English
B.A. Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; University of Washington; University of Michigan; Arizona State University.

JAMES L. JARRETT (1959) ... Professor of Philosophy and President of the College
B.S., M.S., University of Utah; Ph.D., University of Michigan.

ELLWOOD JOHNSON (1963) .................Instructor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Washington.

VIVIAN JOHNSON (1941) ..............Associate Professor of Education
B.A., M.A., University of Washington; Teachers College, Columbia University.

ELVET G. JONES (1957) .............. Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., M.A., University of British Columbia; Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

HENRY W. JONES (1958) ........Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., North Dakota State University; M.S., University of Wisconsin; Ed.D., University of California, Los Angeles.

HALLDOR C. KARASON (1949) ....Associate Professor of Philosophy
B.A. in Ed., Western Washington State College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington.

HERBERT G. KARIEL (1962) ........... Assistant Professor of Geography
B.S., M.Ed., Ph.D., State University of Iowa.

RUTH KELSEY (1948) ................Associate Professor of Art
B.A., Washington State University; University of Oregon; M.A., University of California, Berkeley; University of Washington.

*EMELIA LOUISE KILEY (1956) ....Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., The Mary Washington College of the University of Virginia; M.A., New York University; Ph.D., University of Washington.

EUGENE C. KIM (1962) .............. Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., Seoul University, M.A., New York State Teachers College; M.Ed., Cornell University; Ph.D., Western Reserve University.

ELEANOR KING (1953) ..........Associate Professor of French and German
B.A., University of British Columbia; M.A., University of Toronto; University of Munich, Germany; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

FLORENCE J. KIRKPATRICK (1925) ..............Associate Professor of Biological Science
B.S., University of Washington; M.A., Mills College; University of California.

HOWARD A. KLEIN (1963) ..........Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., Syracuse University; M.A., University of Michigan; Syracuse University.

FRED W. KNAPMAN (1942) ............Professor of Chemistry
B.A., Western Washington State College; M.S., University of Washington; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University; University of Washington; University of London.

MARY KNIBBS (1963) ....................Lecturer in History

GERALD F. KRAFT (1961) ..............Instructor of Zoology
B.A., San Jose State College; M.S., Washington State University.

MERLE S. KUDER (1937) ........Professor of Education and of Psychology and Dean of Students
B.A., University of Arizona; M.A., Ph.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WALTER B. LAFFER (1963) ..........Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Case Institute of Technology; Ph.D., Ohio State University.

ARNOLD M. LAHTI (1955) ...............Associate Professor of Physics
B.A., B.A.Ed., Western Washington State College; Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

CHARLES F. LAPPENBUSCH (1933) ..........Associate Professor of Physical Education and Director of Athletics
B.S., M.A., University of Washington; Whitworth College, Boston University, University of Washington.

EDITH B. LARRABEE (1957) ..........Assistant Professor of Home Economics
B.S., East Texas State College; M.A., Colorado State College.

GOLDEN L. LARSEN (1956) ..............Assistant Professor of English
B.S., M.S., Utah State University; Ph.D., University of Washington.

W. ROBERT LAWYER (1960) ..............Assistant Professor of English
B.A., University of Washington.

LAWRENCE LEE (1962) .................Assistant Professor of English
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Utah.

HUGH S. LEHMAN (1963) ..............Assistant Professor of Philosophy
A.B., Union College; A.M., Ph.D., Harvard University.

MERRILL LEWIS (1962) ....................Instructor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Oregon; University of Utah.

BYRON W. LINDHOLM (1962) ..............Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., Northwestern University; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

RICHARD H. LINDSAY (1961) ............Assistant Professor of Physics
B.S., University of Portland; M.S., Stanford University, Ph.D., Washington State University.

FREDERICK M. LISTER (1954) ..............Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Tufts University; M.A., University of Michigan.

JAMES R. LOUNSBERRY (1959) ............Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.A., Central Washington State College; M.S., Ed.D., University of Washington.

WILLIAM R. MACKAY (1962) ............Assistant Professor of Psychology
A.B., Brown University; M.A., Ed.D., University of California, Berkeley.

RICHARD C. MCKALLISTER (1961) ..........Assistant Professor of Economics
JAMES G. McAREE (1961) .................Associate Professor of History
    B.A., M.A., University of Southern California; Ph.D. University of Minnesota;
    D. Phil., University of London; University of Florence.

ROBERT A. McCracken ..................Associate Professor of Education
    B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Syracuse University.

CLYDE W. McDONALD (1946) ............Associate Professor of Physical
    Education and Dean of Men
    B.A., M.S., University of Washington.

DAVID McDONALD (1948) ...............Associate Professor of Education and
    Director of Audio-Visual Center
    B.A., Bethany College; M.A., University of Southern California; Ed.D., University
    of Oregon; George Peabody College.

JAMES E. McFarland (1960) .............Associate Professor of Mathematics
    B.S., Denison University; M.S., Ph.D., Oregon State University.

HOWARD F. McGaw ......................Professor of Library Science and
    Director of the Library
    A.B., Vanderbilt University; M.A., B.S. in L.S., George Peabody College for
    Teachers; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

RUBY D. McNINNIS (1948) ..............Associate Professor of Education
    B.A., University of Washington; M.A. Teachers College, Columbia University.

DONALD B. McLEOD (1963) ................Instructor of English
    B.A., Whitman College; M.A., Montana State University.

RAYMOND R. McLEOD (1961) ............Associate Professor of Physics
    B.A., M.A., University of British Columbia; Ph.D., Purdue University.

MASON D. McQUiston (1962) ...........Assistant Professor of Psychology
    B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Oregon.

DAVID F. Marsh (1957) ...............Associate Professor of Art
    B.A., Central Washington State College; M.S., University of Oregon; Fresno State
    College; University of Washington.

JAMES S. Martin (1955) ..............Associate Professor of Botany
    B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Washington.

EVELYN P. Mason (1959) ..............Associate Professor of Psychology
    B.A., Mills College; M.A., Ph.D., Washington University.

MIRIAM S. Mathes (1934) ..............Associate Professor of Library Science
    B.A., New York College for Teachers, Albany; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia
    University; B.L.S., M.L.S., School of Library Service, Columbia University.

JAMES H. MatHEwson (1963) ..........Assistant Professor of Chemistry
    B.S., Harvard University; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, University of Cal-
    ifornia, Berkeley.

ERWIN S. Mayer (1953) ...............Associate Professor of Economics
    B.A., Hunter College; Ph.D., University of Washington.
ROBIN C. MAYOR (1962) ........................................ Instructor of Art
N.D.D. Drawing, Painting, Art History, St. Martin's School of Art, England.

D. PETER MAZUR (1960) .................. Assistant Professor of Sociology
B.A., Stetson University; M.A., University of Colorado; Ph.D., University of Washing-
ton.

STEPHEN L. MERRILL (1963) ................................................................
Instructor of English
A.B., Whitman College; M.A., Boston University; Indiana University.

ROBERT R. MICHENER (1962) ........................................ Instructor of Art
B.A. Hamline University; M.F.A., University of Minnesota.

CHARLES E. MILLER (1959) .................. Assistant Professor of Education
B.S. Ed., Eastern Oregon College; B.S., M.Ed., University of Oregon; Teachers
College, Columbia University.

ELBERT E. MILLER (1957) .................. Associate Professor of Geography
B.A., Central Washington State College; University of Nebraska; M.A., Ph.D.,
University of Washington.

HOWARD E. MITCHELL (1955) ............ Associate Professor of Economics
B.A., Whitworth College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington.

*MERIBETH J. MITCHELL (1957) .................. Associate Professor of Biology
B.S., M.S., Northwestern University; University of Minnesota; Ph.D., Washington
State University.

ROBERT L. MONAHAN (1955) ............ Associate Professor of Geography
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., McGill Uni-
versity.

DEBNATH MOCKHERJEE (1961) .......... Assistant Professor of Geography
B.S., M.Sc., University of Calcutta; Ph.D., University of Florida.

GEORGE M. MULDROW (1960) ............ Assistant Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of Missouri; Ph.D., Stanford University.

JAMES H. MULLIGAN (1961) ............ Instructor of English (Journalism) and
Director of Public Information
B.A., M.A., University of Washington.

ROY I. MUMME (1960) ...................... Assistant Professor of Education
A.B., A.M., Bob Jones University; Ed.M., University of North Carolina; University of
Florida.

KEITH A. MURRAY (1946) ..................... Professor of History
B.A., Whitworth College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington.

GEDIMINAS A. NAMIKAS (1962) ........ Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., Northwestern University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

EDWARD F. NEUZIL (1959) .................. Associate Professor of Chemistry
       B.S., North Dakota State College; M.S., Purdue University; Ph.D., University of Washington.

ALDEN L. NICKELSON (1962) .................. Instructor of Education
       B.S., M.A., University of Washington.

SYNVA K. NICOL (1937) .................. Associate Professor of Education
       B.A., Fresno State College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; University of California; University of Oslo.

LORRAINE T. NIELSEN (1963) .................. Instructor of Home Economics
       B.S., M.S., Iowa State University; Michigan State University.

WILLIAM A. NILSSON (1961) .................. Assistant Professor of Chemistry
       B.S., University of Illinois; Ph.D., University of California.

FRANK A. NUGENT (1961) .................. Associate Professor of Psychology
       B.S., New Jersey State Teachers College; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., University of California.

JAMES H. O'BRIEN (1946) .................. Associate Professor of English
       B.A., Seattle University; M.A., University of Washington; University College, Dublin, Ireland; Ph.D., University of Washington.

EVELYN ODOM (1936) .................. Associate Professor of English
       B.A., Winthrop College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; University of Washington; University of Minnesota.

FRED A. OLSEN (1961) .................. Assistant Professor of Industrial Arts
       B.A., University of Washington; M.S., Stout State College, Wisconsin; Ph.D., Ohio State University.

FREDERICK OLSON (1963) .................. Instructor of English
       A.B., M.A., University of Minnesota.

WILLIAM J. O'NEIL (1950) .................. Assistant Professor of Education and Registrar

THOMAS OSBORNE (1962) .................. Assistant Professor of Music
       B.A., Princeton University; B.M., M.M., Yale University.

VILIS PAEGGIS (1961) .................. Instructor of Library Science
       Mag. phil., University of Latvia; M.A.L.S., University of Michigan.

HAROLD O. PALMER (1956) .................. Professor of Business Education
       B.A., College of Emporia, Kansas; Ed.M., University of Oregon; Ed.D., Oregon State University.

E. NELSON PAREIS (1963) .................. Associate Professor of Psychology
       B.S., Rutgers University; Ph.D., University of Texas.
DICK S. PAYNE (1961) .................. Assistant Professor of Government
A.B., M.P.A., Ph.D., Harvard University.

MIRIAM L. PECK (1946) .................. Associate Professor of Art
B.A., M.A., M.F.A., University of Washington; Cranbrook Academy of Art.

RUTH E. PLATT (1927) .................. Associate Professor of Zoology
B.S., M.S., University of Washington; University of California.

SAM R. PORTER (1962) .................. Assistant Professor of Industrial Arts
A.B., Iowa State Teachers College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University;
Ed.D., University of Missouri.

LORRAINE POWERS (1941) .................. Associate Professor of Mathematics
and Dean of Women
B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.A., State University of Iowa; University of Wash-
ington.

WILLIAM PROWELLER (1961) .................. Assistant Professor of Art
B.S., M.A., New York University; Ph.D., University of California.

FRANK N. PUNCHES (1948) .................. Associate Professor of Education
and Director of Placement and Alumni Relations
B.A., University of Washington; M.A., Washington State University.

RICHARD L. PURTILL (1962) .................. Instructor of Philosophy
B.A., M.A., University of Chicago; University of California, Los Angeles.

*AUGUST RADKE (1953) .................. Associate Professor of History
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Washington.

CHARLES R. RANDALL JR. (1962) .................. Instructor of Physical Education

DOROTHY RAMSLAND (1949) Associate Professor of Home Economics
Luther College; B.S., University of Wisconsin; M.S., Michigan State University.

JOHN R. REAY (1963) .................. Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Pacific Lutheran University; M.S., University of Idaho.

BERNARD W. REGIER (1945) .................. Associate Professor of Music
B.S.M., Kansas State Teachers College, Emporia; M.Mus., University of Michigan;
D.M.A., University of Southern California.

RICHARD C. REYNOLDS (1960) .................. Instructor of Education and
Director of Student Activities
B.S., M.Ed., University of Oregon; University of Minnesota; Oregon State Uni-
versity.

* On leave winter and spring quarters, 1964.
CHARLES M. RICE (1941) ............Associate Professor of Industrial Arts
B.F.A., M.A., Washington State University; University of Washington, University of Oregon; Carnegie A.I.A. Art Sessions; Ed.D., Oregon State University.

WILLARD P. RIDDLES (1962) ............Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., M.A., Arizona State University; Ed.D., University of Colorado.

WALTER L. ROBINSON (1960) ............Assistant Professor of German
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas; University of Innsbruck, Austria; University of Vienna.

ALFRED L. ROE (1962) .....................Assistant Professor of History
B.A., St. Olaf College; University of Minnesota.

J. ALAN ROSS (1942) ............Professor of Education and of Psychology
Dean of Summer Session; Dean of Graduate Studies
B.A.Ed., Western Washington State College; University of Chicago; M.A., Ph.D., Yale University.

MARJORIE RYAN (1961) ....................Assistant Professor of English
A.B., M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

PAUL T. RYGG (1962) ....................Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Montana State University; M.S., Ph.D., Iowa State University.

DONOVAN F. SANDERSON (1963) Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.S., M.S., Iowa State University.

DAVID B. SCHAUB (1953) ..................Associate Professor of Music
B.A., Mus.B., Lawrence College; M.A., Harvard University; Ph.D., University of California.

ERHART A. SCHINSKE (1957) ..........Associate Professor of Speech
B.A., Hamline University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

CARL U. SCHULER (1959) ..............Associate Professor of History
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

RAY A. SCHWALM (1949) ...............Professor of Industrial Arts
B.S., State Teachers College, Millersville, Pennsylvania; M.S., Ed.D., Oregon State University.

DONALD J. SCHWEMMIN (1960) ............Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

WILLIAM H. O. SCOTT (1960) ......Assistant Professor of Library Science and Circulation Librarian

JEAN-CHARLES SEIGNEURET (1961) ........Assistant Professor of French
B.A., University of British Columbia; M.A., Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles.
CLYDE M. SENCER (1963) .................Associate Professor of Biology
B.A., Reed College; M.S., Purdue University; Ph.D., Utah State University.

VERNELL C. SERL (1959) ...............Lecturer in Sociology-Anthropology
B.A., University of British Columbia.

STANLEY SHIBERT (1963) ..................Instructor of Classics
B.A., University of Nebraska.

BYRON E. SIGLER (1963) ..................Assistant Professor of Speech
B.A., M.F.A., Tulane University.

DELBERT R. SIMON (1962) .................Assistant Professor of Music
B.M.E., Simpson College; M.M., Miami University.

NIRMAL SINGH (1962) ......................Instructor of English
B.A., M.A., Panjab University; Michigan State University.

*BERNICE SKEEN (1947) ....................Professor of Education
B.S., M.S., University of Oregon; Ed.D., Washington State University.

KNUTE SKINNER (1962) ....................Lecturer in English
A.B., Colorado State College; M.A., Middlebury College; Ph.D., State University
of Iowa.

IRWIN L. SLESNICK (1963) .................Associate Professor of Biology
B.A., M.S., Bowling Green University; M.S., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Ohio
State University.

PHILIP T. SPALDING (1960) ...............Instructor of Sociology
B.A., University of Alaska; M.A., University of Oregon; University of Washington

THADDEUS H. SPRATLEN (1961) ...........Assistant Professor of Economics
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., Ohio State University.

RICHARD O. STARBIERD (1962) ..........Associate Professor of Education,
Coordinator of Student Teaching, and
Director of Educational Field Services
B.A., Heidelberg College; M.A., Columbia University; Ed.D., Teachers College,
Columbia University.

THOMAS W. STEINBURN (1962) ............Instructor of Sociology
B.A., M.A., University of Washington.

PAUL H. STONER (1961) ...................Associate Professor of Music
B.M., University of Kansas; M.A., University of Iowa; D.M.A., University of
Southern California.

MARY P. TAGLIABUE (1962) Assistant Professor of French and Spanish
Diplôme d'Aptitude, University of Fribourg, Switzerland; A.B., Rosary College; M.A., Northwestern University; M.A., University of Wisconsin.

HERBERT C. TAYLOR, JR. (1951) Professor of Anthropology
B.A., M.A., University of Texas; Ph.D., University of Chicago.

LESLIE J. THOMAS (1962) Assistant Professor of History
B.A., St. Olaf College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

MYRTHALYNE C. THOMPSON (1963) Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.S., Akron University; Ph.D., Purdue University.

RALPH H. THOMPSON (1950) Professor of Education
B.A., Dickinson College; M.A., University of Delaware; Ed.D., University of Illinois.

WILLIAM A. TOMARAS (1961) Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.A., M.S., University of Illinois; Ed.D., University of Oregon.

MARTIN TUCKER (1961) Instructor of Art
B.S., State University of New York; M.S., M.F.A., University of Wisconsin.

ALBERT VAN AVER (1939) Professor of English
B.A., Reed College; M.A., Claremont Colleges, Fellow, State University of Iowa; University of Washington; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati.

STEWARD VAN WINGERDEN (1951) Assistant Professor of Education

GENE E. VIKE (1962) Assistant Professor of Art

GOLDIE VITT (1962) Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Eastern Montana College of Education; M.S., Montana State University.

PAUL C. WADLEY (1961) Assistant Professor of Speech
A.B., M.S., Ph.D., Indiana University.

PAUL R. WALDO (1961) Instructor of Speech
B.S., Portland State College; M.A., University of Michigan.

DON C. WALTER (1947) Associate Professor of Music
Iowa State Teachers College; B.A., Wartburg College; M.A., Colorado State College; Ed.D., University of Oregon.

MARY W. WATROUS (1957) Associate Professor of Education
A.B., University of Nebraska; M.A., Gonzaga University; Ed.D., University of Washington, Southampton University, England.
WALTER F. WEGNER (1961) .......................... Assistant Professor of Art
B.S., University of Wisconsin; M.F.A., State University of Iowa.

RUTH WETHMAN (1924) ....Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., University of Washington; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University;
University of California, Berkeley; University of Tennessee.

MAURICE C. WILLIAMS (1961) ....Associate Professor of Education
A.B., University of Denver; M.Ed., University of California.

DON W. WISEMAN (1962) ..................Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.A., Idaho State University; M.S., Washington State University.

GEORGE E. WITTER (1935) ..........Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., M.A., Miami University; University of Washington; University of Michigan;
University of California, Los Angeles.

PAUL D. WOODRING (1939) ..........Distinguished Service Professor of the College
B.S.Ed., Bowling Green State University; M.A., Ph.D., Ohio State University;
Doctor of Humane Letters, Kalamazoo College; P.d.d., (honorary) Coe College;
Doctor of Letters (honorary), Ripon College.

JOHN J. WUEST (1960) ..............Associate Professor of Government
B.S., M.S., University of Southern California; Ph.D., University of California,
Los Angeles.

RAYMOND A. YOUNG (1961) ...........Assistant Professor of Spanish
B.A., University of British Columbia; M.Lib., University of Washington; Ph.D.,
University of Madrid.
AFFILIATED TEACHERS OF MUSIC

KENNETH A. CLOUD .................................................. Trombone, Trumpet
B.A. Mus. Ed., University of Washington, First Trombone, Seattle Symphony since 1939; Trombone Instructor at the University of Washington and Seattle Pacific College.

MAGDALENA D’ANDREA .................................................. Piano

JUDITH PEARSON .......................................................... Piano
B.M., University of Southern California. Advanced study with Muriel Kerr.

TRUE SACKRISON .......................................................... Cello
Graduate of Curtis Institute of Music.

NONIE STONEHOUSE .................................................. Wind Instruments
B.M.E., Northwestern University.

SANDRA STROM .......................................................... Piano
B.A., Western Washington State College.

ARTHUR THAL ............................................................. Violin
Study under Felix Winternitz, New England Conservatory of Music, Boston; and under Scott Willis, American Conservatory, Chicago; special study with members of the Budapest String Quartet.
Special Services

THE LIBRARY

The newly remodeled and expanded library now provides adequate modern facilities for this service center of the College. The addition of reading areas, carrels, and study areas easily accessible to the open stacks lends attraction to the library as a place of study for students and faculty. The five floors of each of the new wings provide adequate space for doubling the present collection of 105,000 books, periodicals, and pamphlets, and include also a room for the collection and viewing of microfilms and a number of seminar rooms. Every effort is being made in 1963-1964 to add substantially to the library collection.

The building includes two classrooms and provides quarters for instruction in library science. The Campus School collection of some 12,000 books for children is now housed in the Campus School itself.

Supplemental to the general library are the Professional Workroom with curriculum materials for teacher education students and the Audio-Visual center described below.

AUDIO-VISUAL CENTER

The Audio-Visual Center maintains and operates a library of instructional materials and equipment, and reference files on such materials and equipment as may be available elsewhere. It provides faculty with reference services, arranges for rental or purchase of instructional materials, provides consultant and evaluative services to College personnel, prospective teachers, the public schools and the community in the purchases, use, and maintenance of instructional materials. It maintains facilities to serve the faculty and prospective teachers in the production of instructional materials.

EXTENSION SERVICES

The College makes its resources available to those adults who wish to continue their formal or informal education. Community organizations are also invited to contact the College to cooperate in providing special programs for adults. The role of the College is to stimulate and assist adults in a wide range of educational activities which require resources not otherwise available.

Credit Programs

Students may earn college extension credit in a wide variety of evening study courses available both on and off the campus. A number
of courses are also offered by correspondence for home study. All classes are taught by regular members of the teaching faculty. Most of the courses are open to the general public who may earn credit upon establishment of eligibility. Some courses are open on an auditing basis.

Non-Credit Programs

Non-credit programs are offered in wide variety including classes, art films, and a concert-lecture series. Lectures and discussion seminars are offered in arts and crafts, music, literature, languages, public affairs, and the like. The art film series runs continuously throughout the year. Concert-lecture events are offered on the campus with the general public invited. These activities are open to all interested adults regardless of educational background or age.

Descriptive brochures describing each of these various activities are available upon request from the Extension Office.

RESEARCH

Faculty research and the training of students in scientific methods and techniques have received considerable impetus through recent foundation and governmental grants. In addition to the grants made by the National Science Foundation, research funds have been made available by a wide range of institutions and agencies, including the Carnegie Foundation, the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, the Canadian Social Science Research Council, the American Chemical Society, the Province of Saskatchewan, the Sigma Chi, and the City of Bellingham, A Research Advisory Board has been established by the College to encourage and coordinate faculty research in the various departments.

The College Computer Center was established in 1962 with aid of grants from the National Science Foundation and the International Business Machines Corporation. The facilities of the Center, including an IBM 1620 Computer and auxiliary card equipment, are available to qualified students and faculty, free of charge, for instruction in computer techniques, for research, and for general education in computer applications.

Basic instruction in computer programming as well as actual experience on the IBM 1620 Computer is available in a course (Math 270) offered by the Mothematics Department. Additional courses in numerical analysis are also provided within the regular program.

The Office of Institutional Research collects and analyzes data related to problems of College concern. It cooperates with departments, committees, individual faculty members and administrative officers in research activities.
Student Personnel Services

Each student is recognized as a unique individual with his own pattern of abilities, circumstances, and needs. Through a broad spectrum of programmed individual and group guidance the College endeavors to assist students toward better self-understanding and maximum self-realization.

The College does not consider that its responsibility to students ceases with the provision of good instruction and instructional facilities. There is a keen awareness that all aspects of the student’s college experience relate to his development as an increasingly effective person.

The faculty as a whole, participating as it does in giving direction to the entire college program, determines the extent and complexion of “student personnel services.” While special responsibilities are assigned to some, the entire faculty contributes a major share of these services.

The Orientation Program

New students are inducted into the academic and extra-curricular life of the College during a three-day period prior to the opening of the fall quarter. In order to develop a thorough understanding of curricula, services, and facilities of the College, the program of individual and group conferences extends well into the student’s first quarter.

The Freshman Counseling Program

During his first year each student is teamed with a member of the faculty. These faculty counselors assume special responsibility for assisting freshmen to meet effectively the initial problems of adjusting to college, to develop an intelligent career plan, and to select the program of studies most appropriate to that plan.

The aim of all counseling at Western Washington State College is to develop in the student himself the capacity and skills necessary for self-guidance.

The Academic Advisement Program

As the student completes his freshman year consisting largely of prescribed general education courses, he is referred to the academic departments for continued personalized advisement in planning and selecting his courses of study. Faculty within each department share responsibility for counseling major and minor students in their area.
STUDENT PERSONNEL OFFICES

The Office of the Dean of Students has responsibility for planning and coordinating the out-of-class program and the guidance services of the College, developing an effective relationship between all student personnel offices, and administering the faculty counseling and advisement programs.

The Counseling Center provides services to undergird the counseling and advisement carried out by the entire faculty. Students seeking special assistance in career planning or the solution of personal problems are encouraged to use the resources of this office.

The Office of the College Examiner has primary responsibility for psychological and achievement testing and the interpretation of test data.

The Office of the Registrar encompasses admissions, enrollment procedures, administration of academic regulations, and the maintenance of complete student records. The Registrar assumes a major role in the guidance of students.

The Admissions Office administers the admissions policies of the College as regulated by the faculty, corresponds with and counsels prospective students and assists in their enrollment.

The Offices of the Dean of Men and Dean of Women provide students with friendly counsel in meeting with any problems which may arise. The Deans also assume responsibility for planning and regulating living conditions conducive to success in college.

The Office of Student Affairs encourages sound student government and coordinates the extracurricular program.

The Office of Financial Aids administers awards and scholarships, loans, and student employment.

The Placement Office assists graduates and prospective graduates in finding full-time positions appropriate to their training and abilities. Placement service is also rendered to graduates who may register for promotion or change of position.

The Health Service provides consultation in cases of illness or accident and is available for guidance in all health matters. Dispensary and infirmary services are maintained.
STUDENT LIVING

General Information

The College considers group living an important phase in the total college experience and is therefore directly concerned in maintaining high standards.

Residence halls for men and women and a large number of approved homes provide accommodations for students. Privately owned boarding places and housekeeping rooms are approved only as they meet the College standards.

All students who are not living at home or with immediate relatives are required to live in College approved residences. Women secure their rooms through the office of the Dean of Women; men through the office of the Dean of Men. Each residence hall is in charge of a qualified housemother. Provision is made for the social life of student residents.

Residence Hall Regulations

Board and room are furnished to students at a rate as low as is consistent with proper living conditions. Dormitory residents must board at a College dining hall.

Most rooms are for double occupancy. They are furnished with single beds, pillows, mattresses and pads, as well as study desks and chairs. Bed linen is supplied by the College. Blankets, towels, dresser scarves, pictures, and other accessories are furnished by the student.

Laundry facilities and kitchenettes are available in both the women's and men's residences. No electric irons, electric heaters, or electric plates may be used in student rooms.

Students may not move from the halls during a given quarter except in an emergency and only with the consent of the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women.

The residence halls are closed during the College vacations.

On the opening day of each quarter, payment for room and board may be accomplished as part of the regular enrollment procedure.

College Residences

EDENS HALL has accommodations for 220 women in two wings. Residents share a common social room and other facilities.

HIGGINSON HALL, unlike the other dormitories, has two-room suites and connecting bath for four women in each suite. This building
accommodates 208 residents.

WHR (WOMENS RESIDENCE HALL), located on the south side of the campus, accommodates 76 residents.

RIDGEWAY RESIDENCES comprise a group of six new halls opened in 1962 and 1963. These halls, some for men and some for women, are arranged in a picturesque hillside setting and are served by a common dining hall. More than 600 students are housed in these residences.

HIGHLAND HALL, including a three-wing addition completed in 1960, provides quarters for 230 men.

OFF-CAMPUS HOUSING

Furnished Rooms

Furnished rooms are available in private houses. These are engaged for the entire quarter; no changes are permitted during the quarter except in cases of emergency when satisfactory arrangements must be made with the housemother and either the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. Students are advised to make personal application before entering the College. A list of approved houses will be mailed upon request to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women.

Housekeeping Rooms

Under special conditions students may be granted permission by the Dean of Women or the Dean of Men to do housekeeping in approved quarters which are supervised by housemothers. A list of approved housekeeping rooms is available in the deans' offices.

The Y.W.C.A. and the Y.M.C.A.

These facilities afford living accommodations for a limited number of students. They also serve as temporary quarters for those who have not found permanent homes in the city.

Financial Arrangements

(See page 15 for housing rates and living costs.)

A room deposit of $25 is required of all students in both College-owned and College-approved residences. A receipt for this deposit establishes the student's reservation. The deposit may be left to apply at a later date following a leave of one quarter or more.
This deposit, less any charges for breakage, is normally refunded when the student checks out at the close of a quarter. Students in College halls obtain a checkout card from the Resident Director and a clearance signature from the Room Service Office.

When this deposit is made in advance of actual occupancy it constitutes a reservation fee which in the event of cancellation is non-refundable unless the vacancy is filled without loss of revenue. Consequently, the earliest possible notification of cancellation is advisable. When a student is entitled to such a refund it is made at the beginning of the second week of the quarter for which the room was reserved.

Since summer reservations are made separately, deposits are not required for the summer quarter.

HOUSING FOR MARRIED STUDENTS

The College operates twenty-five apartments, unfurnished except for an oil-conversion range which provides heat and hot water for the unit. The rent ranges from $30 per month for a one-bedroom unit to $35 per month for two bedrooms. Application for this type of housing is made through the Accounting Office. Preference is given to undergraduate veteran students.

Privately-owned apartments and dwellings suitable for married students are sometimes available. The offices of the Dean of Men and Dean of Women provide lists of known vacancies on request. These are prepared for distribution prior to the start of each quarter. In the main, it is advisable to seek such housing further in advance.

FOOD SERVICE

College boarding facilities are centralized in the Viking Commons and in the Ridgeway Dining Hall.

Dormitory residents are required to take their meals in the assigned dining hall on a seven-day meal plan (twenty-one meals). When the student is required to be off-campus every weekend for employment or other excusable reasons, a five-day plan may be arranged after clearance with the Dean of Men or Dean of Women.

Food service at Viking Commons is available to those living off-campus at the same cost as that to dormitory residents. Meal tickets may be purchased on a seven-day basis or single meals may be purchased on a cash basis.
HEALTH SERVICE

The primary function of the Health Service is the protection of the college community.

A dispensary is open to all students during class hours. The College also maintains a hospital on the campus for communicable diseases and minor illnesses. Any student is provided care without charge for five days during the academic year. Thereafter a nominal per diem charge is made.

Illness of students must be reported at once, and each day thereafter, to the Health Office located on the ground floor of Edens Hall. After an illness, the student must report in person to the Health Office before attending classes.

In cases of severe illness the Health Service reserves the right to request the attendance of a physician chosen by the student. Close cooperation is maintained between the Health Service and the physician. For serious illness there are two city hospitals available to students.

In addition to the health services, the College sponsors a health and accident insurance plan which is available to students on an optional basis. This group policy with a national company provides broad coverage and liberal benefits for a modest premium. Students who do not already carry adequate health and accident insurance are urged to take advantage of this plan.
Student Activities and Organizations

A total college experience encompasses much that occurs outside the classroom. The program of student affairs at the College is planned and coordinated through the office of the Director of Student Activities to provide maximum opportunity for student participation in a wide range of genuinely profitable experiences. Student affairs are in no sense incidental in the plans of the College; rather they are an integral and highly important phase of the total range of experiences aimed at helping students become well-integrated, effective people.

Student activities and organizations in large measure, are administered by the students themselves with faculty advisement and within the framework of general college policy. The student handbook, The Navigator, outlines in detail the frame of reference within which student organizations and activities operate.

THE VIKING UNION is the community center of the College. Offices for many student activities, including the Associated Student Body, publications, and the Director of Student Activities, are located in the Union. The Director and the Union Board of Commissioners administer the facilities and services. Meeting rooms, lounges, shops and work areas, together with the organization and program represent a well-considered plan for the community life of the College.

LIVING GROUP ORGANIZATIONS provide an important opportunity for personal growth. Students will find that the residence halls are organized for self-government and often sponsor activities on the campus.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS provide an educational and social experience not always available to students in the ordinary classroom situation. Within the stated educational objectives of the College, and under the guidance of the Director of Student Activities and faculty advisers, these organizations sponsor programs and activities common to the interests of the membership.

Although a few student organizations are open only to students with a particular departmental affiliation or skill, most are open to any interested student. Students are encouraged to become involved in some aspect of the out-of-class activity program. A listing of all student organizations and their purpose is published in The Navigator.

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES are open to all students through local chapter organizations of both major parties. Although these groups do
not represent an official action of the College, students are able to develop and further their own political ideas and to find expression for them in either of the two groups.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS are open to all students through interdenominational groups not directly a part of the College program. See The Navigator for a complete listing of these organizations.

ATHLETICS have an important place in the activities program, whether intercollegiate or intramural. Students interested, either as spectators or as participants, in intercollegiate sports can choose from football, basketball, baseball, track, swimming, rugby, tennis, golf, wrestling, and skiing. The College participates as a member of the Evergreen Conference.

The comprehensive intramural schedule outside of class hours, includes practically all group and individual sports. All students are encouraged to participate and to reap the benefits, not only of healthful recreation, but of increased physical skill.

DEBATE, DRAMA, MUSIC, PUBLICATIONS. Broad opportunities for the development of new interests and skills lie in the activities of various departments. Debate is a field in which the College has won considerable eminence. With the facilities of a regulation theater-size stage, the students have an excellent opportunity for both acting and production. An active music department is developed around performance organizations including the band, orchestra, choir, various quartets, string ensembles, and other small groups. Various publications, including a news weekly, the WESTERN WASHINGTON COLLEGIAN, a college yearbook, the KLIPSUN, and certain minor publications, exemplify an active interest in journalistic and editorial talents.

RECREATIONAL FACILITIES controlled by the College include Viqueen Lodge, a thirteen-acre tract on Sinclair Island owned by the Women’s Recreation Association, and Lakewood, a nine-acre tract an Lake Whatcom owned by the Associated Students. Kulshan Cabin, a lodge at Mt. Baker, is owned jointly by the College and the Mt. Baker Club of Bellingham.
SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT

Resident

Summer Quarter, 1962 .............................................. 2098
Fall, Winter, Spring, 1962-63 ...................................... 4145
(minus duplicate names)
Total Resident Enrollment ........................................... 6243

Extension

Correspondence .......................................................... 380
Evening Classes (on-campus) ........................................... 952
Extension Classes (off-campus) ...................................... 957
Total Extension Enrollment ............................................ 2289

Campus School

Kindergarten through sixth grade, 1962-63 ...................... 177
Summer Session, 1962 ................................................... 165
Total Enrollment, Campus School .................................. 342

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES

Degrees granted from August, 1962, to June, 1963, inclusive:
Master of Education .................................................... 69
Bachelor of Arts in Education ........................................ 522
Bachelor of Arts ......................................................... 120
Total ................................................................. 711

Teaching Certificates issued from August, 1962, to June, 1963, inclusive:
Three-Year Elementary .................................................. 24
Provisional ............................................................. 480
Total ................................................................. 504

Others recommended for certification to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction:

Standard Certificate .................................................. 238
## INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Advisement</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Probation</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Regulations</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation of the College</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activities, Student</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Officers</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission - Advance Standing</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission - Freshmen</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to Teacher Education</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions Office</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Placement</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Sciences Program</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistantships, Departmental and Graduate</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance Regulations</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio-Visual Center</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auditors</td>
<td>13, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts in Education</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Trustees</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board and Room</td>
<td>15, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Education</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buildings</td>
<td>8, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calendar, Official</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus Map</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificates Issued, 1962-1963</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certification, Teacher</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in Registration</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Examiner</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Objectives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Center</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concert-Lecture Series</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costs, Estimated Total</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costs, Living</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counselling Center</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Listings, Guide to Back Cover</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Numbering System</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit by Examination</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credits, Definition of</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Students</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deans of Men and Women</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiencies, English</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiencies, Mathematics</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency Reports</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degrees Granted, 1962-1963</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delinquent Accounts</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposit, Enrollment</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposit, Room</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education, Department of</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment, Part-Time</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment Summary</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrance Tests</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examinations, Final</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension Services</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty - Emeriti</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees, Refund</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth Year Program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Education</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finances, Student</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Aid Office</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Service</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Courses</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Points</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Reports</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grading System</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Study</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation, Application for</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation Requirements</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Education</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Examination</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Service</td>
<td>191, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Courses</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Program</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing, On Campus</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing, Off Campus</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Arts</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Research</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intraural Sports Program</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior High Teachers</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Science</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living Costs</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Load, Academic</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans, Student</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockers, Student</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majors and Minors, Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majors and Minors, Teacher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Education</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Arts and Master of Science</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials, Charges for</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Awards</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Defense Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Act Loans</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objectives of the College</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizations, Student</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation Program</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placement Office</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probation, Academic</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refund of Fees</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registrar</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration, Late</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repeating Courses</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residences, Student</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resident Status</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarship Donors</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarships</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarship, Law</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science, Interdepartmental</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offerings</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Education</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Support</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior High Teachers</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequence of Courses</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies Education</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Students</td>
<td>18, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Affairs, Office of</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Finances</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Living</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Organizations</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Personnel Offices</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Personnel Services</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Teaching</td>
<td>72, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Certification, Washington</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Education Curricula</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Termination of Enrollment</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tests of Entrance</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer Programs</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trustees, Board of</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warning, Low Scholarship</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal from College</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal from Courses</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoology</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Index to Courses and Concentrations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Education</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Languages</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Education</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Arts</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Science</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Education</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies Education</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoology</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HOW TO USE THE MARGINAL INDEX

1. Find item desired in alphabetical list.

2. Grasp both pages with both hands, bend back to expose left marginal marks.

3. Match the line number in the left margin to the number on the page.

4. Open catalogue at marked page.